

Michigan Department of Transportation Infrastructure Investments and Jobs Act Agreement

MDOT IJA Agreement Number 2025-0762
Grant Number 3-26-0005-21625

The Michigan Department of Transportation (MDOT) has been notified of the attached Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act (IIJA) Grant. MDOT is responsible for distribution of the funds pursuant to the AERONAUTICS CODE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN Act 327 of 1945 and program administration per the State Block Grant Program Memorandum of Agreement.

Per this MDOT IJA Agreement, hereafter referred to as “this Agreement”, MDOT shall enter into an agreement with the airport owner. This Agreement shall obligate the airport owner to comply with each of the terms and conditions contained in the Federal Aviation Administration Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act, to the Federal Aviation Administration State Block Grant Program Assurances, and to the conditions included in this Agreement.

This Agreement shall convey the requirements, terms, conditions, and assurances contained in FAA IJA Grant number 3-26-0005-21625 to City of Ann Arbor, on behalf of Ann Arbor Municipal Airport, whose associated city is Ann Arbor, hereafter referred to as “the Sponsor”, as a recipient of funds channeling through the State of Michigan. Any reference to FAA transfers to MDOT acting as FAA, where applicable. All requirements of the Sponsor contained in the attached FAA IJA Grant are in addition to the requirements contained in this Agreement. The Sponsor agrees to comply with the General Conditions and Special Conditions set forth in this Agreement, the FAA Assurances, and the FAA Advisory Circulars, in the FAA IJA Grant.

This Agreement will be used for the purpose of assigning the rights and obligations of the parties in agreeing to the project estimated in detail in Exhibit 1, dated February 13, 2025. The project cost participation, as defined in attachment(s) 6 and 9 is made a part of this Agreement. The actual MDOT, FAA, and Sponsor shares of the project cost will be adjusted at the time of the financial closure of the FAA Grant.

Project Description: Reconstruct Taxiway-(to TDG 1A/1B stds)-N/A; Construct/Modify/Improve/Rehab Hangar-Hangar Apron Pavement (50' or less Sponsor owned)-N/A

The estimated total **project cost** is \$448,242. The Sponsor shall use these funds for the project as described in the FAA IJA Grant. IJA Grant recipients shall follow the FAA's Policy and Procedures Concerning the Use of Airport Revenues ("Revenue Use Policy"), 64 Federal Register 7696 (64 FR 7696), as amended by 78 Federal Register 55330 (78 FR 55330). The Revenue Use Policy defines permitted uses of airport revenue. In addition to the detailed guidance in the Revenue Use Policy, the funds received under this grant, or any associated subgrants, may not be used for any purpose not related to the airport.

The Sponsor shall make payments to MDOT for the Sponsor's share of the project costs within thirty (30) days of the billing date, if billed. MDOT will not make payments for any project work prior to receipt of payment from the Sponsor for their billed share. Eligible project costs that are paid by the Sponsor may be submitted for credit toward their share if submitted within one hundred eighty (180) days of the cost incurred, or Agreement award date, whichever is later.

The Sponsor shall upload each payment request to MDOT's ProjectWise software.

Each request shall have the following Document Name:

- Associated City_Vendor_IJJA_Invoice Number (Example: Anytown_BestBuilder_IJJA_876.pdf)

Once payment requests and proper documentation are received, MDOT will review, process, and submit to FAA.

The project cost shown includes the maximum obligation of MDOT and federal funds under this Agreement. The maximum obligation of MDOT and Federal funds may be adjusted to an amount less than the maximums shown through a budget letter issued by MDOT. A budget letter will be used when updated cost estimates for the project reflect a change in the amount of funds needed to fund all project costs. The budget letter will be signed by the Manager of the Airport Planning and Development Section of the Office of Aeronautics.

A budget letter will also be used to add or delete work items from the project description, provided that the costs are eligible and do not exceed the maximum obligations shown in this Agreement. If the total amount of the project cost exceeds the maximum obligations shown in this Agreement, the project scope will be reduced or a written amendment to this Agreement will be completed to provide additional funds. This will have to be awarded by the parties before the work is started.

In the event it is determined by MDOT that there will be either insufficient funds or insufficient time to properly administer such funds for the entire project or portions thereof, MDOT, prior to authorizing work performance, may cancel the project or any portion thereof by giving written notice to the Sponsor. In the event this occurs, this Agreement will be void and of no effect with respect to the canceled portion of the project.

Failure on the part of the Sponsor with any of the conditions of this Agreement may be considered cause for placing the Sponsor in a state of noncompliance, thereby making the Sponsor ineligible for future federal and/or state funds until such time as the noncompliance issues are resolved. In addition, this failure may constitute grounds for cancellation of the project and/or repayment of all grant amounts on a pro rata basis. In this section, pro rata means proration of the cost of the project over twenty (20) years.

Any approvals, acceptances, reviews, and/or inspections of any nature by MDOT will not be construed as warranties or assumptions of liability on the part of MDOT. It is expressly understood and agreed that any such approvals, acceptances, reviews, and/or inspections are for the sole and exclusive purposes of MDOT, which is acting in a governmental capacity under this Agreement, and that such approvals, acceptances, reviews, and/or inspections are a governmental function incidental to the project under this Agreement.

Any approvals, acceptances, reviews, and/or inspections by MDOT will not relieve the Sponsor of its obligations hereunder, nor are such approvals, acceptances, reviews, and/or inspections by MDOT to be construed as warranties as to the propriety of the Sponsor's performance but are undertaken for the sole use and information of MDOT.

Each party to this Agreement will remain responsible for any claims arising out of that party's performance of this Agreement, as provided by this Agreement or by law.

This Agreement is not intended to increase or decrease either party's liability for or immunity from tort claims.

This Agreement is not intended to give, nor will it be interpreted as giving, either party a right of indemnification, either by Agreement or at law, for claims arising out of the performance of this Agreement.

With regard to nondiscrimination and Disadvantaged Business Enterprise (DBE) requirements:

In connection with the performance of project work under this Agreement, the Sponsor (hereinafter in Appendix A referred to as the “contractor”) agrees to comply with the State of Michigan provisions for “Prohibition of Discrimination in State Contracts,” as set forth in Appendix A, dated June 2011, attached hereto and made a part hereof. The Sponsor (hereinafter in Appendix B referred to as the “contractor”) further agrees to comply with the Civil Rights Act of 1964, being P.L. 88-352, 78 Stat. 241, as amended, being Title 42 USC Sections 1971, 1975a-1975d, and 2000a-2000h-6, and the Regulations of the United States Department of Transportation (49 CFR Part 21) issued pursuant to said Act, including Appendix B, attached hereto and made a part hereof. These provisions will be included in all subcontracts relating to this Agreement.

The Sponsor will carry out the applicable requirements of MDOT’s DBE program and 49 CFR Part 26, including, but not limited to, those requirements set forth in Appendix C, dated October 1, 2005, attached hereto and made a part hereof.

The Sponsor agrees to require all prime contractors to pay each subcontractor for the satisfactory completion of work associated with the subcontract no later than ten (10) calendar days from the receipt of each payment the prime contractor receives from MDOT or the Sponsor. The prime contractor also is required to return retainage payments to each subcontractor within ten (10) calendar days after the subcontractor’s work is satisfactorily completed. Any delay or postponement of payment from these time frames may occur only upon receipt of written approval from MDOT. These requirements are also applicable to all sub-tier subcontractors and will be made a part of all subcontract agreements.

This prompt payment provision is a requirement of 49 CFR, Part 26, as amended, and does not confer third-party beneficiary right or other direct right to a subcontractor against MDOT. This provision applies to both DBE and non-DBE subcontractors.

The Sponsor further agrees that it will comply with 49 CFR, Part 26, as amended, and will report any and all DBE subcontractor payments to MDOT with each invoice in the format set forth in Appendix G, dated September 2015, attached hereto and made a part hereof, or any other format acceptable to MDOT.

In addition to all specific requirements, terms, conditions, and assurances contained in the attached FAA IJIA Grant, the Sponsor shall ensure strict adherence to the following audit requirements:

The Sponsor will establish and maintain accurate records, in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, of all expenses incurred for which payment is sought or made under this Agreement. Separate accounts will be established and maintained for all costs incurred under this Agreement.

The Sponsor will maintain the records for at least six (6) years from the date of final payment made by MDOT under this Agreement. In the event of a dispute regarding allowable expenses or any other issue under this Agreement, the Sponsor will thereafter continue to maintain the records at least until that dispute has been finally decided and the time for all available challenges or appeals of that decision has expired.

MDOT or its representative may inspect, copy, scan, or audit the records at any reasonable time after giving reasonable notice.

If any part of the work is subcontracted, the Sponsor will assure compliance with the above requirements for all subcontracted work.

The Sponsor agrees that the costs reported to MDOT for this Agreement will represent only those items that are properly chargeable in accordance with this Agreement which includes the FAA Grant attached to this Agreement. The Sponsor also certifies that it has read the Agreement terms and has made itself aware of the applicable laws, regulations, and terms of this Agreement that apply to the reporting of costs incurred under the terms of this Agreement.

If an audit performed by or on behalf of MDOT indicates an adjustment to the costs reported under this Agreement or questions the allowability of an item of expense, MDOT will promptly submit to the Sponsor a Notice of Audit Results and a copy of the audit report, which may supplement or modify any tentative findings verbally communicated to the Sponsor at the completion of an audit.

Within sixty (60) days after the date of the Notice of Audit Results, the Sponsor will (a) respond in writing to MDOT – Office of Aeronautics indicating whether or not it concurs with the audit report, (b) clearly explain the nature and basis for any disagreement as to a disallowed item of expense, and (c) submit to MDOT a written explanation as to any questioned or no opinion expressed item of expense. The response will be clearly stated and will provide any supporting documentation necessary to resolve any disagreement or questioned or no opinion expressed item of expense. Where the documentation is voluminous, the Sponsor may supply appropriate excerpts and make alternate arrangements to make that documentation available conveniently and reasonably for review by MDOT. The response will refer to and apply the language of this Agreement. The Sponsor agrees that failure to submit a response within the sixty (60) day period constitutes agreement with any disallowance of an item of expense and authorizes MDOT to finally disallow any items of questioned or no opinion expressed cost.

MDOT will make its decision about any Notice of Audit Results and response within one hundred twenty (120) days after the date of the Notice of Audit Results. If MDOT determines that an overpayment has been made to the Sponsor, the Sponsor will repay that amount to MDOT or reach agreement with MDOT on a repayment schedule within thirty (30) days after the date of an invoice from MDOT. If the Sponsor fails to repay the overpayment or reach agreement with MDOT on a repayment schedule within the thirty (30) day period, the Sponsor agrees that MDOT will deduct all or a portion of the overpayment from any funds then or thereafter payable by MDOT to the Sponsor under this Agreement or any other agreement or payable to the Sponsor under the terms of 1951 PA 51, as applicable. Interest will be assessed on any partial payments or repayment schedules based on the unpaid balance at the end of each month until the balance is paid in full. The assessment of interest will begin thirty (30) days from the date of the invoice. The rate of interest will be based on the Michigan Department of Treasury common cash funds interest earnings. The rate of interest will be reviewed annually by MDOT and adjusted as necessary based on the Michigan Department of Treasury common cash funds interest earnings. The Sponsor expressly consents to this withholding or offsetting of funds under those circumstances, reserving the right to file a lawsuit in the Court of Claims to contest MDOT's decision only as to any item of expense the disallowance of which was disputed by the Sponsor in a timely filed response.

This Agreement will be in effect from the date of award (the date of the final signature) through twenty (20) years.

The Sponsor agrees to comply with all portions of this MDOT IJA Agreement.

As attached (with PDF attachment of preliminary injunction) hereto, on June 19, 2025, the U.S. District Court for the District of Rhode Island issued a preliminary injunction against the imposition of immigration-enforcement conditions on federal transportation funding as to any Plaintiff State, including any subdivision or instrumentality thereof. The execution of agreements by MDOT and the acceptance of funding from the United States Department of Transportation and its component agencies are subject to that preliminary injunction and should not be construed as a certification as to the immigration conditions or as a waiver of any rights by MDOT or the State of Michigan.

Sponsor: CITY OF ANN ARBOR

Authorized Sponsor Signatory: _____

Authorized Signatory: _____

Authorized Sponsor Signatory: _____

Authorized Sponsor Signatory: _____



MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

MDOT Signatory: _____

Date: _____

EXHIBIT 1
ANN ARBOR MUNI
ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN

Project No. 3-26-0005-21625
Job No. 222178PE, 222178CON, 222179PE, 222179CON
IJA AIG

REVISED 1/13/2026

	Eligibility	Federal	State	Local	Total	Job Number
DESIGN (PE)		\$ 53,146.00	\$ 2,798.00	\$ -	\$ 55,944.00	
Reconstruct Taxilane-(to TDG 1A/1B stds) - PE	95%	\$ 25,073.00	\$ 1,320.00	\$ -	\$ 26,393.00	222178
Construct/Modify/Improve/Rehab Hangar-Hangar Apron Pavement (50' or less Sponsor owned) - PE	95%	\$ 28,073.00	\$ 1,478.00	\$ -	\$ 29,551.00	222179
CONSTRUCTION (CON)		\$ 406,484.00	\$ 21,396.00	\$ -	\$ 427,880.00	
Reconstruct Taxilane-(to TDG 1A/1B stds) - CON	95%	\$ 119,744.00	\$ 6,303.00	\$ -	\$ 126,047.00	222178
Reconstruct Taxilane-(to TDG 1A/1B stds) - CON	95%	\$ 18,656.00	\$ 982.00	\$ -	\$ 19,638.00	222178
Reconstruct Taxilane-(to TDG 1A/1B stds) - CA	95%	\$ 36,100.00	\$ 1,900.00	\$ -	\$ 38,000.00	222178
Construct/Modify/Improve/Rehab Hangar-Hangar Apron Pavement (50' or less Sponsor owned) - CON	95%	\$ 216,838.00	\$ 11,413.00	\$ -	\$ 228,251.00	222179
Construct/Modify/Improve/Rehab Hangar-Hangar Apron Pavement (50' or less Sponsor owned) - CON	95%	\$ 15,146.00	\$ 798.00	\$ -	\$ 15,944.00	222179

	Federal	State	Local	Total
ORIGINAL PROJECT BUDGET	\$ 425,828.00	\$ 22,414.00	\$ -	\$ 448,242.00
222178	\$ 180,917.00	\$ 9,523.00	\$ -	\$ 190,440.00
222179	\$ 244,911.00	\$ 12,891.00	\$ -	\$ 257,802.00
	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

