

AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE CITY OF ANN ARBOR AND THE DOWNTOWN
DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF ANN ARBOR REGARDING
RESPONSIBILITIES AND COST ALLOCATION FOR
THRONE SEMI-PORTABLE BATHROOM UNITS

This Agreement (“Agreement”) is made and entered into between the City of Ann Arbor, a Michigan municipal corporation with its principal offices at 301 E. Huron Street, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104 (“City”), and the Downtown Development Authority of the City of Ann Arbor, a public corporation organized and existing pursuant to the authority of Act 197, Public Acts of Michigan, 1975, MCL 125.1651 *et seq.* with its principal offices at 415 North Fifth Avenue, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104 (“DDA”), for the purpose of fixing the rights and obligations of the parties relative to two Throne portable bathroom units.

Whereas, the City has an agreement with Throne Labs Inc. (“Throne”) for the provision of semi-portable bathrooms (“Units”) to be placed throughout the City (“Throne Agreement”). The Throne Agreement, including a detailed fee structure, is attached as Exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference.

Whereas, the DDA wishes to partner with the City in providing funding for two Units to be placed in downtown locations selected by the DDA.

Therefore, the Parties, in conformity with applicable law, agree as follows:

1. The term of this Agreement is July 1, 2026 through June 30, 2027.
2. The DDA agrees to pay all costs associated with two of the Units up to a maximum amount of \$180,000.00. Any changes that would cause the cost to the DDA to exceed \$180,000.00 shall require DDA approval before their adoption. The DDA’s obligation to fund its share of the Throne Agreement includes the obligation to fund approved relocations and add-ins, authorized in writing prior to changes being made. The two Units for which the DDA will be responsible will be in the locations specified by the DDA (the “DDA Units”).
3. The locations of the DDA Units are as follows:
 - a. Main St.
 - b. Maynard St, west side of street between William and the Maynard St. Parking Structure.
4. The DDA will pay costs associated with moving either of the DDA Units after the initial delivery and installation.
5. The City will use the City’s General Fund funds to pay Throne the monthly cost per unit for the DDA Units. The City will invoice the DDA for reimbursement for those amounts and the DDA will pay the City within 30 days of receipt of invoice from the City.
6. Notwithstanding the DDA’s funding of the DDA Units, the parties agree that

responsibility for management of the contract with Throne, rests with the City.

7. In the event any claims are brought against the City and/or the DDA related to the Throne Agreement and services the DDA shall only be liable to the extent that such claims arise out of or relate to the DDA Units. The obligations of this paragraph shall survive the expiration or termination of this Agreement.
8. Each of the persons signing this Agreement represents and warrants that he or she has authority to sign this Agreement on behalf of the DDA or the City of Ann Arbor, respectively.

*Remainder of page left blank intentionally.
Signatures appear on the following page.*

CITY OF ANN ARBOR, a Michigan
municipal corporation

By: _____
Milton Dohoney Jr., City Administrator

Derek Delacourt
Community Services Area Administrator

Atleen Kaur, City Attorney

ANN ARBOR DOWNTOWN
DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY, a public
corporation

By: _____
Maura Thomson, DDA Director

By: _____
Amber Miller
DDA Capital Projects Manager

Exhibit A

GENERAL SERVICES AGREEMENT BETWEEN THRONE LABS, INC AND THE CITY OF ANN ARBOR FOR DELIVERY, INSTALLATION AND MAINTENANCE OF SEMI-PORTABLE BATHROOMS

This agreement ("Agreement") is between the CITY OF ANN ARBOR, a Michigan municipal corporation, 301 E. Huron St. Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104 ("City"), and THRONE LABS, INC, a Delaware Corporation, Corporation Trust Center 1209 Orange Street, Wilmington, Delaware 19801 ("Contractor"). City and Contractor agree as follows:

1. DEFINITIONS

Administering Service Area means **Community Services**.

Contract Administrator means Debra Williams, acting personally or through any assistants authorized by the Administrator/Manager of the Administering Service Area/Unit.

Deliverables means all documents, plans, specifications, reports, recommendations, and other materials developed for and delivered to City by Contractor under this Agreement.

Effective Date means the date this Agreement is signed by the last party to sign it.

Services means the delivery, installation and maintenance of eight (8) semi-portable bathrooms within the City of Ann Arbor as further described in Exhibit A.

