

City of Ann Arbor,
Michigan



Year Ended
June 30, 2025

Single Audit Act
Compliance

Rehmann

CITY OF ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN

Table of Contents

	<u>Page</u>
Independent Auditors' Report on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance	1
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	2
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	3
Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	4
Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program and Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance	6
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	9
Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings	12





**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

December 18, 2025

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council
City of Ann Arbor, Michigan

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the **City of Ann Arbor, Michigan** (the "City"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated December 18, 2025, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditure of federal awards is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.



CITY OF ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Federal Agency / Cluster / Program Title	Assistance Listing Number	Passed Through	Pass-through / Grantor Number	Total Subawards	Federal Expenditures
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development					
Economic Development Initiative, Community Project Funding, and Miscellaneous Grants					
Funding Grant - 2022	14.251	Direct	B-22-CP-MI-0457	\$ 504,653	\$ 504,653
Funding Grant - 2023	14.251	Direct	B-23-CP-MI-0803	-	49,465
Total Economic Development Initiative, Community Project Funding, and Miscellaneous Grants				<u>504,653</u>	<u>554,118</u>
U.S. Department of Justice					
Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant Program - 2022	16.738	Direct	15PBJA-22-GG-02656-JAGX	-	5,442
U.S. Department of Transportation					
Highway Research and Development Program:					
Smart Intersections	20.200	UM	693JJ32150006	-	8,910
Airport Rescue State Block Grant	20.200	UM	693JJ32450012	-	1,004
Total Highway Research and Development Program				<u>-</u>	<u>9,914</u>
Highway Planning and Construction, Federal-Aid Highway Program:					
Charging and Fueling Infrastructure (CFI) Grant Program	20.205	Direct	693JJ32540300	-	3,154
Surface Transportation Block Grant LED Light Conversion	20.205	MDOT	N/A	-	163,472
Total Highway Planning and Construction, Federal-Aid Highway Program				<u>-</u>	<u>166,626</u>
Highway Safety Cluster:					
National Priority Safety Programs -					
Alcohol Traffic Safety and Drunk Driving Prevention Incentive Grant	20.616	SCAO	2025-ID-05-IG	-	25,832
Safe Streets and Roads for All	20.939	Direct	693JJ32440046	-	259,291
Total U.S. Department of Transportation				<u>-</u>	<u>461,663</u>
U.S. Department of Treasury					
COVID-19 - Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	Direct	SLFRP1092	1,224,202	5,194,987
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency					
Environmental Justice Government-to-Government (EJG2G) Program	66.312	Direct	00E03635	-	830
U.S. Department of Energy					
Renewable Energy Research and Development -					
District Geothermal Design and Deployment	81.087	Direct	DE-EE0010665	248,304	248,304
Energy Efficiency and Conservation Block Grant Program	81.128	Direct	DE-SE0000012	-	176,226
Total U.S. Department of Energy				<u>248,304</u>	<u>424,530</u>
U.S. Election Assistance Commission					
HAVA Election Security Grant	90.404	MDOS	N/A	-	47,000
Corporation for National and Community Service					
AmeriCorp State and National - 2023	94.006	MCSC / MDLEO	21ACCMIO01	-	195,579
U.S. Department of Homeland Security					
Hazard Mitigation Grant	97.039	MSP	DR-4607-MI	-	383,198
Emergency Management Performance Grant - 2024	97.042	MSP	EMC-2023-EP-00005	-	15,533
Total U.S. Department of Homeland Security				<u>-</u>	<u>398,731</u>
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards				<u>\$ 1,977,159</u>	<u>\$ 7,282,880</u>

See notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

CITY OF ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal grant activity of the *City of Ann Arbor, Michigan* (the "City") under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2025. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the City, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the City.

The City's reporting entity is defined in Note 1 of the City's financial statements. The City's financial statements include the operations of the Ann Arbor Housing Commission, a discretely presented component unit, which received federal awards that are not included in the Schedule for the year ended June 30, 2025, as the entity was separately audited.

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting, which is described in Note 1 to the City's financial statements. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance or other applicable guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

2. DE MINIMIS COST RATE

For purposes of charging indirect costs to federal awards, the City has not elected to use the de minimis cost rate as permitted by §200.414 of the Uniform Guidance.

3. PASS-THROUGH AGENCIES

The City receives certain federal grants as subawards from non-federal entities. Pass-through entities, where applicable, have been identified in the Schedule with an abbreviation, defined as follows:

Pass-through Agency Abbreviation	Pass-through Agency Name
MCSC	Michigan Civil Service Commission
MDLEO	Michigan Department of Labor and Economic Opportunity
MDOT	Michigan Department of Transportation
MSP	Michigan State Police
UM	University of Michigan
MDOS	Michigan Department of State
SCAO	State Court Administrative Office



**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

December 18, 2025

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of City Council
City of Ann Arbor, Michigan

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the **City of Ann Arbor, Michigan** (the "City"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 18, 2025.

Our report includes a reference to other auditor who audited the financial statements of the Ann Arbor Housing Commission, a discretely presented component unit, as described in our report on the City's financial statements. This report does not include the results of the other auditors' testing of internal control over financial reporting or compliance and other matters that are reported on separately by the other auditor.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.



Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Rehmann Johnson LLC

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR THE MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

December 18, 2025

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council
City of Ann Arbor, Michigan

Report on Compliance for the Major Federal Program

Opinion on the Major Federal Program

We have audited the compliance of the **City of Ann Arbor, Michigan** (the "City") with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on the City's major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2025. The City's major federal program is identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the City complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the major federal program for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Basis for Opinion on the Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Independent Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the City and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for the major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the City's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Other Matter - Federal Expenditures Not Included in the Compliance Audit

The City's basic financial statements include the operations of the Ann Arbor Housing Commission, which expended federal awards which are not included in the City's schedule of expenditures of federal awards during the year ended June 30, 2025. Our compliance audit, described in the "Opinion on the Major Federal Program," does not include the operations of the Ann Arbor Housing Commission because it engaged other auditors to perform an audit of compliance.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the City's federal programs.

Independent Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the City's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the City's compliance with the requirements of the major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the City's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the City's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Independent Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Rehmann Johnson LLC". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

CITY OF ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS

Financial Statements

Type of auditors' report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

Material weakness(es) identified? yes X no

Significant deficiency(ies) identified? yes X none reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? yes X no

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

Material weakness(es) identified? yes X no

Significant deficiency(ies) identified? yes X none reported

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? yes X no

Identification of major programs:

<u>Assistance Listing Number</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>	<u>Type of Report</u>
21.027	Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	Unmodified

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$ 750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? X yes no

CITY OF ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

SECTION II – FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

None reported.

CITY OF ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

SECTION III – FEDERAL AWARDS FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

None reported.

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CITY OF ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN

Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings

For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

2024-001 - Bank Reconciliations

In the prior year, the auditors noted that the City's general fund and payroll accounts were not completed timely (within 6 weeks of month-end). As a result of this condition, the City was exposed to increased risk that misstatements, whether caused by error or fraud, could occur and not be detected by management on a timely basis. This finding has been adequately resolved in the current year.

2024-002 - Suspension and Debarment – Verification

In the prior year, the City did not have the proper internal controls in place to ensure that evidence that suspension and debarment for covered procurement transactions was performed in accordance with the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. As a result of this condition, the failure to monitor suspension and debarment could cause funds to be disbursed to contractors or vendors who are not eligible to have goods or services purchased with federal monies. This finding has been adequately resolved in the current year.