	95%	5%	0%	100%
ORIGINAL PROJECT PERCENTAGE	95%	5%	0%	100%
222178	95%	5%	0%	100%
222179	95%	5%	0%	100%

	Federal	State	Local	Total
BUDGET ADJUSTMENT	\$ 33,802.00	\$ 1,780.00	\$ -	\$ 35,582.00
222178	\$ 18,656.00	\$ 982.00	\$ -	\$ 19,638.00
222179	\$ 15,146.00	\$ 798.00	\$ -	\$ 15,944.00

	Federal	State	Local	Total
TOTAL PROJECT BUDGET	\$ 459,630.00	\$ 24,194.00	\$ -	\$ 483,824.00
222178	\$ 199,573.00	\$ 10,505.00	\$ -	\$ 210,078.00
222179	\$ 260,057.00	\$ 13,689.00	\$ -	\$ 273,746.00

	95%	5%	0%	100%
TOTAL PROJECT PERCENTAGE	95%	5%	0%	100%
222178	95%	5%	0%	100%
222179	95%	5%	0%	100%

Federal Billing Breakdown: JN 222178
Bill 1 **\$ 199,573.00** 3-26-SBGP-21625 Awarded 7/31/2025

Federal Billing Breakdown: JN 222179
Bill 1 **\$ 260,057.00** 3-26-SBGP-21625 Awarded 7/31/2025

Bid Date & Type:
2/11/2025 Local
1/12/2026 Local

Performance End Date: 7/30/2029 SBGP 21625

MAC Approval: 3/19/2025
3/25/2026 SUPPLEMENTAL MEMO & S/C AMENDMENT

INITIATOR: PN
QA: ZB

ATTACHMENT X
REQUIRED FOR ALL PROJECTS
Notification of Required Federal Program Information to
Sub-recipients for Federal Funding

1. Does this project receive Federal funds? Yes
2. Recipient's Name: CITY OF ANN ARBOR
3. Recipient's UEI Number: 06-633-3364
4. Amount of Federal funds: \$459,630
5. Federal Grant Number(s): SBGP 21625
6. Grant Award Date(s): 7/31/25
7. MDOT Project Number: 3-26-0005-21625
8. Project Description: See Project Description on page one (1) of this contract.
9. CFDA Number, Federal Agency, Program Title: CFDA 20.106
Federal Aviation Administration
Airport Improvement Program
10. Federal Award Identification Number (FAIN): 3-26-SBGP-216-2025
11. Federal Award Date: 7/31/25
12. Period of Performance Start Date: Award Date of MDOT Contract
13. Period of Performance End Date: 7/30/29
14. Amount of Federal Funds obligated by this action: \$459,630
15. Total amount of Federal Funds obligated: \$459,630
16. Total amount of the Federal award: \$459,630
17. Budget Approved Cost sharing or matching, where applicable: N/A
18. Name of Federal awarding agency and contact information for awarding official:

Director Bradley C. Wieferich, P.E., Michigan Department of Transportation
425 West Ottawa Street, Lansing, MI 48909
19. Is this a Research and Development award? No
20. Indirect cost rate for the Federal award (if applicable): N/A

ATTACHMENT 6

SUPPLEMENTAL PROVISIONS FOR CONTRACTS INVOLVING CONSTRUCTION WORK AT ALL CLASSIFICATIONS OF AIRPORTS WITH BID OPENINGS HANDLED BY THE SPONSOR

1. The “PROJECT COST” is defined as the cost of all work necessary to complete the items identified in the body of this Contract as the PROJECT, including the costs of preliminary engineering, design engineering, construction engineering and supervision, architectural work, surveying, environmental studies and reports, airport layout plan updates relating to the PROJECT, and advertising for and receiving bids.
2. The SPONSOR will select a consultant to perform each element of the PROJECT that requires expertise. All consultant contracts will be between the SPONSOR and the consultant. Consultant contracts will be submitted to the DEPARTMENT for review and approval. Any such approvals will not be construed as a warranty of the consultant's qualifications, professional standing, ability to perform the work being contracted, or financial integrity. The SPONSOR will not execute a consultant contract nor authorize the consultant to proceed prior to receiving written approval of the contract from the DEPARTMENT. Any change to the consultant contract will require prior written approval from the DEPARTMENT. In the event the consultant contract is terminated, the DEPARTMENT will be given immediate written notice by the SPONSOR.
3. The SPONSOR is responsible for obtaining bids for the PROJECT work and will make a recommendation to the DEPARTMENT to award a contract. The recommendation to award a contract will include a summary of all bids received. If the SPONSOR recommends awarding a contract to other than the lowest bidder, a written explanation detailing the SPONSOR's rationale will be provided.
4. The SPONSOR will have the contract between the SPONSOR and the successful contractor approved by the DEPARTMENT prior to executing said contract.
5. Payment of all PROJECT COSTS will be made by the DEPARTMENT upon receipt of an invoice from the SPONSOR. The vendor's invoice must be for eligible PROJECT work and signed and dated noting the SPONSOR's approval.
6. Any changes to the PROJECT plans and specifications made after receipt of bids will require prior written approval from the DEPARTMENT and the FAA, if applicable. The SPONSOR or its representative may request such changes by initiating a contract modification to the construction contract in accordance with the “General Provisions for Construction of Airports” and the DEPARTMENT's “Project Engineer's Manual” for airport construction. Any contract modifications determined to be significant by the DEPARTMENT will require a prior written amendment to this Contract.

In the event that during the course of PROJECT construction it becomes necessary to exceed estimated quantities of materials or labor, and it is not reasonable to obtain prior consent from the DEPARTMENT without interrupting an ongoing construction activity, the SPONSOR's on-site supervisor may approve such overruns and the DEPARTMENT may share in the costs of such overruns only if all of the following conditions are met:

- a. The construction, including such overruns, remains in conformity with the PROJECT plans and specifications as revised.
 - b. Such overruns do not exceed ten percent (10%) of that category within the PROJECT plans and specifications as revised.
 - c. The SPONSOR or its representative immediately notifies the DEPARTMENT of such overruns and the estimated cost thereof.
 - d. Such on-site approval is necessary for continuity in construction, and obtaining approval prior to proceeding would cause a material interruption in the PROJECT that would result in a significant increase in costs.
7. Any work or material that is determined by the DEPARTMENT not to be in conformity with the plans, specifications, and contract documents will be ineligible for reimbursement with federal and state participating funds or will be subject to a price adjustment approved by the DEPARTMENT and the FAA, if applicable.
 8. Upon completion of the work in each construction contract and acceptance thereof by the SPONSOR, the SPONSOR or its designated representative will give immediate written notice to the DEPARTMENT.
 9. The SPONSOR will operate and maintain in a safe and serviceable condition the airport and all facilities thereon and connected therewith that are necessary to serve the aeronautical users of the airport, other than facilities owned or controlled by the United States or the State of Michigan, for a period of twenty (20) years from the effective date of this Contract and will not permit any activity thereon that would interfere with its use for airport purposes, provided, however, that nothing herein will be construed as requiring the maintenance, repair, restoration, or replacement of any structure or facility that is substantially damaged or destroyed due to any act of God or other condition or circumstance beyond the control of the SPONSOR.

The airport will be maintained in full operating condition on a year-round basis, in accordance with the general utility licensing requirements set forth by the Michigan Aeronautics Commission in its rules and regulations. During this period, the airport will not be abandoned or permanently closed without the express written permission of the DEPARTMENT.

10. Should the SPONSOR desire to abandon, close, sell, or otherwise divest itself of the airport or any portion thereof, the SPONSOR agrees to provide to the DEPARTMENT a prior written notice of such intent giving the DEPARTMENT, for a period of one hundred eighty (180) days after receipt of such notice, a first right to purchase at fair market value the airport and all facilities thereon. Fair market value will be determined by an independent appraisal of such properties.

The notice of intent and first right to purchase will be provided via registered or certified mail, return receipt, postage prepaid, addressed to the Executive Administrator of the Office of Aeronautics, Michigan Department of Transportation.

11. In accordance with the DEPARTMENT's administrative guidelines regarding airspace requirements for state-funded airports, the SPONSOR will either acquire and retain easements or other interests in or rights for the use of land or airspace or adopt and enforce zoning regulations to prevent the construction, erection, alteration, or growth of any structure, tree, or other object in the airport's approach area.
12. For a period of twenty (20) years, the SPONSOR will make the airport available as an airport for public use for all types, kinds, and classes of aeronautical use on fair and reasonable terms and without unjust discrimination. Rates charged to aeronautical users will be determined based on the cost to the SPONSOR of providing the facility. In any agreement, contract, lease, or other arrangement under which a right or privilege at the airport is granted to any person, firm, or corporation to conduct or engage in an approved non-aeronautical activity, the SPONSOR will charge fair market value for the right to conduct such activity. During this period, all revenues generated by the airport for aeronautical and non-aeronautical activities will be expended for the capital or operating costs of the airport, the local airport system, or other local facilities that are owned or operated by the SPONSOR and that are directly and substantially related to the actual air transportation of passengers or property.
13. In any agreement, contract, lease, or other arrangement under which a right or privilege at the airport is granted to any person, firm, or corporation to conduct or engage in any aeronautical activity for furnishing services to the public at the airport, the SPONSOR will insert and enforce provisions requiring the contractor to:
 - a. Furnish said services on a fair, reasonable, and not unjustly discriminatory basis to all users thereof; and
 - b. Charge fair, reasonable, and not unjustly discriminatory prices for each unit or service, provided that the contractor may be allowed to make reasonable and nondiscriminatory discounts, rebates, or other similar types of price reductions to volume purchasers.

14. If PROJECT COSTS are related to a fuel facility, the SPONSOR will assure that aviation fuel will be available at the airport on a year-round basis for a period of not less than ten (10) years from the effective date of this Contract.

The SPONSOR will obtain from the installer and provide to the DEPARTMENT a certification that the tank(s) were installed in accordance with federal and state requirements.

ATTACHMENT 9

SUPPLEMENTAL PROVISIONS FOR FEDERAL/STATE/LOCAL CONTRACTS INVOLVING ONLY PRELIMINARY/DESIGN ENGINEERING AT ALL CLASSIFICATIONS OF AIRPORTS

1. The PROJECT COST will include the cost of the consultant hired to do preliminary/design engineering for the PROJECT.
2. The SPONSOR agrees that it will maintain the airport in full operating condition on a year-round basis for a period of twenty (20) years, in accordance with the general utility licensing requirements set forth by the Michigan Aeronautics Commission in its rules and regulations. During this period, the airport will not be abandoned or permanently closed without the express written permission of the DEPARTMENT.
3. In addition to the requirements of paragraph 2 of these supplemental provisions, and not in lieu thereof, should the SPONSOR desire to abandon, close, sell, or otherwise divest itself of the airport or any portion thereof, the SPONSOR agrees to provide the DEPARTMENT prior written notice of such intent giving the DEPARTMENT, for a period of one hundred eighty (180) days after receipt of such notice, a first right to purchase at fair market value the airport and all facilities thereon. Fair market value will be determined by an independent appraisal of such properties prepared by an appraiser on the DEPARTMENT's list of approved appraisers.

The notice of intent and first right to purchase will be provided via registered or certified mail, return receipt, postage prepaid, addressed to the Executive Administrator of the Office of Aeronautics, Michigan Department of Transportation.

4. The SPONSOR will operate and maintain in a safe and serviceable condition the airport and all facilities thereon and connected therewith that are necessary to serve the aeronautical users of the airport, other than facilities owned or controlled by the United States or the State of Michigan, and will not permit any activity thereon that would interfere with its use for airport purposes, provided, however, that nothing herein will be construed as requiring the maintenance, repair, restoration, or replacement of any structure or facility that is substantially damaged or destroyed due to any act of God or other condition or circumstance beyond the control of the SPONSOR.
5. The SPONSOR will, either by the acquisition and retention of easements or other interests in or rights for the use of land or airspace or by the adoption and enforcement of zoning regulations, prevent the construction, erection, alteration, or growth of any structure, tree, or other object in the approach areas of the runways of the airport that would constitute an obstruction to air navigation according to the criteria or standards prescribed in the FAA Advisory Circulars.

APPENDIX A
PROHIBITION OF DISCRIMINATION IN STATE CONTRACTS

In connection with the performance of work under this contract; the contractor agrees as follows:

1. In accordance with Public Act 453 of 1976 (Elliott-Larsen Civil Rights Act), the contractor shall not discriminate against an employee or applicant for employment with respect to hire, tenure, treatment, terms, conditions, or privileges of employment or a matter directly or indirectly related to employment because of race, color, religion, national origin, age, sex, height, weight, or marital status. A breach of this covenant will be regarded as a material breach of this contract. Further, in accordance with Public Act 220 of 1976 (Persons with Disabilities Civil Rights Act), as amended by Public Act 478 of 1980, the contractor shall not discriminate against any employee or applicant for employment with respect to hire, tenure, terms, conditions, or privileges of employment or a matter directly or indirectly related to employment because of a disability that is unrelated to the individual's ability to perform the duties of a particular job or position. A breach of the above covenants will be regarded as a material breach of this contract.
2. The contractor hereby agrees that any and all subcontracts to this contract, whereby a portion of the work set forth in this contract is to be performed, shall contain a covenant the same as hereinabove set forth in Section 1 of this Appendix.
3. The contractor will take affirmative action to ensure that applicants for employment and employees are treated without regard to their race, color, religion, national origin, age, sex, height, weight, marital status, or any disability that is unrelated to the individual's ability to perform the duties of a particular job or position. Such action shall include, but not be limited to, the following: employment; treatment; upgrading; demotion or transfer; recruitment; advertising; layoff or termination; rates of pay or other forms of compensation; and selection for training, including apprenticeship.
4. The contractor shall, in all solicitations or advertisements for employees placed by or on behalf of the contractor, state that all qualified applicants will receive consideration for employment without regard to race, color, religion, national origin, age, sex, height, weight, marital status, or disability that is unrelated to the individual's ability to perform the duties of a particular job or position.
5. The contractor or its collective bargaining representative shall send to each labor union or representative of workers with which the contractor has a collective bargaining agreement or other contract or understanding a notice advising such labor union or workers' representative of the contractor's commitments under this Appendix.
6. The contractor shall comply with all relevant published rules, regulations, directives, and orders of the Michigan Civil Rights Commission that may be in effect prior to the taking of bids for any individual state project.