2. DURATION

The obligations of this Agreement shall apply beginning on the Effective Date of this Agreement and a one-year term for operation of a minimum of eight (8) bathroom Units shall remain in effect from July 1, 2025 until June 30, 2026. The Agreement shall renew automatically for four additional one-year terms, pending the City's annual approval and appropriation of funding through the City's budget process.

3. SERVICES

- A. Contractor shall perform all Services in compliance with this Agreement. The City retains the right to make changes to the quantities of Services within the general scope of the Agreement at any time by a written order. If the changes add to or deduct from the extent of the Services, the compensation shall be adjusted accordingly. All such changes shall be executed under the conditions of the original Agreement. The City agrees to a minimum quantity of eight (8) Units.
- B. Quality of Services under this Agreement shall be of the level of quality performed by persons regularly rendering this type of service. Determination of acceptable quality shall be made solely by the Contract Administrator.
- C. Contractor shall perform Services in compliance with all applicable statutory, regulatory, and contractual requirements now or hereafter in effect. Contractor shall also comply with and be subject to City policies applicable to independent contractors.
- D. Contractor may rely upon the accuracy of reports and surveys provided by the City,

except when a defect should have been apparent to a reasonably competent professional or when Contractor has actual notice of a defect.

4. INDEPENDENT CONTRACTOR

- A. The parties agree that at all times and for all purposes under the terms of this Agreement each party's relationship to any other party shall be that of an independent contractor. Each party is solely responsible for the acts of its own employees, agents, and servants. No liability, right, or benefit arising out of any employer-employee relationship, either express or implied, shall arise or accrue to any party as a result of this Agreement.
- B. Contractor does not have any authority to execute any contract or agreement on behalf of the City, and is not granted any authority to assume or create any obligation or liability on the City's behalf, or to bind the City in any way.

5. COMPENSATION OF CONTRACTOR

- A. The total amount of compensation paid to Contractor under this Agreement will be based on the number and service level of units deployed as described in Exhibit B. Compensation of Contractor includes all reimbursable expenses unless a schedule of reimbursable expenses is included in an attached Exhibit B. Expenses outside those identified in the attached schedule must be approved in advance by the Contract Administrator.
- B. An upfront payment of \$24,000 per unit will be invoiced on this Agreement's Effective Date as a deposit ("Deposit") to cover the cost of fixed hardware. The Deposit shall be credited back to the City as a credit against the City's invoice each month at \$2,000 per unit until the Deposit is fully exhausted. In the event of termination of this Agreement for any reason prior to the expiration of the Term, the remainder of the Deposit is non-reimbursable.
- C. For additional Units above the existing eight, the City's payment obligations under this Agreement shall commence on the agreed-upon Deployment Date (the "Deployment Date") for each additional Unit. The Deployment Date will be agreed upon in writing by both Throne Labs and the City.

In the event of any delay in Deployment Date caused by the Contractor, payments shall be deferred; however, if such delay is due to the City's inability to secure permits or permissions, lack of site readiness, or at the City's request, the monthly charge at the volume and monthly cost outlined in the Proposal will be invoiced based on the Deployment Date. The invoice shall be due and payable in accordance with the payment terms set forth in this Agreement. Changes to the Deployment Date may be made if agreed upon by both parties in writing up to 30 days prior to the Deployment Date.

- D. Payment shall be made monthly following receipt of invoices submitted by Contractor and approved by the Contract Administrator, unless a different payment schedule is specified in Exhibit B. The City shall pay such invoices within 30 days of the date of each such invoice. Any balance due that the City has not paid within 30 days of the date of the invoice will be subject to interest at the rate of the lesser of 1.5% per month (compounded annually) or the highest rate permitted by law, plus all costs of collection, including reasonable attorney's fees.

