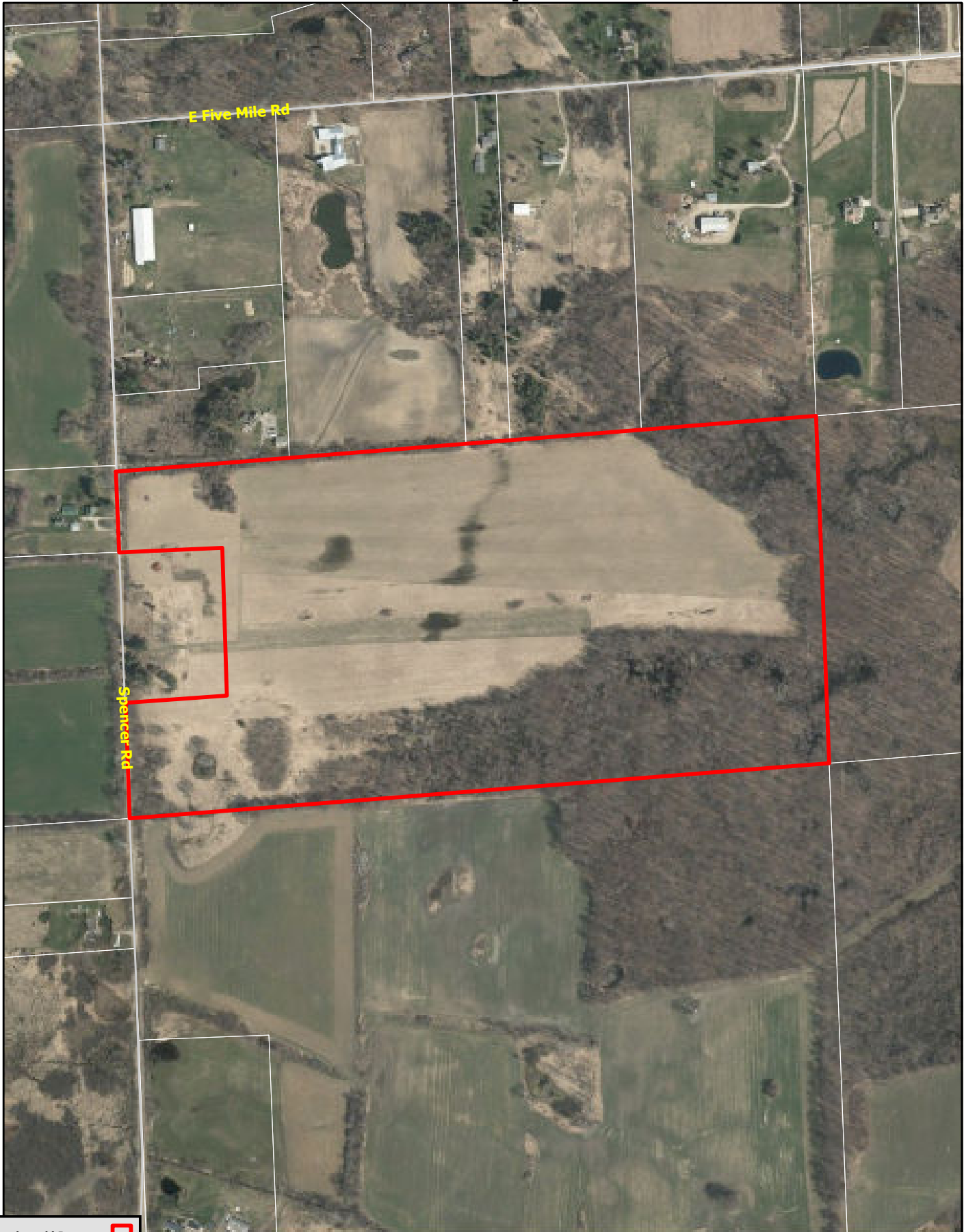


**Owner: Lepkowski**



Lepkowski Property 

Parcels 