7. The contractor shall furnish and file compliance reports within such time and upon such forms as provided by the Michigan Civil Rights Commission; said forms may also elicit information as to the practices, policies, program, and employment statistics of each subcontractor, as well as the contractor itself, and said contractor shall permit access to the contractor's books, records, and accounts by the Michigan Civil Rights Commission and/or its agent for the purposes of investigation to ascertain compliance under this contract and relevant rules, regulations, and orders of the Michigan Civil Rights Commission.
8. In the event that the Michigan Civil Rights Commission finds, after a hearing held pursuant to its rules, that a contractor has not complied with the contractual obligations under this contract, the Michigan Civil Rights Commission may, as a part of its order based upon such findings, certify said findings to the State Administrative Board of the State of Michigan, which State Administrative Board may order the cancellation of the contract found to have been violated and/or declare the contractor ineligible for future contracts with the state and its political and civil subdivisions, departments, and officers, including the governing boards of institutions of higher education, until the contractor complies with said order of the Michigan Civil Rights Commission. Notice of said declaration of future ineligibility may be given to any or all of the persons with whom the contractor is declared ineligible to contract as a contracting party in future contracts. In any case before the Michigan Civil Rights Commission in which cancellation of an existing contract is a possibility, the contracting agency shall be notified of such possible remedy and shall be given the option by the Michigan Civil Rights Commission to participate in such proceedings.
9. The contractor shall include or incorporate by reference, the provisions of the foregoing paragraphs (1) through (8) in every subcontract or purchase order unless exempted by rules, regulations, or orders of the Michigan Civil Rights Commission; all subcontracts and purchase orders will also state that said provisions will be binding upon each subcontractor or supplier.

Revised June 2011

Appendix B

(Aeronautics)

CIVIL RIGHTS ACT OF 1964, TITLE VI - 49 CFR PART 21 CONTRACTUAL REQUIREMENTS

During the performance of this contract, the contractor, for itself, its assignees and successors in interest (hereinafter referred to as the “contractor”) agrees as follows:

1. **Compliance with Regulations.** The contractor will comply with the Regulations relative to nondiscrimination in federally assisted programs of the Department of Transportation (hereinafter “DOT”) Title 49, Code of Federal Regulations, Part 21, as they may be amended from time to time (hereinafter referred to as the Regulations), which are herein incorporated by reference and made a part of this contract.
2. **Nondiscrimination.** The contractor, with regard to the work performed by it during the contract, will not discriminate on the grounds of race, color, or national origin in the selection and retention of subcontractors, including procurement of materials and leases of equipment. The contractor will not participate either directly or indirectly in the discrimination prohibited by section 21.5 of the Regulations, including employment practices when the contract covers a program set forth in Appendix B of the Regulations.
3. **Solicitation for Subcontracts, Including Procurement of Materials and Equipment.** In all solicitations either by competitive bidding or negotiation made by the contractor for work to be performed under a subcontract, including procurement of materials of leases of equipment, each potential subcontractor or supplier will be notified by the contractor of the contractor’s obligations under this contract and the Regulations relative to nondiscrimination on the grounds of race, color, or national origin.
4. **Information and Reports.** The contractor will provide all information and reports required by the Regulations or directives issued pursuant thereto and will permit access to its books, records, accounts, other sources of information, and its facilities as may be determined by the Sponsor or the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) to be pertinent to ascertain compliance with such Regulations, orders, and instructions. Where any information required of a contractor is in the exclusive possession of another who fails or refuses to furnish this information, the contractor will so certify to the sponsor of the FAA, as appropriate, and will set forth what efforts it has made to obtain the information.
5. **Sanctions for Noncompliance.** In the event of the contractor’s noncompliance with the nondiscrimination provisions of this contract, the sponsor will impose such contract sanctions as it or the FAA may determine to be appropriate, including, but not limited to:

- a. Withholding of payments to the contractor under the contract until the contractor complies, and/or
 - b. Cancellation, termination, or suspension of the contract, in whole or in part.
6. Incorporation of Provisions. The contractor will include the provisions of paragraphs 1 through 5 in every subcontract, including procurement of materials and leases of equipment, unless exempt by the Regulations or directive issued pursuant thereto. The contractor will take such action with respect to any subcontract or procurement as the sponsor or the FAA may direct as a means of enforcing such provisions including sanctions for noncompliance. Provided, however, that in the event a contractor becomes involved in, or is threatened with, litigation with a subcontractor or supplier as a result of such direction, the contractor may request the Sponsor to enter into such litigation to protect the interests of the sponsor and, in addition, the contractor may request the United States to enter into such litigation to protect the interests of the United States.

APPENDIX C
Assurances that Recipients and Contractors Must Make
(Excerpts from US DOT Regulation 49 CFR § 26.13)

- A. Each financial assistance agreement signed with a DOT operating administration (or a primary recipient) must include the following assurance:

The recipient shall not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, or sex in the award and performance of any US DOT-assisted contract or in the administration of its DBE program or the requirements of 49 CFR Part 26. The recipient shall take all necessary and reasonable steps under 49 CFR Part 26 to ensure nondiscrimination in the award and administration of US DOT-assisted contracts. The recipient's DBE program, as required by 49 CFR Part 26 and as approved by US DOT, is incorporated by reference in this agreement. Implementation of this program is a legal obligation and failure to carry out its terms shall be treated as a violation of this agreement. Upon notification to the recipient of its failure to carry out its approved program, the department may impose sanctions as provided for under Part 26 and may, in appropriate cases, refer the matter for enforcement under 18 U.S.C. 1001 and/or the Program Fraud Civil Remedies Act of 1986 (31 U.S.C. 3801 et seq.).

- B. Each contract MDOT signs with a contractor (and each subcontract the prime contractor signs with a subcontractor) must include the following assurance:

The contractor, subrecipient or subcontractor shall not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, or sex in the performance of this contract. The contractor shall carry out applicable requirements of 49 CFR Part 26 in the award and administration of US DOT-assisted contracts. Failure by the contractor to carry out these requirements is a material breach of this contract, which may result in the termination of this contract or such other remedy as the recipient deems appropriate, which may include, but is not limited to:

- (1) Withholding monthly progress payments;
- (2) Assessing sanction;
- (3) Liquidated damages; and/or
- (4) Disqualifying the contractor from future bidding as non-responsible.

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Special Conditions

Note: Any reference to FAA includes MDOT, where applicable.

Sponsor Type ¹	Type of Project	Special Conditions
Airport	ARFF and SRE : Equipment Acquisition	<u>ARFF and SRE EQUIPMENT AND VEHICLES:</u> The Sponsor agrees that it will: 1) house and maintain the equipment in a state of operational readiness on and for the airport; 2) provide the necessary staffing and training to maintain and operate the vehicle and equipment; 3) restrict the vehicle to on-airport use only; 4) restrict the vehicle to the use for which it was intended; and 5) amend the Airport Emergency Plan and/or Snow and Ice Control Plan to reflect the acquisition of the vehicle and equipment. (Applicable only for Part 139 Airports).
Airport	Equipment Replacement such as ARFF and SRE	<u>EQUIPMENT OR VEHICLE REPLACEMENT:</u> The Sponsor agrees that because the Fair Market Value is \$5,000 or more and the equipment/vehicle will not be retained by the Sponsor for airport purposes (or donated to another eligible/justified Sponsor), the Sponsor will use the Fair Market Value of equipment being replaced by this project to reduce the total project costs.
Airport	ARFF Equipment - Off-Airport Storage	<u>OFF-AIRPORT STORAGE OF ARFF VEHICLE:</u> The Sponsor agrees that it will: 1) house and maintain the vehicle in a state of operational readiness for the airport; 2) provide the necessary staffing and training to maintain and operate the vehicle; 3) restrict the vehicle to airport use only; 4) amend the Airport Emergency Plan to reflect the acquisition of the vehicle ; 5) within 60 days, execute an agreement with local government including the above provisions and a provision that violation of agreement could require repayment of subgrant funding; and 6) submit a copy of the executed agreement to the FAA.
Airport	AWOS	<u>AUTOMATED WEATHER OBSERVING SYSTEMS (AWOS):</u> The Sponsor agrees that it will: 1) within 60 calendar days of subgrant acceptance, establish a Memorandum of Agreement (MOA) with the FAA; 2) develop an Operations Maintenance Manual to more specifically describe the operational, maintenance, and documentation

¹ Sponsor types include Airport Sponsor (Public and Private), Airport Sponsor (Private Only), Noise, and State or Local Government

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Sponsor Type ¹	Type of Project	Special Conditions
		<p>requirements for the AWOS; 3) within 60 calendar days of installation, take the necessary actions to initiate the AWOS commissioning by the FAA; and 4) provide for the installation, commissioning, continuous operation, and maintenance of any Non-Federal AWOS funded under this grant for the useful life of the equipment.</p> <p>The Sponsor further understands that the FAA will not take over the ownership, operation, or maintenance of any Sponsor-acquired equipment.</p>
Airport	ALP & AIP Funded Construction	<p>AIRPORT LAYOUT PLAN: The Sponsor understands and agrees to update the Airport Layout Plan to reflect the construction to standards satisfactory to the FAA and submit it in final form to the FAA. It is further mutually agreed that the reasonable cost of developing said Airport Layout Plan Map is an allowable cost within the scope of this project.</p>
Airport	Lighting - Operation and Maintenance	<p>LIGHTING: The Sponsor must operate and maintain the lighting system during the useful life of the system in accordance with applicable FAA standards.</p>
Airport	Temporary NAVAIDS	<p>TEMPORARY NAVAIDS: The Sponsor agrees that this equipment is being acquired for temporary use to minimize disruptions to the airport during construction. The Sponsor further agrees that upon construction completion of this project or at the point when this equipment is no longer needed for its intended use (but no later than the construction completion of the project), that the Sponsor will house this equipment in an interior enclosure. The Sponsor further agrees to make this equipment available, without cost, to be transferred to another airport or as directed by the FAA.</p>
Airport	Construction on land not yet acquired/ Good Title	<p>NOTICE TO PROCEED - PROPERTY INTEREST ACQUIRED: The Sponsor understands and agrees that the FAA authorization for the Sponsor to issue a notice to proceed with construction work will not be given until the Sponsor has adequately certified that good title will be acquired on the land on which construction is to be performed.</p>
Airport	Construction on land not yet acquired/ Good Title	<p>TITLE EVIDENCE: The Sponsor understands and agrees that the FAA will not make nor be obligated to make any payments involving Parcel(s) N/A until title evidence has been submitted to, and found satisfactory by the FAA, subject to no liens, encumbrances, reservations or exceptions which in the opinion of the FAA might create an undue risk or interference with the use and operation of the airport.</p>

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Sponsor Type ¹	Type of Project	Special Conditions
Airport	DBE Plan	DBE PLAN: The Sponsor understands and agrees that the FAA will not make nor be obligated to make any payments on this subgrant until the Sponsor has received approval of its DBE Plan from the FAA Office of Civil Rights.
Airport	Environmental (Required for All Projects)	ENVIRONMENTAL: The environmental approval for this project was issued on the date/s shown in Aeronautics' Michigan Department of Transportation's computer program AeroPM. This project includes the following mitigation measures: Please refer directly to CATEX and all additional environmental documentation for impact considerations and mitigation measures. The Sponsor understands and agrees to complete the above-listed mitigation measures to standards satisfactory to the FAA. It is further mutually agreed that the reasonable cost of completing these mitigation measures is an allowable cost within the scope of this project.
Airport	EMAS	EMAS BLOCK PRE-PURCHASE: The Sponsor understands that it may request reimbursement for payment made by the Sponsor to the EMAS manufacturer for up to 90% of the cost of EMAS block manufacturing costs of EMAS blocks that remain in the manufacturer's care, custody and control provided that the Sponsor has provided a certification to the FAA as to quantity and condition of the EMAS blocks. The remaining payment may be made after delivery to the Sponsor's location and acceptance by the Sponsor.
Airport	Equipment	EQUIPMENT ACQUISITION: The Sponsor understands and agrees that any equipment acquired through this subgrant is considered a <i>facility</i> as that term is used in the Grant Assurances. Further, the equipment must be only operated by the Sponsor. The Sponsor agrees that it will maintain the equipment and use it exclusively at the airport for airport purposes.
Airport	Equipment - Friction Measuring Device	FRICTION MEASURING DEVICES: The Sponsor agrees that it will properly calibrate, operate, and maintain the friction measuring equipment. The friction measuring equipment and tow vehicle (if applicable) must not be used for any other purpose other than for conducting friction measuring tests on airport pavement surfaces and directly related activities.

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Sponsor Type ¹	Type of Project	Special Conditions
Airport	<p>NAVAIDS - ILS</p> <p>Note that in general, Category I ILS are no longer being installed. Instead, RNAV approaches provide equivalent approach minima. Installation of a new ILS must follow the ILS policy and must have APP-1 approval.</p>	<p><u>INSTRUMENT LANDING SYSTEM AND ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT IN PROJECT:</u> The Sponsor agrees that it will:</p> <p>1) Prior to commissioning, assure the equipment meets the FAA’s standards; and</p> <p>2) Remove, relocate, lower, mark, or light each obstruction to obtain a clear approach as indicated in the 14 CFR part 77 aeronautical survey.</p>
Airport	<p>Fence - Wildlife</p>	<p><u>WILDLIFE FENCE:</u> The Sponsor understands that the fence is being installed to prevent wildlife from entering the airfield. The Sponsor agrees that it will maintain the integrity of the fence for its useful life, but no less than 20 years from the date of the subgrant was issued. The Sponsor understands that maintenance of the fence includes repair of damage to the fence or gates due to any purpose.</p>
Airport	<p>Land - Revise Exhibit "A" Property Map</p>	<p><u>UPDATE APPROVED EXHIBIT "A" PROPERTY MAP FOR LAND IN PROJECT:</u> The Sponsor understands and agrees to update the Exhibit "A" Property Map to standards satisfactory to the FAA and submit it in final form to the FAA. It is further mutually agreed that the reasonable cost of developing said Exhibit "A" Property Map is an allowable cost within the scope of this project.</p>
Airport	<p>Land acquisition -Future Land</p>	<p><u>FUTURE DEVELOPMENT LAND:</u> The Sponsor agrees to perform the airport development which requires this land acquisition within 10 years of this subgrant agreement, and further agrees not to dispose of the land by sale or lease without prior consent and approval of the FAA. In the event the land is not used within 10 years for the purpose for which it was acquired, the Sponsor will refund the Federal and State share of acquisition cost or the current fair market value of the land, whichever is greater.</p>
Airport	<p>Master Plan - Coordination</p>	<p><u>COORDINATION:</u> The Sponsor agrees to coordinate this master planning study with the metropolitan planning organizations, other local planning agencies, and with the State Airport System Plan prepared by the State’s Department of Transportation and consider any pertinent information, data, projections, and forecasts which are currently available or as will become available. The Sponsor agrees to consider any State Clearinghouse comments and to furnish a copy of the final report to the State’s Department of Transportation.</p>