- E. The City may continue to include The Ride (Ann Arbor Area Transportation Authority), the City of Ann Arbor Downtown Development Authority (DDA) and the University of Michigan as beneficiaries under this Agreement and may be reimbursed by The Ride, DDA or University of Michigan for Thrones provided under this Agreement. However, the City shall not extend the pricing, terms, or benefits of this Agreement to any other third party, municipality, agency, or entity, nor enter into any agreement or make any representation that binds or purports to bind Contractor to provide Services to any such third party, without the prior written consent of Contractor. Any such extension or arrangement made without such consent shall be null and void with respect to Contractor, and Contractor shall have no obligation to honor the terms of this Agreement for any unauthorized third party.
- F. Contractor shall be compensated for additional work or Services beyond those specified in this Agreement only when the scope of and compensation for the additional work or Services have received prior written approval of the Contract Administrator.
- G. Contractor shall keep complete records of work performed (e.g. tasks performed, hours allocated, etc.) so that the City may verify invoices submitted by Contractor. Such records shall be made available to the City upon request and submitted in summary form with each invoice.

6. INSURANCE/INDEMNIFICATION

- A. Contractor shall procure and maintain from the Effective Date or Commencement Date of this Agreement (whichever is earlier) through the conclusion of this Agreement, such insurance policies, including those required by this Agreement, as will protect itself and the City from all claims for bodily injury, death, or property damage that may arise under this Agreement; whether the act(s) or omission(s) giving rise to the claim were made by Contractor, Contractor's subcontractor, or anyone employed by Contractor or Contractor's subcontractor directly or indirectly. Prior to commencement of work under this Agreement, Contractor shall provide documentation to the City demonstrating Contractor has obtained the policies and endorsements required by this Agreement. Contractor shall provide such documentation in a form and manner satisfactory to the City. Currently, the City requires insurance to be submitted through its contractor, myCOI. Contractor shall add registration@mycoitracking.com to its safe sender's list so that it will receive necessary communication from myCOI. When requested, Contractor shall provide the same documentation for its subcontractors. Full compliance with myCOI requirements is a condition of payment under this Agreement.
- B. All insurance providers of Contractor shall be authorized to do business in the State of Michigan and shall carry and maintain a minimum rating assigned by A.M. Best & Company's Key Rating Guide of "A-" Overall and a minimum Financial Size Category of "V". Insurance policies and certificates issued by non-authorized insurance companies are not acceptable unless approved in writing by the City.
- C. To the fullest extent permitted by law, Contractor shall indemnify, defend, and hold the City and its officers, employees, and agents harmless from all suits, claims, judgments, and expenses, including attorney's fees, resulting or alleged to result, from an act or omission by Contractor or Contractor's employees or agents occurring in the performance or breach of this Agreement, except to the extent that any suit, claim, judgment, or expense are finally judicially determined to have resulted from the City's negligence, willful misconduct, or failure to comply with a material obligation of this

Agreement. The obligations of this paragraph shall survive the expiration or termination of this Agreement.

D. Contractor is required to have the following minimum insurance coverage:

1. Commercial General Liability Insurance equivalent to, as a minimum, Insurance Services Office form CG 00 01 04 13 or current equivalent. The City of Ann Arbor shall be an additional insured. There shall be no added exclusions or limiting endorsements that diminish the City's protections as an additional insured under the policy.

\$1,000,000	Each occurrence as respect Bodily Injury Liability or Property Damage Liability, or both combined
\$2,000,000	Per project General Aggregate
\$1,000,000	Personal and Advertising Injury

2. Worker's Compensation Insurance in accordance with all applicable state and federal statutes; also, Employers Liability Coverage for:

Bodily Injury by Accident - \$500,000 each accident
Bodily Injury by Disease - \$500,000 each employee
Bodily Injury by Disease - \$500,000 each policy limit

3. Motor Vehicle Liability Insurance equivalent to, as a minimum, Insurance Services Office form CA 00 01 10 13 or current equivalent. Coverage shall include all owned vehicles, all non-owned vehicles and all hired vehicles. The City of Ann Arbor shall be an additional insured. There shall be no added exclusions or limiting endorsements that diminish the City's protections as an additional insured under the policy. The limits of liability shall be \$1,000,000 for each occurrence as respects Bodily Injury Liability or Property Damage Liability, or both combined.
4. Umbrella/Excess Liability Insurance shall be provided to apply in excess of the Commercial General Liability, Employers Liability and the Motor Vehicle coverage enumerated above, for each occurrence and for aggregate in the amount of \$1,000,000.
5. Contractor, Transportation and Product Pollution Liability Insurance shall be provided in the amount of \$1,000,000 per claim. The City of Ann Arbor shall be names as an additional insured.

