

• DDA 101

New Development and TIF Plan

AGENDA

What is a Downtown Development Authority (DDA)?

A component-unit of the City in which it is established





AUTHORIZATION

Local governments may create a DDA in an area primarily zoned & used for business (only 1 per municipality)*



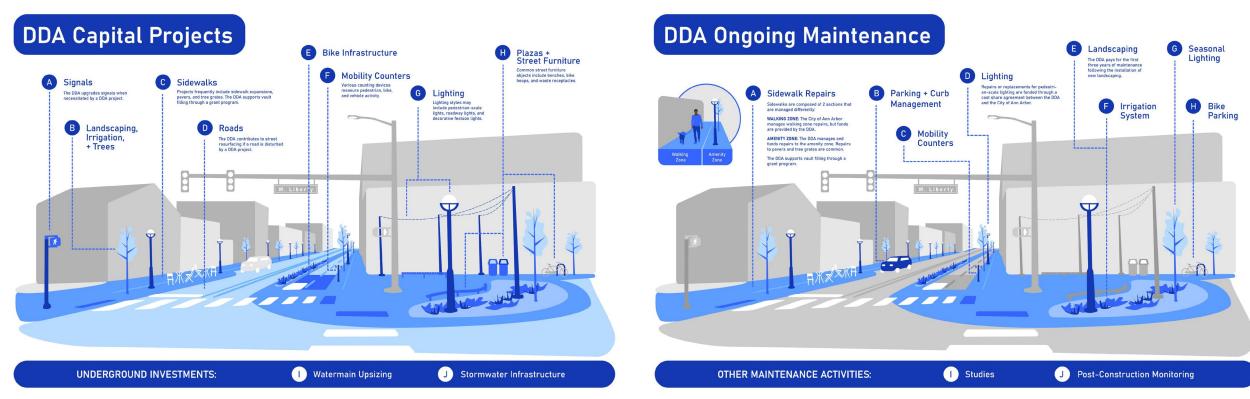
PURPOSE

To correct and prevent the deterioration of a downtown district

*Per MI PA57 of 2018 - the Recodified Tax Increment Financing Act

TIF – Regional Funding Tool

Regional contributions from the County, Library, AAATA, and WCC help fund capital projects and maintenance in a regional downtown. Without this tool in place, all future infrastructure projects and maintenance costs would be the responsibility of the City alone.



The majority of A2 DDA TIF (~90%) is spent on downtown capital projects and maintenance

Why create a new A2 DDA Plan?

Alignment & Stewardship

The current A2 DDA plan was created in 2003. A new plan will:

- Reflect updated City goals and ongoing efforts.
- Address new opportunities and needs in pandemic recovery and beyond.
- Ensure the highest level of transparency & stewardship.
- Better align with updated State Statute.

2024

Development & TIF
Plan work began in
coordination with
downtown planning
efforts

2025

Preparing draft Plan and following statutory process

August 2025
Final Plan ready for City
Council adoption

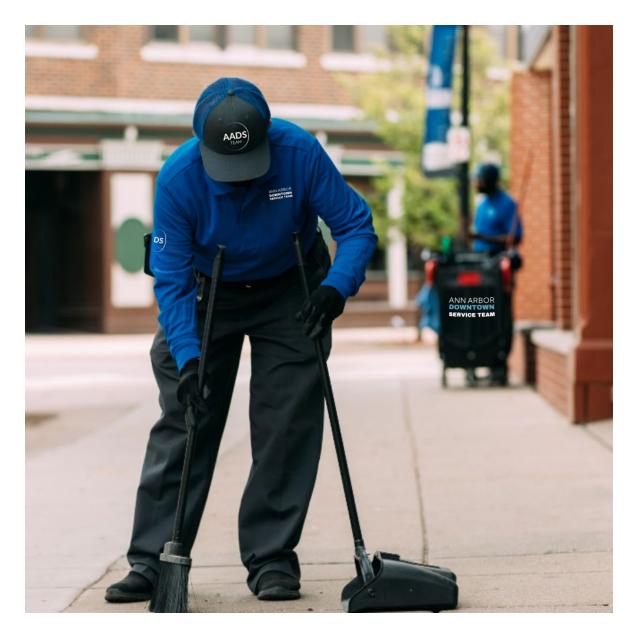
Plan Highlights

- Expand DDA's role in maintenance and service
- Capital investments to support more efficient, safe, and attractive street closures
- DDA boundary expansion



Downtown Service Team





Sidewalk & curbside cleaning, weeding, trash removal



Graffiti & handbill removal



Amenity zone & tree grate weeding & debris removal



Special projects and other services

- Snow removal and ice melt application at sidewalk ramps, bus stops, ADA parking spaces, and benches
- Brick, bench, and bike hoop repairs
- **Bikeway delineator** maintenance / replacement
- Supplemental pedestrian trash can pick up when visitor volume is high
- Power washing
- Seasonal light installation
- Provide connections to services to those in need
- Provide business owners with educational reminders of code requirements
- Report streetlight outages, infrastructure concerns, and incidents to appropriate parties
- Barricade deployment



RETRACTABLE BOLLARD SYSTEM

PROVIDING SECURITY AND SUPPORTING DOWNTOWN EVENTS AND ACTIVATION

- Bollards retract into the street
- Protects against a 7,000 lbs vehicle at 30-mph
- Access key allows for a single person to deploy less than 5 minutes per street section to deploy – SERVICE TEAM MEMBER

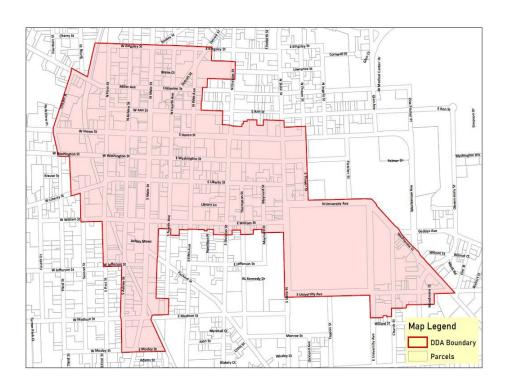




DDA Expansion Comparison

Ann Arbor DDA

• 1 TIF District; 271 acres



Downtown Grand Rapids Inc.

• 16 TIF Districts; 873 acres



OSCILLATION

INTERACTIVE ART AND SOUND EXHIBIT

AT LIBERTY PLAZA
JANUARY 17 - MARCH 16



GIANT CRYSTALS THAT COME ALIVE
THROUGH MOVEMENT