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Sponsor Type ¹	Type of Project	Special Conditions
Airport	NAVAIDS -Operations and maintenance	<p><u>AIRPORT-OWNED VISUAL OR ELECTRONIC NAVIGATION AIDS IN PROJECT:</u> The Sponsor agrees that it will:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Provide for the continuous operation and maintenance of any navigational aid funded under this subgrant agreement during the useful life of the equipment; 2) Prior to commissioning, assure the equipment meets the FAA’s standards; and 3) Remove, relocate, lower, mark, or light each obstruction to obtain a clear approach as indicated in the 14 CFR part 77 aeronautical survey.
Airport	New or Replacement Airport	<p><u>SITE SELECTION:</u> The Sponsor understands and agrees that the Project cannot proceed beyond the site selection study until the Sponsor has received formal approval from the FAA to proceed.</p>
Airport	Non-AIP Utility Proration (Refer to AIP Handbook –Ch. 3, Sec. 11, Par. 3-98)	<p><u>UTILITIES PRORATION:</u> For purposes of computing the United States’ share of the allowable project costs, the allowable cost of the utilities specified in the Engineering Plans and Proposal included in the project must not exceed costs agreed upon in the Plans, Proposal, and Contract Changes and then calculated in total as a percent.</p>
Airport	Utility Relocation	<p><u>UTILITY RELOCATION IN PROJECT:</u> The Sponsor understands and agrees that:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) the United States will not participate in the cost of any utility relocation unless and until the Sponsor has submitted evidence satisfactory to the FAA that the Sponsor is legally responsible for payment of such costs; 2) FAA participation is limited to those utilities located on-airport or off-airport only where the Sponsor has an easement for the utility; and 3) the utilities exclusively serve the Airport;
Airport	Obstruction Removal	<p><u>OBSTRUCTION REMOVAL:</u> The Sponsor agrees to clear Parcel(s) as identified on the Engineering Plans, Proposal, and Contract Changes, as shown on Exhibit "A" Property Map, of the following obstructions: Obstructions as identified and called out on the Engineer Plans, as identified in the field, and as directed by the Engineer and then documented in the As-Built Plans at construction completion prior to final payment under the project. The Sponsor also agrees that it will not erect, nor permit the erection of any permanent structures or obstructions on the airport except those required for aids to air navigation or those which have been specifically approved by the FAA.</p>

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Note: Any reference to FAA includes MDOT, where applicable.

Sponsor Type ¹	Type of Project	Special Conditions
Airport	Pavement	<p>PAVEMENT MAINTENANCE MANAGEMENT PROGRAM: The Sponsor agrees that it will implement an effective airport pavement maintenance management program as required by Subgrant Assurance Pavement Preventive Management. The Sponsor agrees that it will use the program for the useful life of any pavement constructed, reconstructed, or repaired with federal financial assistance at the airport. The Sponsor further agrees that the program will</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. follow FAA Advisory Circular 150/5380-6, "Guidelines and Procedures for Maintenance of Airport Pavements," for specific guidelines and procedures for maintaining airport pavements, establishing an effective maintenance program, specific types of distress and its probable cause, inspection guidelines, and recommended methods of repair; 2. detail the procedures to be followed to assure that proper pavement maintenance, both preventive and repair, is performed; 3. include a Pavement Inventory, Inspection Schedule, Record Keeping, Information Retrieval, and Reference, meeting the following requirements: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Pavement Inventory. The following must be depicted in an appropriate form and level of detail: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) location of all runways, taxiways, and aprons; 2) dimensions; 3) type of pavement, and; 4) year of construction or most recent major rehabilitation. b. Inspection Schedule. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Detailed Inspection. A detailed inspection must be performed at least once a year. If a history of recorded pavement deterioration is available, i.e., Pavement Condition Index (PCI) survey as set forth in the Advisory Circular 150/5380-6, the frequency of inspections may be extended to three years. 2) Drive-By Inspection. A drive-by inspection must be performed a minimum of once per month to detect unexpected changes in the pavement condition. For drive-by inspections, the date of inspection and any maintenance performed must be recorded. 4. Record Keeping. Complete information on the findings of all detailed inspections and on the maintenance performed must be recorded and kept on file for a minimum of five years. The type of distress, location, and remedial action, scheduled or performed, must be documented. The minimum information is:

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Note: Any reference to FAA includes MDOT, where applicable.

Sponsor Type ¹	Type of Project	Special Conditions
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. inspection date; b. location; c. distress types; and d. maintenance scheduled or performed. <p>Information Retrieval System. The Sponsor must be able to retrieve the information and records produced by the pavement survey to provide a report to the FAA as may be required.</p>
Airport	Pavement Exceeding \$500,000	<p><u>PROJECTS WHICH CONTAIN PAVING WORK IN EXCESS OF \$500,000:</u> The Sponsor agrees to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Furnish a construction management program to the FAA prior to the start of construction which details the measures and procedures to be used to comply with the quality control provisions of the construction contract, including, but not limited to, all quality control provisions and tests required by the Federal and State specifications. The program must include as a minimum: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) The name of the person representing the Sponsor who has overall responsibility for contract administration for the project and the authority to take necessary actions to comply with the contract. (2) Names of testing laboratories and consulting engineer firms with quality control responsibilities on the project, together with a description of the services to be provided. (3) Procedures for determining that the testing laboratories meet the requirements of the American Society of Testing and Materials standards on laboratory evaluation referenced in the contract specifications (D 3666, C 1077). (4) Qualifications of engineering supervision and construction inspection personnel. (5) A listing of all tests required by the contract specifications, including the type and frequency of tests to be taken, the method of sampling, the applicable test standard, and the acceptance criteria or tolerances permitted for each type of test. (6) Procedures for ensuring that the tests are taken in accordance with the program, that they are documented daily, and that the proper corrective actions, where necessary, are undertaken.

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Note: Any reference to FAA includes MDOT, where applicable.

Sponsor Type ¹	Type of Project	Special Conditions
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>b. Submit at completion of the project, a final test and quality control report documenting the results of all tests performed, highlighting those tests that failed or that did not meet the applicable test standard. The report must include the pay reductions applied and the reasons for accepting any out-of-tolerance material. An interim test and quality control report must be submitted, if requested by the FAA. <li>c. Failure to provide a complete report as described in paragraph b, or failure to perform such tests, will, absent any compelling justification; result in a reduction in Federal participation for costs incurred in connection with construction of the applicable pavement. Such reduction will be at the discretion of the FAA and will be based on the type or types of required tests not performed or not documented and will be commensurate with the proportion of applicable pavement with respect to the total pavement constructed under the subgrant agreement. <li>d. The FAA, at its discretion, reserves the right to conduct independent tests and to reduce subgrant payments accordingly if such independent tests determine that sponsor test results are inaccurate.
Airport	Pavement maintenance	<p><u>MAINTENANCE PROJECT LIFE:</u> The Sponsor agrees that pavement maintenance is limited to those aircraft pavements that are in sufficiently sound condition that they do not warrant more extensive work, such as reconstruction or overlays in the immediate or near future. The Sponsor further agrees that AIP funding for the pavements maintained under this project will not be requested for more substantial type rehabilitation (more substantial than periodic maintenance) for a 5-year period following the completion of this project unless the FAA determines that the rehabilitation or reconstruction is required for safety reasons.</p>
Airport	RPZ Acquisition	<p><u>PROTECTION OF RUNWAY PROTECTION ZONE:</u> The Sponsor agrees to prevent the erection or creation of any structure, place of public assembly, or other use in the runway protection zone, as depicted on the Exhibit "A": Property Map, except for NAVAIDS that are fixed by their functional purposes or any other structure permitted by the FAA. The Sponsor further agrees that any existing structures or uses within the Runway Protection Zone will be cleared or discontinued by the Sponsor unless approved by the FAA.</p>

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Sponsor Type ¹	Type of Project	Special Conditions
Airport	RPZ Acquisition	PROTECTION OF RUNWAY PROTECTION ZONE: The Sponsor agrees to take any and all steps necessary to ensure that the owner of the land within the designated Runway Protection Zone will not build any structure in the Runway Protection Zone that is an airport hazard or which might create glare or misleading lights or lead to the construction of residences, fuel handling and storage facilities, smoke generating activities, or places of public assembly, such as churches, schools, office buildings, shopping centers, and stadiums.
Airport	RPZ Future Acquisition (This special condition should be used if any of the following items are part of the grant: 1) An airfield project that impacts the runway threshold, 2) A change in the design critical aircraft that increases the RPZ dimensions, or 3) A new or revised instrument approach procedure that increases the RPZ dimensions).	ACQUISITION OF THE RUNWAY PROTECTION ZONE: Future Interest in the Runway Protection Zone: The Sponsor agrees that it will acquire the Fee Title or Easement as called out by legal description in signed, applicable agreements separate from this one, as appropriate, in the Runway Protection Zones for runways that presently are not under its control within a reasonable number of years of this Subgrant Agreement. The Sponsor further agrees to prevent the erection or creation of any structure or place of public assembly in the Runway Protection Zone, except for NAVAIDS that are fixed by their functional purposes or any other structure approved by the FAA. The Sponsor further agrees that any existing structures or uses within the Runway Protection Zone will be cleared or discontinued by the Sponsor unless approved by the FAA.
Airport	VALE equipment	LOW EMISSION SYSTEMS: The Sponsor agrees that vehicles and equipment included in this subgrant: 1) will be maintained and used at the airport for which they were purchased ; 2) will not be transferred, relocated, or used at another airport without the advance consent of the FAA; 3) will be clearly labeled using the FAA-designed VALE program emblem; 4) will be replaced, at the Sponsor’s own cost, any disabled or seriously damaged vehicle or equipment at any time during its useful life, with an equivalent vehicle or unit that produces an equal or lower level of emissions for the useful life of the vehicle or equipment, or life of Airport Emission Reduction Credits, whichever is longer. The Sponsor further agrees that it will maintain annual records on individual vehicles and equipment, project expenditures, cost effectiveness, and emission reductions.

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Sponsor Type ¹	Type of Project	Special Conditions
Airport	VALE Recharging System	<u>RECHARGING SYSTEM VALE– USE AND OPERATION REQUIREMENTS:</u> The Sponsor understands that it is obligated to earn emissions credits from the state air quality agency on a yearly basis for the use of this recharging system and the use of electric ground support equipment at the airport. The Sponsor understands and agrees that the Sponsor may be obligated to repay to the FAA some or all of the federal share of the recharging project if Sponsor does not earn the emissions credits that the Sponsor estimated in the project application.
Airport or Noise	Building Allowable Costs (Prorate)	<u>BUILDING AIP PRORATION:</u> For purposes of computing the United States’ share of the allowable project costs of the project, the allowable cost of the items called out in the Project Plans and Proposal, Contract Changes, Amendments, and agreed upon grant increases included in the project must not exceed costs agreed upon in the Exhibit 1 of this contract and any amendments to this contract calculated as a percent of the actual cost of the entire building.
Airport or Noise	Noise Land	<u>ACQUISITION OF NOISE LAND:</u> The Sponsor agrees that as part of the land acquisition in this project, it will prepare or update a Noise Land Inventory Map and Reuse Plan to standards satisfactory to the FAA and submit said documentation in final form to the FAA. It is further mutually agreed that the reasonable cost of developing or updating a Noise Land Inventory Map and Disposal Plan is an allowable cost within the scope of this project.
Airport or Noise	Noise - Annual Report	<u>ANNUAL NOISE REPORT:</u> As a condition of this Airport Improvement Program (AIP) subgrant, the Sponsor agrees to provide to the FAA, an annual report of funds expended and actions associated with this subgrant within 90 days following the end of each Federal fiscal year the subgrant remains open. The report must provide the following information: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Total noise subgrant funds expended during the fiscal year. 2) Amount of funds expended by Program Element(s) as identified in the Sponsor’s Noise Compatibility Program (NCP). 3) Number of parcels mitigated by DNL contour and Program Element as identified in the Sponsor’s NCP. 4) Total number of people impacted by the Sponsor’s NCP (by DNL contour) and total number of people mitigated during the fiscal year by DNL contour and Program Element as identified in the Sponsor’s NCP. 5) A graphic (map) depicting DNL contours and the location of mitigation action as defined by the Program Element(s) of the Sponsor’s NCP, including a list by address for mitigation actions shown on the map.

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Sponsor Type ¹	Type of Project	Special Conditions
		<p>6) A written plan outlining actions being planned for the next year based on the Sponsor's priorities and the NCP.</p> <p>7) Other information as required by the FAA.</p>
All Sponsor Types	Plans and Specifications	PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS PRIOR TO BIDDING: The Sponsor agrees that it will submit plans and specifications for FAA review and approval prior to advertising for bids.
All Sponsor Types	Plans and Specifications Certification	<p>PLANS & SPECIFICATIONS APPROVAL BASED UPON CERTIFICATION: The FAA and the Sponsor agree that the FAA approval of the Sponsor's Plans and Specification is based primarily upon the Sponsor's certification to carry out the project in accordance with policies, standards, and specifications approved by the FAA. The Sponsor understands that:</p> <p>1)The Sponsor's certification does not relieve the Sponsor of the requirement to obtain prior FAA approval for modifications to any AIP standards or to notify the FAA of any limitations to competition within the project;</p> <p>2)The FAA's acceptance of a Sponsor's certification does not limit the FAA from reviewing appropriate project documentation for the purpose of validating the certification statements;</p> <p>3) if the FAA determines that the Sponsor has not complied with their certification statements, the FAA will review the associated project costs to determine whether such costs are allowable under AIP.</p>
All Sponsor Types	Design-Only Subgrants	DESIGN SUBGRANT: This subgrant agreement is being issued in order to complete the design of the project. The Sponsor understands and agrees that within 2 years after the design is completed that the Sponsor will accept, subject to the availability of the amount of federal funding identified in the Airport Capital Improvement Plan (ACIP), a subgrant to complete the construction of the project in order to provide a useful and useable unit of work. The Sponsor also understands that if the FAA has provided federal funding to complete the design for the project, and the Sponsor has not completed the design within four (4) years from the execution of this subgrant agreement, the FAA may suspend or terminate subgrants related to the design.
All Sponsor Types	Force account	FORCE ACCOUNT: The Sponsor agrees that proposals to accomplish construction or engineering with the Sponsor's own personnel must receive approval from the FAA prior to Sponsor incurring costs and that no reimbursement payments will be made on that portion of this subgrant until the Sponsor has received FAA approval for the force account information.