E. Commercial General Liability Insurance and Motor Vehicle Liability Insurance (if required by this Agreement) shall be considered primary as respects any other valid or collectible insurance that the City may possess, including any self-insured retentions the City may have; and any other insurance the City does possess shall be considered excess insurance only and shall not be required to contribute with this insurance. Contractor agrees to waive any right of recovery by its insurer against the City for any insurance listed herein.

F. Insurance companies and policy forms are subject to approval of the City Attorney, which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld. Documentation must provide and demonstrate an unconditional and unqualified 30-day written notice of cancellation in favor of the City of Ann Arbor. Further, the documentation must explicitly state the following: (a) the policy number(s); name of insurance company; name(s), email address(es), and address(es) of the agent or authorized representative; name and

address of insured; project name; policy expiration date; and specific coverage amounts; (b) any deductibles or self-insured retentions, which may be approved by the City in its sole discretion; (c) that the policy conforms to the requirements specified. Contractor shall furnish the City with satisfactory certificates of insurance and endorsements prior to commencement of any work. If any of the above coverages expire by their terms during the term of this Agreement, Contractor shall deliver proof of renewal and/or new policies and endorsements to the Administering Service Area/Unit at least ten days prior to the expiration date.

7. WAGE AND NONDISCRIMINATION REQUIREMENTS

- A. Nondiscrimination. Contractor shall comply, and require its subcontractors to comply, with the nondiscrimination provisions of MCL 37.2209. Contractor shall comply with the provisions of Section 9:158 of Chapter 112 of Ann Arbor City Code and assure that Contractor's applicants for employment and employees are treated in a manner which provides equal employment opportunity.
- B. Living Wage. If Contractor is a "covered employer" as defined in Chapter 23 of Ann Arbor City Code, Contractor must comply with the living wage provisions of Chapter 23 of Ann Arbor City Code, which requires Contractor to pay those employees providing Services to the City under this Agreement a "living wage," as defined in Section 1:815 of the Ann Arbor City Code, as adjusted in accordance with Section 1:815(3); to post a notice approved by the City of the applicability of Chapter 23 in every location in which regular or contract employees providing services under this Agreement are working; to maintain records of compliance; if requested by the City, to provide documentation to verify compliance; to take no action that would reduce the compensation, wages, fringe benefits, or leave available to any employee or person contracted for employment in order to pay the living wage required by Section 1:815; and otherwise to comply with the requirements of Chapter 23.
- C. Prevailing Wage. Contractor shall comply with Chapter 14 of Title I of Ann Arbor City Code, which in part states "...that all craftsmen, mechanics and laborers employed directly on the site in connection with said improvements, including said employees of subcontractors, shall receive the prevailing wage for the corresponding classes of craftsmen, mechanics and laborers, as determined by statistics for the Ann Arbor area compiled by the United States Department of Labor. At the request of the City, any contractor or subcontractor shall provide satisfactory proof of compliance with the contract provisions required by the Section." Where this Agreement and the Ann Arbor City Code are silent as to definitions of terms required in determining compliance with regard to prevailing wages, the definitions provided in the Davis-Bacon Act as amended (40 U.S.C. 278-a to 276-a-7) for the terms shall be used.
- D. Contractor agrees that all subcontracts entered into by Contractor shall contain wage provisions similar to section 7.B and 7.C of this Agreement covering subcontractor's employees who perform work under this Agreement.

8. REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES BY CONTRACTOR

- A. Contractor warrants that the quality of Services shall conform to the level of quality performed by persons regularly rendering this type of service.
- B. Contractor warrants that it has all the skills, experience, and professional and other licenses necessary to perform the Services.

- C. Contractor warrants that it has available, or will engage at its own expense, sufficient trained employees to provide the Services.
- D. Contractor warrants that it has no personal or financial interest in this Agreement other than the fee it is to receive under this Agreement. Contractor certifies that it will not acquire any such interest, direct or indirect, which would conflict in any manner with the performance of the Services. Contractor certifies that it does not and will not employ or engage any person with a personal or financial interest in this Agreement.
- E. Contractor warrants that it is not, and shall not become overdue or in default to the City for any contract, debt, or any other obligation to the City, including real and personal property taxes. Further Contractor agrees that the City shall have the right to set off any such debt against compensation awarded for Services under this Agreement.
- F. Contractor warrants that its bid or proposal for services under this Agreement was made in good faith, that it arrived at the costs of its proposal independently, without consultation, communication, or agreement for the purpose of restricting competition as to any matter relating to such costs with any competitor for these services; and no attempt has been made or will be made by Contractor to induce any other person or entity to submit or not to submit a bid or proposal for the purpose of restricting competition.
- G. The person signing this Agreement on behalf of Contractor represents and warrants that they have express authority to sign this Agreement for Contractor and agrees to hold the City harmless for any costs or consequences of the absence of actual authority to sign.
- H. The obligations, representations, and warranties of this section 8 shall survive the expiration or termination of this Agreement.