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Sponsor Type ¹	Type of Project	Special Conditions
All Sponsor Types	Land Acquisition - Revenue and Program Income	<p><u>PROGRAM INCOME AND REVENUE FROM REAL PROPERTY:</u> The Sponsor understands that all program income produced from real property purchased in part with Federal funds in this subgrant received while the subgrant is open will be deducted from the total cost of that project for determining the net costs on which the maximum United States' obligation will be based. The Sponsor further agrees that once the subgrant is closed, all net revenues produced from real property purchased in part with Federal funds in this subgrant must be used on the airport for airport planning, development, or operating expenses. This income may not be used for the Sponsor's matching share of any subgrant. The Sponsor's fiscal and accounting records must clearly identify actual sources and uses of these funds.</p>
All Sponsor Types	Land acquisition - Relocation	<p><u>UNIFORM RELOCATION ACT:</u> The Sponsor understands and agrees that all acquisition of real property under this project will be in accordance with the 49 Code of Federal Regulations Part 24, Uniform Relocation Assistance And Real Property Acquisition For Federal And Federally Assisted Programs.</p>
All Sponsor Types	Noise - mitigation	<p><u>INELIGIBILITY OF PREVIOUSLY INSULATED STRUCTURES:</u> The Sponsor understands and agrees that AIP funds may only be applied to noise insulate structures under 14 Code of Federal Regulations Part 150 one single time and that no structures in this subgrant have been previously noise insulated using AIP funds.</p>
All Sponsor Types	Noise Mitigation – Private Land	<p><u>NOISE PROJECTS ON PRIVATELY OWNED PROPERTY:</u> The Sponsor understands and agrees that no payment will be made under the terms of this Subgrant Agreement for work accomplished on privately owned land until the Sponsor submits the agreement with the owner of the property required by the Subgrant Assurance Number 5: Preserving Rights and Powers, and the FAA has determined that the agreement is satisfactory. As a minimum, the agreement with the private owner must contain the following provisions:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) The property owner must inspect and approve or disapprove the work on the project during and after completion of the measures as the FAA or Sponsor reasonably requests. 2) The property owner is responsible for maintenance and operation of the items installed, purchased, or constructed under this Subgrant Agreement. Neither the FAA nor the Sponsor bears any responsibility for the maintenance, operation, or replacement of these items.

APPENDIX F

Special Conditions

Note: Any reference to FAA includes MDOT, where applicable.

Sponsor Type ¹	Type of Project	Special Conditions
		<p>3) If the Sponsor transfers Federal funds for the noise compatibility measures to a private property owner or agent, the property owner must agree to keep records and make those records available to the FAA and the Sponsor about the amount of funds received and the disposition of the funds.</p> <p>4) The property owner’s right to sue for adverse noise impacts will be abrogated if the property owner deliberately or willfully reduces the effectiveness of the noise compatibility measures during the useful life of such measures. This obligation will remain in effect throughout the useful life of the noise compatibility measures, but not to exceed 20 years from the date of the Sponsor’s acceptance of federal aid for the project.</p>
<p>All Sponsor Types</p>	<p>Non AIP work in project</p>	<p><u>NON-AIP WORK IN APPLICATION:</u> The Sponsor understands and agrees that:</p> <p>1) the Project includes the planning and/or construction of any items specified in the Plans, Proposal, and Contract Changes that is not being funded with any Federal funding in this project;</p> <p>2) although the Sponsor has estimated a total project cost of Costs shown in the Attached Exhibit 1 of this Contract, the total allowable cost for purposes of determining federal participation will not exceed Costs agreed upon as specified in the Plans, Proposal, and Contract Changes;</p> <p>3) it must maintain separate cost records for the AIP and non-AIP work;</p> <p>4) all cost records must be made available for inspection and audit by the FAA;</p> <p>5) the Sponsor understands that all non-AIP work is the sole responsibility of the Sponsor; and</p> <p>6) the amount of allowable cost that will be used for purposes of determining an increase in the maximum obligation of the United States will not exceed Costs agreed upon as specified in the Plans, Proposal, and Contract Changes, which is the total allowable cost for purposes of determining federal participation in 2) of this special condition.</p>
<p>All Sponsor Types</p>	<p>Planning Scope of Work</p>	<p><u>PRELIMINARY SCOPE OF WORK:</u> This Subgrant is made and accepted upon the basis of a preliminary scope of work. The parties agree that within 30 days from the date of acceptance of this Subgrant Offer, the</p>

APPENDIX F

Special Conditions

Note: Any reference to FAA includes MDOT, where applicable.

Sponsor Type ¹	Type of Project	Special Conditions
		Sponsor will furnish a final scope of work to the FAA and that no work will commence, nor will there be any contract signed for accomplishment of such work, until the final scope of work has been approved by the FAA. The Sponsor and the FAA further agree that any reference to the scope of work made in the Subgrant Offer or in the project application is in respect to the final scope of work.
Airport - Non-primary	Fuel farms	FUELING SYSTEM – USE AND OPERATION REQUIREMENTS: This project includes the installation of a new aviation fuel system. All revenue generated by this fueling system must be used for the operation and maintenance of the Airport in accordance with the subgrant assurances. The fueling system established under this subgrant, will be operated solely by the Sponsor and/or the Sponsor’s employees. The Sponsor is further obligated to operate and maintain the fueling system for the 20-year subgrant expected life, including meeting all local, state, and federal regulations related to the fuel system.
Airport - Non-primary	Revenue Producing Project	REVENUE PRODUCING PROJECT: The Sponsor agrees and understands that the Sponsor has certified to the FAA that it has made adequate provisions for financing its airside needs. Further, the Sponsor agrees it will not seek AIP discretionary subgrant funds for the airside needs of the airport for the three fiscal years following the fiscal year in which this subgrant is issued. All revenue generated by this project must be used for the operation and maintenance of the Airport in accordance with the subgrant assurances.
Airport	Land Acquisition	LAND ACQUISITION: The Sponsor agrees that no payments will be made on the subgrant until the Sponsor has presented evidence to the FAA that it has recorded the subgrant agreement, including the subgrant assurances in the public land records of the county courthouse. The Sponsor understands and agrees that recording the subgrant agreement legally enforces these requirements, encumbrances and restrictions on the obligated land.

INSTRUCTIONS

PRIME CONSULTANT OR AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE:

This statement reports the actual dollar amounts of the project cost earned by and paid to DBE subconsultants. Complete and submit to the Payment Analyst with each billing and within 20 days of receipt of final payment. Some forms may be blank if no payment was made since the previous billing.

For "Contract No., Authorization No.," and "Job No." as appropriate, use the numbers assigned by MOOT.

For "Period Covered," report the calendar days covered by the billing.

For "Services Work Performed" report the main service performed by the subconsultant during the reporting period.

For "Total Contract Amount" report the total amount of the contract between the prime consultant and the subconsultant.

For "Cumulative Dollar Value of Services Completed" report the total amount the subconsultant has earned since beginning this project.

For "Deductions," report deductions made by the prime consultant to the subconsultant's "Cumulative Dollar Value of Services Completed" for retainage, bond or other fees, materials, services or equipment provided to the subconsultant according to mutual, prior agreement (documentation of such agreement may be required by MDOT).

For "Actual Amount Paid to Date," report cumulative actual payments made to the subconsultant for services completed.

For "Actual Amount Paid During this Report Period" report actual payments made to the subcontractor for services during this reporting period.

"Provide "DBE Authorized Signature" for final payment only.

Be sure to sign, title and date this statement.

MDOT PAYMENT ANALYST:

Complete "Comments" if necessary, sign date and forward to the Office of Business Development within seven (7) days of receipt.

MDOT Office of Business Development
P.O. Box 30050
Lansing, Michigan 48909
Questions about this form? Call Toll-free, 1-866-DBE-1264

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF RHODE ISLAND

STATE OF CALIFORNIA; STATE OF)
ILLINOIS; STATE OF NEW JERSEY;)
STATE OF RHODE ISLAND; STATE)
OF MARYLAND; STATE OF)
COLORADO; STATE OF)
CONNECTICUT; STATE OF)
DELAWARE; STATE OF HAWAII;)
STATE OF MAINE;)
COMMONWEALTH OF)
MASSACHUSETTS; PEOPLE OF)
THE STATE OF MICHIGAN; STATE)
OF MINNESOTA; STATE OF)
NEVADA; STATE OF NEW MEXICO;)
STATE OF NEW YORK; STATE OF)
OREGON; STATE OF VERMONT;)
STATE OF WASHINGTON; and)
STATE OF WISCONSIN,)
Plaintiffs,)
v.)
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF)
TRANSPORTATION; SEAN DUFFY,)
in his official capacity as Secretary of)
Transportation,)
Defendants.)

C.A. No. 25-cv-208-JJM-PAS

PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION

Before the Court is twenty States’ Motion for a Preliminary Injunction in a case filed against Defendants United States Department of Transportation (“U.S. DOT”) and Secretary Sean Duffy (“collectively Defendants”) after Defendants adopted an Immigration Enforcement Condition (“IEC”) on federal transportation grants that requires State recipients of those funds to cooperate with federal officials in the

enforcement of federal immigration law.¹ ECF No. 41 (as amended by ECF No. 49). Essentially, U.S. DOT is now requiring future grant applicants to agree to adhere to the IEC when they sign the grant application. Because some applicants face a June 20, 2025, deadline to apply for certain grants whose applications include the IEC, the Court issues this timely short Order.²

Defendants initially raise two jurisdictional arguments. First, Defendants contend that some of the States' claims may be subject to statutory provisions that confer exclusive jurisdiction on federal appellate courts to hear challenges to, for example, orders issued by the Federal Aviation Administration. The statutes cited specify that federal appellate courts have exclusive jurisdiction only for a narrow set of challenges to an "order" issued "*under*" the specific statutes listed. These jurisdictional statutes do not apply here because the U.S. DOT is not exercising its authority "*under*" the specific statutes listed in these jurisdictional provisions. Rather, it is the Duffy Directive issued by the U.S. DOT that the States challenge, and thus jurisdiction is proper in the district court. *Loan Syndications & Trading Ass'n v. S.E.C.*, 818 F.3d 716, 722 (D.C. Cir. 2016).

¹ Secretary Duffy issued the "Duffy Directive" in April 2025, requiring transportation grant recipients to "cooperate with Federal officials in the enforcement of Federal Law, including cooperating with and not impeding U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) and other Federal offices and components of the Department of Homeland Security in and the enforcement of Federal immigration law." ECF No. 1-2 at 2. The U.S. DOT has added the IEC to general terms and conditions governing all federal funding administered by several subagencies within U.S. DOT as well as to the terms and conditions for specific federal grants. It has demanded that state officials execute grant agreements with the IEC language.

² The Court relies on the facts alleged in the States' Complaint but, considering the brief time frame, does not restate them here.

Second, Defendants cite the Tucker Act in arguing that this case should be heard in the Court of Claims. This Court, and many others, has ruled on this issue and found that the States' challenges to the grant conditions are not claims sounding in contract. The States bring claims under the Administrative Procedures Act ("APA") and the United States Constitution, seeking equitable relief to enjoin Defendants' actions in conditioning transportation funding on cooperation with the implementing of immigration enforcement, not specific performance of any grant agreements. This relief "is not a claim for money damages," precluded under the APA—even though "it is a claim that would require the payment of money by the federal government." *Bowen v. Massachusetts*, 487 U.S. 879, 894 (1988) (quoting *Maryland Dep't. of Human Res. v. Dep't of Health and Human Servs.*, 763 F.2d 1441, 1446 (1985)). Accordingly, because the States' challenges are based on statutory and constitutional violations and the relief they seek is equitable, the essence of their claims are *not* contractual, so they are not subject to the exclusive jurisdiction of the Court of Claims under the Tucker Act. *See Crowley Gov't Servs., Inc. v. Gen. Servs. Admin.*, 38 F.4th 1099, 1106-08 (D.C. Cir. 2022).

The Court will now move on to the merits of the States' preliminary injunction motion. "To secure a preliminary injunction, a plaintiff must show '(1) a substantial likelihood of success on the merits, (2) a significant risk of irreparable harm if the injunction is withheld, (3) a favorable balance of hardships, and (4) a fit (or lack of friction) between the injunction and the public interest.'" *NuVasive, Inc. v. Day*, 954 F.3d 439, 443 (1st Cir. 2020) (quoting *Nieves-Márquez v. Puerto Rico*, 353 F.3d 108,

120 (1st Cir. 2003)). In evaluating whether plaintiffs have met the most important requirement of likelihood of success on the merits, a court must keep in mind that the merits need not be “conclusively determin[e]d;” instead, at this stage, decisions “are to be understood as statements of probable outcomes only.” *Akebia Therapeutics, Inc. v. Azar*, 976 F.3d 86, 93 (1st Cir. 2020) (partially quoting *Narragansett Indian Tribe v. Guilbert*, 934 F.2d 4, 6 (1st Cir. 1991)). The Court now turns to the four factors.

Likelihood of Success on the Merits

We begin with what courts have called a key factor—a consideration of the movant’s likelihood of success on the merits. “To demonstrate likelihood of success on the merits, plaintiffs must show ‘more than mere possibility’ of success—rather, they must establish a ‘strong likelihood’ that they will ultimately prevail.” *Sindicato Puertorriqueño de Trabajadores, SEIU Loc. 1996 v. Fortuño*, 699 F.3d 1, 10 (1st Cir. 2012) (per curiam) (quoting *Respect Maine PAC v. McKee*, 622 F.3d 13, 15 (1st Cir. 2010)). The States’ claims are as follows:

In **Count I**, the States allege that the Executive’s actions here are ultra vires because the U.S. DOT lacks any statutory authority to impose the IEC as a requirement for federal funding that was specifically appropriated for transportation because Congress has not granted the U.S. DOT any power to conscript the State government into federal immigration enforcement efforts. In **Count II**, the States allege a violation of the Spending Clause of the U.S. Constitution, (U.S. Const. art. I,

§ 8, cl. 1),³ because the IEC imposes conditions on federal funds that overstep Congress’s spending authority, it is impermissibly vague, ambiguous, and retroactively imposed, is a condition wholly unrelated to the purposes of the transportation funding and is coercive. In Count III, the States allege that the Defendants’ actions violate the APA because they exceed their statutory authority by issuing the Duffy Directive and including the IEC as a requirement of federal transportation funding. In Count IV, the States allege that the Defendants’ actions violate the APA because the policy of imposing the IEC as a requirement for U.S. DOT funding is arbitrary and capricious in multiple respects. In Count V, the States allege that the Duffy Directive and IEC violate constitutional provisions and principles, including the Spending Clause, in violation of the APA.

The Court has determined based on the record before it at this time, that the States are likely to succeed on the merits of some or all their claims. Defendants’ conduct violates the APA because they acted outside of their statutory authority when they issued the Duffy Directive and imposed the IEC categorically across all U.S. DOT grants when Congress appropriated those funds for transportation purposes, not immigration enforcement purposes. *See City of Providence v. Barr*, 954 F.3d 23, 31 (1st Cir. 2020). Congress did not authorize or grant authority to the Secretary of

³ “The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States; . . .”

Transportation to impose immigration enforcement conditions on federal dollars specifically appropriated for transportation purposes.

The IEC, backed by the Duffy Directive, is arbitrary and capricious in its scope and lacks specificity in how the States are to cooperate on immigration enforcement in exchange for Congressionally appropriated transportation dollars—grant money that the States rely on to keep their residents safely and efficiently on the road, in the sky, and on the rails.

These conditions violate the Spending Clause as well; the IEC is not at all reasonably related to the transportation funding program grants whose statutorily articulated purposes are for the maintenance and safety of roads, highways, bridges, and development of other transportation projects. The Government does not cite to any plausible connection between cooperating with ICE enforcement and the congressionally approved purposes of the Department of Transportation. Under the Defendants' position, the Executive would be allowed to place any conditions it chose on congressionally appropriated funds, even when it would be entirely unrelated to the Department's purpose. Such is not how the three equal branches of government are allowed to operate under our Constitution.

The Court finds that the record now before it confirms that the States' claims are likely to succeed because the Defendants' actions here violate the Constitution and statutes of the United States. Having found that the States met this key element, the Court now moves on to the remaining three injunction factors.

Irreparable Harm

“District courts have broad discretion to evaluate the irreparability of alleged harm and to make determinations regarding the propriety of injunctive relief.” *K-Mart Corp. v. Oriental Plaza, Inc.*, 875 F.2d 907, 915 (1st Cir. 1989) (quoting *Wagner v. Taylor*, 836 F.2d 566, 575–76 (D.C. Cir. 1987)). There are “relevant guideposts” to guide that discretion—“the plaintiff’s showing must possess some substance” and “the predicted harm and the likelihood of success on the merits must be juxtaposed and weighed in tandem.” *Ross-Simons of Warwick, Inc. v. Baccarat, Inc.*, 102 F.3d 12, 19 (1st Cir. 1996) (citations omitted). The Court finds that the States have demonstrated they will face irreparable and continuing harm if forced to agree to Defendants’ unlawful and unconstitutional immigration conditions imposed in order to receive federal transportation grant funds. *See* ECF No. 49 at 47-52. The States face losing billions of dollars in federal funding, are being put in a position of relinquishing their sovereign right to decide how to use their own police officers, are at risk of losing the trust built between local law enforcement and immigrant communities, and will have to scale back, reconsider, or cancel ongoing transportation projects.⁴ *Id.*

⁴ To try to avoid an injunction, Defendants argue that there is no irreparable harm if the Court were to interpret the Duffy Directive as simply requiring the States to follow federal law, which they should be able to easily do. The problem with that solution is that it would require this Court to interpret the Duffy Directive in a way that both ignores its plain meaning and its obviously broad intention to coerce the States into cooperating with federal immigration enforcement.

Balance of the Equities and Public Interest

The final two preliminary injunction factors—balance of the equities and public interest—“merge when the Government is the opposing party.” *Nken v. Holder*, 556 U.S. 418, 435 (2009). When weighing these factors, the Court “must balance the competing claims of injury and must consider the effect on each party of the granting or withholding of the requested relief ... pay[ing] particular regard for the public consequences” that would result from granting the emergency relief sought. *Winter v. Nat. Res. Def. Council, Inc.*, 555 U.S. 7, 24 (2008) (quotation marks and citations omitted). Here, the two factors weigh strongly in favor of equitable relief.

If Defendants are prevented from conditioning transportation grants on an agreement to cooperate with ICE, they would merely have to consider the applicant’s application and make the awards as usual. On the other hand, if the Court denies the preliminary injunction, the States will be forced to commit their state and local law enforcement (and potentially other state and local actors) to the mission of federal immigration enforcement or sacrifice securing billions of dollars in federal funding that Congress intended to be used for transportation purposes. The fact that the States have shown a likelihood of success on the merits strongly suggests that an injunction would serve the public interest. Moreover, the public interest further favors an injunction because absent such an order, there is a substantial risk that the States and its citizens will face a significant disruption in transportation services jeopardizing ongoing projects, ones in development for which resources have been

expended, and the health and safety of transportation services that are integral to daily life.

In light of the conclusions that Defendants' adoption of the IEC is unconstitutional and/or unlawful because it: (a) violates the APA; (b) is ultra vires; and (c) to the extent that it relies on congressional authority, exceeds Congress's powers under the Spending Clause, the Court GRANTS the Plaintiffs' Motion for a Preliminary Injunction⁵ (ECF No. 41 as amended by ECF No. 49) as to the States and their governmental subdivisions and ORDERS as follows:

1. Defendants are prohibited from implementing or enforcing the Immigration Enforcement Condition as set forth in the Duffy Directive.

2. Defendants are prohibited from withholding or terminating federal funding based on the Immigration Enforcement Condition as set forth in the Duffy Directive absent specific statutory authorization.

3. Defendants are prohibited from taking adverse action against any state entity or local jurisdiction, including barring it from receiving or making it ineligible for federal funding, based on the Immigration Enforcement Condition, absent specific statutory authorization.

4. The Court forbids and enjoins any attempt to implement the Immigration Enforcement Condition, and any actions by the Defendants to implement or enforce the Immigration Enforcement Condition.

⁵ This Order binds Defendants' officers, agents, employees, attorneys, and other persons who are in active concert or participation with anyone described in Rule 65(d)(2)(A) or (B). Fed. R. Civ. P. 65(d)(2).

The Court retains jurisdiction to monitor Defendants' compliance with this Preliminary Injunction Order. The Court will not require that the States post a bond in accordance with Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65(c). Additionally, because the Court found that the States are likely to succeed on the merits of their claims and that large-scale irreparable harm would occur without the preliminary injunction, the Court DENIES Defendants' request to stay this Order. *See* ECF No. 51 at 42-43.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

s/John J. McConnell, Jr.

John J. McConnell, Jr.
Chief Judge
United States District Court

June 19, 2025



U.S. Department
of Transportation
Federal Aviation
Administration

Airports Division
Great Lakes Region
Michigan

Detroit Airport
District Office:
11677 S Wayne Rd,
Ste 107
Romulus, MI 48174-
1412

July 30, 2025

Director Bryan Budds
MDOT Aeronautics
2700 Port Lansing Road
Lansing, MI 48906

Dear Bryan Budds:

The Grant Offer for the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act (IIJA) - Airport Infrastructure Grant (AIG) Project No. 3-26-SBGP-216-2025 at Michigan State Block Grant Program is attached for execution. This letter outlines the steps you must take to properly enter into this agreement and provides other useful information. Please read the conditions, special conditions, and assurances that comprise the grant offer carefully.

You may not make any modification to the text, terms or conditions of the grant offer.

Steps You Must Take to Enter Into Agreement.

To properly enter into this agreement, you must do the following:

1. The governing body must give authority to execute the grant to the individual(s) signing the grant, i.e., the person signing the document must be the sponsor's authorized representative(s) (hereinafter "authorized representative").
2. The authorized representative must execute the grant by adding their electronic signature to the appropriate certificate at the end of the agreement.
3. Once the authorized representative has electronically signed the grant, the sponsor's attorney(s) will automatically receive an email notification.
4. On the **same day or after** the authorized representative has signed the grant, the sponsor's attorney(s) will add their electronic signature to the appropriate certificate at the end of the agreement.
5. If there are co-sponsors, the authorized representative(s) and sponsor's attorney(s) must follow the above procedures to fully execute the grant and finalize the process. Signatures must be obtained and finalized no later than **August 15, 2025**.
6. The fully executed grant will then be automatically sent to all parties as an email attachment.

Payment. Subject to the requirements in 2 CFR § 200.305 (Federal Payment), each payment request for reimbursement under this grant must be made electronically via the Delphi Invoicing System. Please see the attached Grant Agreement for more information regarding the use of this System.

Project Timing. The terms and conditions of this agreement require you to complete the project without undue delay and no later than the Period of Performance end date (1,460 days from the grant execution date). We will be monitoring your progress to ensure proper stewardship of these Federal funds. We expect you to submit payment requests for reimbursement of allowable incurred project expenses consistent with project progress. Your grant may be placed in “inactive” status if you do not make draws on a regular basis, which will affect your ability to receive future grant offers. Costs incurred after the Period of Performance ends are generally not allowable and will be rejected unless authorized by the FAA in advance.

Reporting. Until the grant is completed and closed, you are responsible for submitting formal reports as follows:

- For all grants, you must submit by December 31st of each year this grant is open:
 1. A signed/dated SF-270 (Request for Advance or Reimbursement for non-construction projects) or SF-271 or equivalent (Outlay Report and Request for Reimbursement for Construction Programs), and
 2. An SF-425 (Federal Financial Report).
- For non-construction projects, you must submit [FAA Form 5100-140, Performance Report](#) within 30 days of the end of the Federal fiscal year.
- For construction projects, you must submit [FAA Form 5370-1, Construction Progress and Inspection Report](#), within 30 days of the end of each Federal fiscal quarter.

Audit Requirements. As a condition of receiving Federal assistance under this award, you must comply with audit requirements as established under 2 CFR Part 200. Subpart F requires non-Federal entities that expend \$1,000,000 or more in Federal awards to conduct a single or program specific audit for that year. Note that this includes Federal expenditures made under other Federal-assistance programs. Please take appropriate and necessary action to ensure your organization will comply with applicable audit requirements and standards.

Closeout. Once the project(s) is completed and all costs are determined, we ask that you work with your FAA contact indicated below to close the project without delay and submit the necessary final closeout documentation as required by your Region/Airports District Office.

FAA Contact Information. Robert Tykoski, (734) 229-2952, Robert.Tykoski@faa.gov, is the assigned program manager for this grant and is readily available to assist you and your designated representative with the requirements stated herein.

We sincerely value your cooperation in these efforts and look forward to working with you to complete this important project.

Sincerely,


Katherine S. Delaney (01/30/2025 3:36:00:40 EDT)

Katherine S. Delaney, Assistant Manager
 Detroit Airports District Office



U.S. Department
of Transportation
Federal Aviation
Administration

**FY 2025 AIRPORT INFRASTRUCTURE GRANT
AVIATION STATE BLOCK GRANT PROGRAM
GRANT AGREEMENT
Part I - Offer**

Federal Award Offer Date July 30, 2025

Block Grant Number

Airport Infrastructure Grant
Number 3-26-SBGP-216-2025

Unique Entity Identifier TRR5GXJJ9254

TO: State of Michigan
(herein called the "State")

FROM: **The United States of America** (acting through the Federal Aviation Administration, herein called the "FAA")

WHEREAS, the FAA has entered into a State Block Grant Program (SBGP) Memorandum of Agreement (MOA) with the State for the administration of Airport Infrastructure Grant (AIG) funds for airport planning, development, and noise program implementation projects conforming to Public Law Number (P.L.) (117-58), as permitted under 49 U.S.C. § 47128 at non-primary airports in the State (covered airports);

WHEREAS, the State, as an approved SBGP participant, has the administrative responsibility to administer AIG Funds for Sponsors of covered airports;

WHEREAS, the State has submitted to the FAA a Block Grant Project Application dated 6/18/2025, for a Grant of Federal funds at or associated Michigan State Block Grant Program Airport, which is a covered airport in Michigan and is included as part of this AIG State Block Grant Agreement (Grant Agreement);

WHEREAS, the FAA has made a Grant Offer and the State has accepted the terms of FAA's Grant Offer;

WHEREAS, in consideration of the promises, representations and assurances provided by the State, the FAA has approved the State Block Grant Project Application to provide AIG Grant funds (herein called the "Grant") to the State for eligible and justified projects (herein called the "Projects") for the following covered airports:

Ann Arbor Municipal Airport (ARB), Ann Arbor, MI \$425,828

NOW THEREFORE, Pursuant to and for the purpose of carrying out the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act (IIJA) of 2021 (P.L. 117-58); FAA Reauthorization Act of 2024 (P.L. 118-63), and the representations contained in the State Block Grant Project Application for AIG Funds; and in consideration of:

- (a) the State's acceptance of this Offer;
- (b) the State's participation in the SBGP;
- (c) the Sponsor's adoption and ratification of the attached Grant Assurances dated April 2025, interpreted, and applied consistent with the FAA Reauthorization Act of 2024; and
- (d) the benefits to accrue to the United States and the public from the accomplishment of the Projects at the covered airports and compliance with the Grant Assurances, terms, and conditions as herein provided;

THE FEDERAL AVIATION ADMINISTRATION, FOR AND ON BEHALF OF THE UNITED STATES, HEREBY OFFERS AND AGREES to pay (95)% of the allowable costs incurred accomplishing the Project as the United States share of the Project.

Assistance Listings Number (Formerly CFDA Number): 20.106

This Offer is made on and SUBJECT TO THE FOLLOWING TERMS AND CONDITIONS:

CONDITIONS

1. **Maximum Obligation.** The maximum obligation of the United States payable under this Offer is \$425,828.

The following amounts represent a breakdown of the maximum obligation for the purpose of establishing allowable amounts for any future grant amendment, which may increase the foregoing maximum obligation of the United States under the provisions of 49 U.S.C. § 47108(b):
\$0 for planning
\$425,828 for airport development or noise program implementation; and,
\$0 for land acquisition.
2. **Grant Performance.** This Grant Agreement is subject to the following federal award requirements:
 - a. Period of Performance:
 1. Shall start on the date the State formally accepts this Agreement and is the date signed by the last State signatory to the Agreement. The end date of the Period of Performance is 4 years (1,460 calendar days) from the date of acceptance. The Period of Performance end date shall not affect, relieve, or reduce State obligations and assurances that extend beyond the closeout of this Grant Agreement.
 2. Means the total estimated time interval between the start of an initial Federal award and the planned end date, which may include one or more funded portions or Budget Periods (2 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) § 200.1) except as noted in 49 U.S.C § 47142(b).
 3. All subgrants issued by the State to covered airports under this State Block Grant Agreement shall be subject to the Period of Performance defined in this Agreement.
 - b. Budget Period:

1. For this Grant is 4 years (1,460 calendar days) and follows the same start and end date as the Period of Performance provided in paragraph 2(a)(1). Pursuant to 2 CFR § 200.403(h), a sponsor may charge to the Grant only allowable costs incurred during the Budget Period and as stated in 49 U.S.C § 47142(b). Eligible project-related costs incurred on or after November 15, 2021, that comply with all Federal funding procurement requirements and FAA standards are allowable costs.
2. Means the time interval from the start date of a funded portion of an award to the end date of that funded portion during which Sponsors are authorized to expend the funds awarded, including any funds carried forward or other revisions pursuant to 2 CFR § 200.308.
3. All subgrants issued by the State to covered airports under this State Block Grant Agreement shall be subject to the Budget Period defined in this Agreement.

c. Close Out and Termination:

Unless the FAA authorizes a written extension, the State and Sponsor must submit all Grant closeout documentation and liquidate (pay-off) all obligations incurred under this award no later than 120 calendar days after the end date of the Period of Performance. If the Sponsor does not submit all required closeout documentation within this time period, the FAA will proceed to close out the grant within one year of the Period of Performance end date with the information available at the end of 120 days (2 CFR § 200.344). The FAA may terminate this agreement and all of its obligations under this agreement if any of the following occurs:

(a) (1) The Sponsor fails to obtain or provide any Sponsor grant contribution as required by the agreement;

(2) A completion date for the Project or a component of the Project is listed in the agreement and the Recipient fails to meet that milestone by six months after the date listed in the agreement;

(3) The Sponsor fails to comply with the terms and conditions of this agreement, including a material failure to comply with the Project Schedule even if it is beyond the reasonable control of the Sponsor;

(4) Circumstances cause changes to the Project that the FAA determines are inconsistent with the FAA's basis for selecting the Project to receive a grant; or

(5) The FAA determines that termination of this agreement is in the public interest.