9. OBLIGATIONS OF THE CITY

- A. The City shall give Contractor access to City properties and project areas as required to perform the Services.
- B. The City is responsible for securing permitting for the Throne portable sanitation units. The City warrants and represents that it has exercised due diligence and care in the selection of such location(s) and that it has all necessary rights, licenses and permissions for placing the Throne(s) at such location(s) and for granting the rights to the Contractor under this Section. City represents, warrants and covenants that it (i) shall not knowingly permit any illegal activity around or in any Throne, (ii) shall not charge any users any fees for the use of any Throne, and (iii) shall not post or hang any signage in or on any Throne.
- C. The City shall notify Contractor of any defect in the Services of which the Contract Administrator has actual notice.

10. ASSIGNMENT

- A. Contractor shall not subcontract or assign any portion of any right or obligation under this Agreement without prior written consent from the City. Notwithstanding any consent by the City to any assignment, Contractor shall at all times remain bound to all warranties, certifications, indemnifications, promises, and performances required of Contractor under the Agreement unless specifically released from the requirement in writing by the City.
- B. Contractor shall retain the right to pledge payments due and payable under this Agreement to third parties.

11. TERMINATION OF AGREEMENT

- A. If either party is in breach of this Agreement for a period of 15 days following receipt of notice from the non-breaching party with respect to the breach, the non-breaching party may pursue any remedies available against the breaching party under applicable law, including the right to terminate this Agreement without further notice. The waiver of any breach by any party to this Agreement shall not waive any subsequent breach by any party.
- B. The City may terminate this Agreement, on at least 30 days' advance notice, for any reason, including convenience, without incurring any penalty, expense, or liability to Contractor, except the obligation to pay for Services actually performed under the Agreement before the termination date.
- C. Contractor acknowledges that if this Agreement extends for several fiscal years, continuation of this Agreement is subject to appropriation of funds through the City budget process. If funds are not appropriated or otherwise made available, the City shall have the right to terminate this Agreement without penalty at the end of the last period for which funds have been appropriated or otherwise made available by giving written notice of termination to Contractor. The Contract Administrator shall give Contractor written notice of such non-appropriation within 30 days after the Contract Administrator has received notice of such non-appropriation.
- D. The expiration or termination of this Agreement shall not release either party from any obligation or liability to the other party that has accrued at the time of expiration or termination, including a payment obligation that has already accrued and Contractor's obligation to deliver all Deliverables due as of the date of termination of the Agreement.

12. REMEDIES

- A. This Agreement does not, and is not intended to, impair, divest, delegate, or contravene any constitutional, statutory, or other legal right, privilege, power, obligation, duty, or immunity of the parties.
- B. All rights and remedies provided in this Agreement are cumulative and not exclusive, and the exercise by either party of any right or remedy does not preclude the exercise of any other rights or remedies that may now or subsequently be available at law, in equity, by statute, in any other agreement between the parties, or otherwise.
- C. Absent a written waiver, no act, failure, or delay by a party to pursue or enforce any right or remedy under this Agreement shall constitute a waiver of that right with regard to any existing or subsequent breach of this Agreement. No waiver of any term, condition, or provision of this Agreement, whether by conduct or otherwise, shall be

deemed or construed as a continuing waiver of any term, condition, or provision of this Agreement. No waiver by either party shall subsequently affect the waiving party's right to require strict performance of this Agreement.

13. NOTICE

All notices and submissions required under this Agreement shall be delivered to the respective party in the manner described herein to the address stated below or such other address as either party may designate by prior written notice to the other. Notices given under this Agreement shall be in writing and shall be personally delivered, sent by next day express delivery service, certified mail, or first-class U.S. mail postage prepaid, and addressed to the person listed below. Notice will be deemed given on the date when one of the following first occur: (1) the date of actual receipt; (2) the next business day when notice is sent next day express delivery service or personal delivery; or (3) three days after mailing first class or certified U.S. mail.