(b) In terminating this agreement under this section, the FAA may elect to consider only the interests of the FAA.

(c) The Sponsor may request that the FAA terminate the agreement under this section.

3. **Requirements for Subgrants.** The State must incorporate all Federal contract provisions that apply to a Project funded with AIG funds, including but not limited to the following in all subgrants issued to Sponsors under this State Block Grant and require compliance by the Sponsors of the covered airports included in this State Block Grant Agreement:

- a. The terms and conditions attached to this Grant Agreement, including the Aviation State Block Grant Program Assurances;
- b. At least one of the following, as applicable:
 1. Assurances: Airport Sponsors (Infrastructure Law), or
 2. Assurances: Non-Airport Sponsors Undertaking Noise Compatibility Program Projects (April 2025), or
 3. Assurances: Planning Agency (April 2025); and
- c. All information required by 2 CFR § 200.332.

4. **Airport Infrastructure Grant Funds.** \$425,828 of the total maximum obligation identified in Condition No. 1, Maximum Obligation, of this Grant Agreement are apportioned under P.L. 117-58, Division J, Title VIII.

The State understands and agrees that these funds will be used at the locations and in the amounts listed below for eligible and justified projects as determined by the State's priority rankings, provided the projects are permitted by P.L. 117-58, Division J, Title VIII:

Airport Name *MIB, Project Description: Non-Primary Development under the State Block Grant Program to Reconstruct Taxiway (475' x 25') and Hangar Apron Pavement (2,017 SYD) at Ann Arbor Municipal Airport (ARB), Ann Arbor, MI, Project Amount:

BGA2025 \$295,000.00

BGB2025 \$130,828.00

5. **Ineligible or Unallowable Costs.** In accordance with P.L. 117-58, Division J, Title VIII and 49 U.S.C. § 47110, the Sponsor is prohibited from including any costs in the project that the FAA has determined to be ineligible or unallowable, including costs incurred to carry out airport development implementing policies and initiatives repealed by Executive Order 14148, provided such costs are not otherwise permitted by statute.
6. **Indirect Costs – State and Sponsor.** The State may allow a Sponsor to charge indirect costs under this award by applying the indirect cost rate, as approved by a Federal cognizant agency and as identified in the subgrant, to allowable costs for Sponsor direct salaries and wages that are necessary for carrying out the Projects. The State may charge indirect project costs under this Grant by applying the indirect cost rate identified in the State Block Grant application, as accepted by the FAA, to allowable project specific costs for State direct salaries and wages that are necessary for administering a subgrant project.
7. **Determining the Final Federal Share of Costs.** The United States' share of allowable project costs will be made in accordance with 49 U.S.C. § 47109, the regulations, policies, and procedures of the Secretary of Transportation ("Secretary"), and any superseding legislation. Final determination of the United States' share will be based upon the final audit of the total amount of allowable project costs and settlement will be made for any upward or downward adjustments to the Federal share of costs.
8. **Completing the Project without Delay and in Conformance with Requirements.** The State must assure, and must require the Sponsor to assure, that projects are carried out and completed without undue delays and in accordance with this Agreement, IJA (P.L. 117-58), the regulations,

and the Secretary's policies and procedures. Per 2 CFR § 200.308, the State agrees, and will require Sponsors agree, to report and request prior approval from the State or FAA any disengagement from funding eligible expenses under the Grant and subgrants that exceed three months or a 25 percent reduction in time devoted to the project. The report must include a reason for the stoppage. The State agrees, and will require Sponsors agree, to comply with the attached assurances, which are part of this Agreement. These assurances, conditions, and any addendums apply to subgrants issued under this Grant as provided for in paragraph 3(b).

9. **Amendments or Withdrawals before Grant Acceptance.** The FAA reserves the right to amend or withdraw this offer at any time prior to its acceptance by the State.
10. **Offer Expiration Date.** This offer will expire, and the United States will not be obligated to pay any part of the costs of the projects unless this offer has been accepted by the State on or before August 15, 2025, or such subsequent date as may be prescribed in writing by the FAA.
11. **Improper Use of Federal Funds and Mandatory Disclosure.**
 - a. The State and Sponsor must take all steps, including litigation, if necessary, to recover Federal funds spent fraudulently, wastefully, or in violation of Federal antitrust statutes, or misused in any other manner for any projects upon which Federal funds have been expended. For the purposes of this Grant Agreement, the term "Federal funds" means funds however used or dispersed by the State or Sponsor, that were originally paid pursuant to this or any other Federal grant agreement(s). The State must obtain the approval of the Secretary as to any determination of the amount of the Federal share of such funds. The State and Sponsor, as applicable, must return the recovered Federal share, including funds recovered by settlement, order, or judgment, to the Secretary. The State and Sponsor, as applicable, must furnish to the Secretary, upon request, all documents and records pertaining to the determination of the amount of the Federal share or to any settlement, litigation, negotiation, or other efforts taken to recover such funds. All settlements or other final positions of the State and Sponsor, in court or otherwise, involving the recovery of such Federal share require advance approval by the Secretary.
 - b. The Sponsor, a recipient, and a subrecipient under this Federal grant must promptly comply with the mandatory disclosure requirements as established under 2 CFR § 200.113, including reporting requirements related to recipient integrity and performance in accordance with Appendix XII to 2 CFR Part 200.
12. **United States Not Liable for Damage or Injury.** The United States is not responsible or liable for damage to property or injury to persons that may arise from, or be incident to, compliance with this Grant Agreement or subgrants, including, but not limited to, any action taken by a State and Sponsor related to or arising from, directly or indirectly, this Grant Agreement.
13. **System for Award Management (SAM) Registration and Unique Entity Identifier (UEI).**
 - a. Requirement for System for Award Management (SAM): Unless the State or Sponsor is exempted from this requirement under 2 CFR § 25.110, the State and Sponsor must maintain the currency of its information in SAM until the State submits the final financial report required under this Grant or receives the final payment, whichever is later. This requires that the State review and update, and will require the Sponsor review and update, the information at least annually after the initial registration and more frequently if required by changes in information or another award term. Additional information about registration procedures may be found at the SAM website (currently at <http://www.sam.gov>).

- b. Unique entity identifier (UEI) means a 12-character alpha-numeric value used to identify a specific commercial, nonprofit or governmental entity. A UEI may be obtained from SAM.gov at <https://sam.gov/content/entity-registration>.
14. **Electronic Grant Payment(s).** Unless otherwise directed by the FAA, the State must make each payment request under this agreement electronically via the Delphi eInvoicing System for Department of Transportation (DOT) Financial Assistance Awardees.
15. **Informal Letter Amendment of IIJA Projects.** If, during the life of the project, the FAA or the State determines that the maximum grant obligation of the United States exceeds the expected needs of the State or Sponsor, as applicable, by \$25,000 or five percent (5%), whichever is greater, the FAA can issue a letter amendment to the State unilaterally reducing the maximum obligation.
- The FAA can, subject to the availability of funds, issue a letter to the State increasing the maximum obligation if there is an overrun in the total actual eligible and allowable project costs to cover the amount of the overrun provided it will not exceed the statutory limitations for grant amendments. The FAA's authority to increase the maximum obligation does not apply to the "planning" component of Condition No. 1, Maximum Obligation.
- The FAA can also issue an informal letter amendment that modifies the grant description to correct administrative errors or to delete work items if the FAA finds it advantageous and in the best interests of the United States.
- An informal letter amendment has the same force and effect as a formal grant amendment.
16. **Environmental Standards.** The State and Sponsor are required to comply with all applicable environmental standards, as further defined in the Grant Assurances, for all projects in this grant. If the State or Sponsor fails to comply with this requirement, the FAA or State, as applicable, may suspend, cancel, or terminate this Grant Agreement.
17. **Financial Reporting and Payment Requirements.** The State and Sponsor will comply with all Federal financial reporting requirements and payment requirements, including submittal of timely and accurate reports.
18. **Buy American.** Unless otherwise approved in advance by the FAA, in accordance with 49 U.S.C. § 50101, the State and Sponsor will not acquire or permit any contractor or subcontractor to acquire any steel or manufactured goods produced outside the United States to be used for any project for which funds are provided under this Grant. The State and Sponsor will include a provision implementing Buy American in every contract and subcontract awarded under this Grant.
19. **Build America, Buy America.** The Sponsor must comply with the requirements under the Build America, Buy America Act (P.L. 117-58).
20. **Maximum Obligation Increase.** In accordance with 49 U.S.C. § 47108(b)(3), as amended, the maximum obligation of the United States, as stated in Condition No. 1, Maximum Obligation, of this Grant:
- a. May not be increased for a planning project;
 - b. May be increased by not more than 15 percent for development projects if funds are available;
 - c. May be increased by not more than the greater of the following for a land project if funds are available:
 1. 15 percent; or

2. 25 percent of the total increase in allowable project costs attributable to acquiring an interest in the land.

If the State or Sponsor requests an increase, any eligible increase in funding will be subject to the United States Government share as provided in IIJA (P.L. 117-58), or other superseding legislation if applicable. The FAA is not responsible for the same Federal share provided herein for any amount increased over the initial grant amount. The FAA may adjust the Federal share as applicable through an informal letter of amendment.

21. Audits for Sponsors.

PUBLIC SPONSORS. The Sponsor must provide for a Single Audit or program-specific audit in accordance with 2 CFR Part 200. The Sponsor must submit the audit reporting package to the Federal Audit Clearinghouse on the Federal Audit Clearinghouse's Internet Data Entry System at <http://harvester.census.gov/facweb/>. Upon request of the FAA, the Sponsor shall provide one copy of the completed audit to the FAA. Sponsors that expend less than \$1,000,000 in Federal awards and are exempt from Federal audit requirements must make records available for review or audit by the appropriate Federal agency officials, State, and Government Accountability Office. The FAA and other appropriate Federal agencies may request additional information to meet all Federal audit requirements.

22. Suspension or Debarment. The State must:

- a. Immediately disclose to the FAA whenever the State:
 1. Learns a Sponsor has entered into a covered transaction with an ineligible entity; or
 2. Suspends or debar a contractor, person, or entity.
- b. Include a provision in all subgrants that requires Sponsors entering into "covered transactions", as defined by 2 CFR § 180.200, to:
 1. Verify the non-Federal entity is eligible to participate in this Federal program by:
 - i. Checking the System for Award Management (SAM.gov) exclusions to determine if the non-Federal entity is excluded or disqualified; or
 - ii. Collecting a certification statement from the non-Federal entity attesting they are not excluded or disqualified from participating; or
 - iii. Adding a clause or condition to covered transactions attesting the individual or firm is not excluded or disqualified from participating.
 2. Require prime contractors to comply with 2 CFR § 180.330 when entering into lower-tier transactions with their contractors and sub-contractors.
- c. The State must also insert this clause on suspension or debarment in all subgrants, contracts, and subcontracts that result from this Grant.

23. Ban on Texting While Driving.

- a. In accordance with Executive Order 13513, Federal Leadership on Reducing Text Messaging While Driving, October 1, 2009, and DOT Order 3902.10, Text Messaging While Driving, December 30, 2009, the State and Sponsors are encouraged to:

1. Adopt and enforce workplace safety policies to decrease crashes caused by distracted drivers including policies to ban text messaging while driving when performing any work for, or on behalf of, the Federal government, including work relating to a grant or subgrant.
2. Conduct workplace safety initiatives in a manner commensurate with the size of the business, such as:
 - i. Establishment of new rules and programs or re-evaluation of existing programs to prohibit text messaging while driving; and
 - ii. Education, awareness, and other outreach to employees about the safety risks associated with texting while driving.
- b. The State must insert this clause on banning texting while driving in all subgrants, contracts, and subcontracts that result from this Grant.