If Notice is sent to Contractor:

Throne Labs, Inc

ATTN: Jessica Heinzelman
3415 Windom Road
Brentwood, MD 20722

If Notice is sent to the City:

City of Ann Arbor
ATTN: Debra Williams
301 E. Huron St.
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104

With a copy to: The City of Ann
Arbor ATTN: Office of the City
Attorney 301 East Huron Street, 3rd
Floor
Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104

14. CHOICE OF LAW AND FORUM

This Agreement will be governed and controlled in all respects by the laws of the State of Michigan, including interpretation, enforceability, validity and construction, excepting the principles of conflicts of law. The parties submit to the jurisdiction and venue of the Circuit Court for Washtenaw County, State of Michigan, or, if original jurisdiction can be established, the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Michigan, Southern Division, with respect to any action arising, directly or indirectly, out of this Agreement or the performance or breach of this Agreement. The parties stipulate that the venues referenced in this Agreement are convenient and waive any claim of non-convenience.

15. OWNERSHIP OF DOCUMENTS

Upon completion or termination of this Agreement, all Deliverables prepared by or obtained by Contractor as provided under the terms of this Agreement shall be delivered to and become the property of the City. Original basic survey notes, sketches, charts, drawings, partially completed drawings, computations, quantities, and other data shall remain in the possession of Contractor

as instruments of service unless specifically incorporated in a Deliverable, but shall be made available, upon request, to the City without restriction or limitation on their use. The City acknowledges that the documents are prepared only for the Services. Prior to completion of the Services the City shall have a recognized proprietary interest in the work product of Contractor.

16. CONFLICTS OF INTEREST OR REPRESENTATION

Contractor certifies it has no financial interest in the Services to be provided under this Agreement other than the compensation specified herein. Contractor further certifies that it presently has no personal or financial interest, and shall not acquire any such interest, direct or indirect, which would conflict in any manner with its performance of the Services under this Agreement.

Contractor agrees to advise the City if Contractor has been or is retained to handle any matter in which its representation is adverse to the City and to obtain the City's consent therefor. The City's prospective consent to Contractor's representation of a client in matters adverse to the City, as identified above, will not apply in any instance where, as the result of Contractor's representation, Contractor has obtained sensitive, proprietary, or otherwise confidential information of a non-public nature that, if known to another client of Contractor, could be used in any such other matter by the other client to the material disadvantage of the City. Each matter will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis.

17. SEVERABILITY OF PROVISIONS

Whenever possible, each provision of this Agreement will be interpreted in a manner as to be effective and valid under applicable law. However, if any provision of this Agreement or the application of any provision to any party or circumstance is prohibited by or invalid under applicable law, that provision will be ineffective to the extent of the prohibition or invalidity without invalidating the remainder of the provisions of this Agreement or the application of the provision to other parties and circumstances.

18. EXTENT OF AGREEMENT

This Agreement, together with all Exhibits constitutes the entire understanding between the City and Contractor with respect to the subject matter of the Agreement and it supersedes, unless otherwise incorporated by reference herein, all prior representations, negotiations, agreements, or understandings, whether written or oral. Neither party has relied on any prior representations in entering into this Agreement. No terms or conditions of either party's invoice, purchase order, or other administrative document shall modify the terms and conditions of this Agreement, regardless of the other party's failure to object to such terms or conditions. This Agreement shall be binding on and shall inure to the benefit of the parties to this Agreement and their permitted successors and permitted assigns and nothing in this Agreement, express or implied, is intended to or shall confer on any other person or entity any legal or equitable right, benefit, or remedy of any nature whatsoever under or by reason of this Agreement. This Agreement may only be altered, amended, or modified by written amendment signed by Contractor and the City. This Agreement may be executed in counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original, but all of which together shall be deemed to be one and the same agreement.

19. ELECTRONIC TRANSACTION

The parties agree that signatures on this Agreement may be delivered electronically or by facsimile in lieu of a physical signature and agree to treat electronic or facsimile signatures as binding.

[REMAINDER OF PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK; SIGNATURE PAGES FOLLOW]