24. Trafficking in Persons.

1. *Posting of contact information.*
 - a. The Sponsor must post the contact information of the national human trafficking hotline (including options to reach out to the hotline such as through phone, text, or TTY) in all public airport restrooms.
2. *Provisions applicable to a recipient that is a private entity.*
 - a. Under this Grant, the recipient, its employees, subrecipients under this Grant, and subrecipient's employees must not engage in:
 - i. Severe forms of trafficking in persons;
 - ii. The procurement of a commercial sex act during the period of time that the grant or cooperative agreement is in effect;
 - iii. The use of forced labor in the performance of this grant; or any subaward; or
 - iv. Acts that directly support or advance trafficking in persons, including the following acts:
 - a) Destroying, concealing, removing, confiscating, or otherwise denying an employee access to that employee's identity or immigration documents;
 - b) Failing to provide return transportation of pay for return transportation costs to an employee from a country outside the United States to the country from which the employee was recruited upon the end of employment if requested by the employee, unless:
 1. Exempted from the requirement to provide or pay for such return transportation by the federal department or agency providing or entering into the grant; or
 2. The employee is a victim of human trafficking seeking victim services or legal redress in the country of employment or witness in a human trafficking enforcement action;
 - c) Soliciting a person for the purpose of employment, or offering employment, by means of materially false or fraudulent pretenses, representations, or promises regarding that employment;
 - d) Charging recruited employees a placement or recruitment fee; or

- e) Providing or arranging housing that fails to meet the host country's housing and safety standards.
- b. The FAA may unilaterally terminate this Grant or take any remedial actions authorized by 22 U.S.C. § 7104b(c), without penalty, if any private entity under this Grant:
 - i. Is determined to have violated a prohibition in paragraph (2)(a) of this condition; or
 - ii. Has an employee that is determined to have violated a prohibition in paragraph(2)(a) of this Grant through conduct that is either:
 - a) Associated with the performance under this Grant; or
 - b) Imputed to the recipient or the subrecipient using the standards and due process for imputing the conduct of an individual to an organization that are provided in 2 CFR Part 180, "OMB Guidelines to Agencies on Government-wide Debarment and Suspension (Nonprocurement)," as implemented by the FAA at 2 CFR Part 1200.
3. *Provisions applicable to a recipient other than a private entity.*
- a. The FAA may unilaterally terminate this award or take any remedial actions authorized by 22 U.S.C. § 7104b(c), without penalty, if subrecipient is a private entity under this Grant:
 - i. Is determined to have violated a prohibition in paragraph (2)(a) of this Grant or
 - ii. Has an employee that is determined to have violated a prohibition in paragraph (2)(a) of this Grant through conduct that is either:
 - a) Associated with the performance under this Grant; or
 - b) Imputed to the recipient or the subrecipient using the standards and due process for imputing the conduct of an individual to an organization that are provided in 2 CFR Part 180, "OMB Guidelines to Agencies on Government-wide Debarment and Suspension (Nonprocurement)," as implemented by the FAA at 2 CFR Part 1200.
4. *Provisions applicable to any recipient.*
- a. The recipient must inform the FAA and the DOT Inspector General immediately of any information you receive from any source alleging a violation of a prohibition in paragraph (2)(a) of this Grant.
 - b. The FAA's right to unilaterally terminate this Grant as described in paragraphs (2)(b) or (3)(a) of this Grant, implements the requirements of 22 U.S.C. chapter 78, and is in addition to all other remedies for noncompliance that are available to the FAA under this Grant.
 - c. The recipient must include the requirements of paragraph (2)(a) of this Grant award term in any subaward it makes to a private entity.
 - d. If applicable, the recipient must also comply with the compliance plan and certification requirements in 2 CFR 175.105(b).
5. *Definitions. For purposes of this Grant award, term:*

- a. "Employee" means either:
 - i. An individual employed by the recipient or a subrecipient who is engaged in the performance of the project or program under this Grant; or
 - ii. Another person engaged in the performance of the project or program under this Grant and not compensated by the recipient including, but not limited to, a volunteer or individual whose services are contributed by a third party as an in-kind contribution toward cost sharing requirements.

- b. "Private Entity" means:
 - i. Any entity, including for-profit organizations, nonprofit organizations, institutions of higher education, and hospitals. The term does not include foreign public entities, Indian Tribes, local governments, or states as defined in 2 CFR 200.1.
 - ii. The terms "severe forms of trafficking in persons," "commercial sex act," "sex trafficking," "Abuse or threatened abuse of law or legal process," "coercion," "debt bondage," and "involuntary servitude" have the meanings given at section 103 of the TVPA, as amended (22 U.S.C. § 7102).

25. **Exhibit "A" Property Map.** The State and Sponsor will ensure that any airport receiving funding under this Block Grant has a current Exhibit "A" Property Map incorporated by reference or has submitted a current Exhibit "A" Property Map with their request for funding to the State.

26. **Employee Protection from Reprisals.** In accordance with 2 CFR § 200.217 and 41 U.S.C. § 4712, an employee of a grantee, subgrantee contractor, recipient or subrecipient must not be discharged, demoted, or otherwise discriminated against as a reprisal for disclosing to a person or body described in paragraph (a)(2) of 41 U.S.C. 4712 information that the employee reasonably believes is evidence of gross mismanagement of a Federal contract or grant, a gross waste of Federal funds, an abuse of authority relating to a Federal contract or grant, a substantial and specific danger to public health or safety, or a violation of law, rule, or regulation related to a Federal contract (including the competition for or negotiation of a contract) or grant. The grantee, subgrantee, contractor, recipient, or subrecipient must inform their employees in writing of employee whistleblower rights and protections under 41 U.S.C. § 4712. See statutory requirements for whistleblower protections at 10 U.S.C. § 4701, 41 U.S.C. § 4712, 41 U.S.C. § 4304, and 10 U.S.C. § 4310.

27. **Co-Sponsor.** If the State awards a subgrant to an airport with more than one Sponsor, the State will require all the Co-Sponsors to understand and agree that they jointly and severally adopt and ratify the representations and assurances contained therein and that the word "Sponsor" as used in the application and other assurances is deemed to include all Co-Sponsors.

28. **Reporting Subgrants and Executive Compensation.**

a. State Reporting Requirements of Subgrants.

- 1. In accordance with the Federal Funding Accountability and Transparency Act (P.L. 109-282, as amended by section 6202(a) of P.L. 110-252), the State must report each action that obligates, per 2 CFR § 170.220, \$30,000 or more in Federal funds for a subgrant to a subgrant recipient (subrecipient) unless the State is exempt. More information can be found at 17 CFR § 229.402(c)(2).

2. The State must report each subgrant to <http://www.fsrs.gov> or the Federal SAM.gov successor system.
 3. The State must report the subgrant information no later than the end of the month following the month in which the obligation (the subgrant) was made. For example, if the subgrant was made on November 7, 2024, the subgrant must be reported by no later than December 31, 2024.
 4. The State must report the information about each obligating action specified in the submission instructions posted at <http://www.fsrs.gov> or the Federal SAM.gov successor system.
- b. State Reporting Total Compensation of State Executives.
1. The State must report total compensation for each of its five most highly compensated executives for the preceding completed fiscal year, if:
 - i. The total Federal funding authorized to date under this grant is \$30,000 or more;
 - ii. In the preceding fiscal year, the State received:
 - a) 80 percent or more of the annual gross revenues from Federal grants, procurement contracts (and subcontracts) and Federal financial assistance subject to the Transparency Act, as defined at 2 CFR § 170.320; and
 - b) \$25,000,000 or more in annual gross revenues from Federal grants, Federal procurement contracts (and subcontracts) and Federal financial assistance subject to the Transparency Act, as defined at 2 CFR § 170.320; and
 - iii. The public does not have access to information about the compensation of the executives through periodic reports filed under section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. §§ 78m(a), 78o(d)) or section 6104 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986. To determine if the public has access to the compensation information, see the U.S. Security and Exchange Commission total compensation filings at <http://www.sec.gov/answers/excomp.htm>.
 2. The State must report its executive total compensation:
 - i. As part of the State's registration profile at <http://www.sam.gov>.
 - ii. By the end of the month following the month in which this award is made, and annually thereafter.
- c. State Reporting of Subrecipient Executive Total Compensation.
1. Unless the Subrecipient is exempt, the State must report the names and total compensation of each of its subrecipient's five most highly compensated executives for each subrecipient in the preceding completed fiscal year, if:
 - i. In the subrecipient's preceding fiscal year, the subrecipient received:
 - a) 80 percent or more of its annual gross revenues from subgrants, Federal procurement contracts (and subcontracts) and Federal financial assistance subject to the Transparency Act, as defined at 2 CFR § 170.320; and

- b) \$25,000,000 or more in annual gross revenues from subgrants, Federal procurement contracts (and subcontracts), and Federal financial assistance subject to the Transparency Act; and
 - c) The public does not have access to information about the compensation of the executives through periodic reports filed under section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. §§ 78m(a), 78o(d)) or section 6104 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986. To determine if the public has access to the compensation information, see the U.S. Security and Exchange Commission total compensation filings at <http://www.sec.gov/answers/execomp.htm>.
2. The subrecipient must report subrecipient executive total compensation:
- i. To the State.
 - ii. By the end of the month following the month during which the State makes the subgrant. For example, if a subgrant is obligated on any date during the month of October of a given year (i.e., between October 1 and 31), the subrecipient must report any required compensation information of the subrecipient by November 30 of that year.
- d. Exemptions. If, in the previous tax year, the State or subrecipient had gross income, from all sources, under \$300,000, it is exempt from the requirements to report:
- 1. Subgrants, and
 - 2. The total compensation of the five most highly compensated executives of any subrecipient.
29. **Prohibited Telecommunications and Video Surveillance Services and Equipment.** The State or Sponsor, as applicable, agree to comply with mandatory standards and policies relating to use and procurement of certain telecommunications and video surveillance services or equipment in compliance with the National Defense Authorization Act [P.L. 115-232 § 889(f)] and 2 CFR § 200.216.
30. **Critical Infrastructure Security and Resilience.** The State or Sponsor, as applicable, acknowledges that it has considered and addressed physical and cybersecurity and resilience in its project planning, design, and oversight, as determined by the DOT and the Department of Homeland Security (DHS). For airports that do not have specific DOT or DHS cybersecurity requirements, the FAA encourages the voluntary adoption of the cybersecurity requirements from the Transportation Security Administration and Federal Security Director identified for security risk Category X airports.
31. **Title VI of the Civil Rights Act.** As a condition of a grant award, the Sponsor shall demonstrate that it complies with the provisions of Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C. §§ 2000 et seq) and implementing regulations (49 CFR part 21), the Airport and Airway Improvement Act of 1982 (49 U.S.C. § 47123), the Age Discrimination Act of 1975 (42 U.S.C. 6101 et seq.), Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (29 U.S.C. § 794 et seq.), the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. § 12101 et seq.), U.S. Department of Transportation and Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) Assurances, and other relevant civil rights statutes, regulations, or authorities, including any amendments or updates thereto. This may include, as applicable, providing a current Title VI Program Plan to the FAA for approval, in the format and according to the timeline required by the FAA, and other information about the communities that will be benefited and impacted by the project. A completed FAA Title VI Pre-Grant Award Checklist is required for every grant application, unless excused by the FAA. The Sponsor shall affirmatively ensure that when carrying out any

project supported by this grant that it complies with all federal nondiscrimination and civil rights laws based on race, color, national origin, sex, creed, age, disability, genetic information, in consideration for federal financial assistance. The Department's and FAA's Office of Civil Rights may provide resources and technical assistance to recipients to ensure full and sustainable compliance with Federal civil rights requirements. Failure to comply with civil rights requirements will be considered a violation of the agreement or contract and be subject to any enforcement action as authorized by law.

32. **FAA Reauthorization Act of 2024.** This grant agreement is subject to the terms and conditions contained herein, including the terms known as the Grant Assurances as they were published in the Federal Register April 2025. On May 16, 2024, the FAA Reauthorization Act of 2024 made certain amendments to 49 U.S.C. Chapter 471. The Reauthorization Act will require the FAA to make certain amendments to the assurances in order to best achieve consistency with the statute. Federal law requires that the FAA publish any amendments to the assurances in the Federal Register along with an opportunity to comment. In order not to delay the offer of this grant, the existing assurances are attached herein; however, the FAA shall interpret and apply these assurances consistent with the Reauthorization Act. To the extent there is a conflict between the assurances and Federal statutes, the statutes shall apply. The full text of the FAA Reauthorization Act of 2024 is at

<https://www.congress.gov/bill/118th-congress/house-bill/3935/text>

33. **Applicable Federal Anti-Discrimination Laws.** Pursuant to Section (3)b)(iv), Executive Order 14173, Ending Illegal Discrimination and Restoring Merit-Based Opportunity, the sponsor:
- a. Agrees that its compliance in all respects with all applicable Federal anti-discrimination laws is material to the government's payment decisions for purposes of section 3729(b)(4); and
 - b. certifies that it does not operate any programs promoting diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI) initiatives that violate any applicable Federal anti-discrimination laws.

34. **Federal Law and Public Policy Requirements.** The Sponsor shall ensure that Federal funding is expended in full accordance with the United States Constitution, Federal law, and statutory and public policy requirements: including but not limited to, those protecting free speech, religious liberty, public welfare, the environment, and prohibiting discrimination; and the Sponsor will cooperate with Federal officials in the enforcement of Federal law, including cooperating with and not impeding U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) and other Federal offices and components of the Department of Homeland Security in and the enforcement of Federal immigration law.

35. **National Airspace System Requirements.**

- a. The Sponsor shall cooperate with FAA activities installing, maintaining, replacing, improving, or operating equipment and facilities in or supporting the National Airspace System, including waiving permitting requirements and other restrictions affecting those activities to the maximum extent possible, and assisting the FAA in securing waivers of permitting or other restrictions from other authorities. The Sponsor shall not take actions that frustrate or prevent the FAA from installing, maintaining, replacing, improving, or operating equipment and facilities in or supporting the National Airspace System.
- b. If the FAA determines that the Sponsor has violated subsection (a), the FAA may impose a remedy, including:

1. additional conditions on the award;
 2. consistent with 49 U.S.C. chapter 471, any remedy permitted under 2 CFR 200.339–200.340, including withholding of payments; disallowance of previously reimbursed costs; requiring refunds from the Recipient to the DOT; suspension or termination of the award; or suspension and debarment under 2 CFR part 180; or
 3. any other remedy legally available.
- c. In imposing a remedy under this condition, the FAA may elect to consider the interests of only the FAA.
- d. The Sponsor acknowledges that amounts that the FAA requires the Sponsor to refund to the FAA due to a remedy under this condition constitute a debt to the Federal Government that the FAA may collect under 2 CFR 200.346 and the Federal Claims Collection Standards (31 CFR parts 900–904).
36. **Signage Costs for Construction Projects.** The Sponsor agrees that it will require the prime contractor of a Federally assisted airport improvement project to post signs consistent with a DOT/FAA-prescribed format, as may be requested by the DOT/FAA, and further agrees to remove any signs posted in response to requests received prior to February 1, 2025
37. **Title 8 - U.S.C., Chapter 12, Subchapter II - Immigration.** The sponsor will follow applicable federal laws pertaining to Subchapter 12, and be subject to the penalties set forth in 8 U.S.C. § 1324, Bringing in and harboring certain aliens, and 8 U.S.C. § 1327, Aiding or assisting certain aliens to enter.

SPECIAL CONDITIONS

38. **Disadvantaged Business Enterprise (DBE)/Airport Concessions Disadvantaged Business Enterprise (ACDBE) Program.** The State and Sponsor understand and agrees that they will not submit payment reimbursement requests until the Sponsor has received from the FAA Office of Civil Rights approval of their DBE Program (reflecting compliance with 49 CFR Part 26, including any amendments thereto), and, if applicable, its ACDBE program (reflecting compliance with 49 CFR Part 23, including any amendments thereto).
39. **Environmental.** The environmental approval for this project was issued on February 27, 2025.
40. **Pavement Maintenance Management Program.** The State and Sponsor agree to implement an effective airport pavement maintenance management program as required by Airport Sponsors Grant Assurance 11, Pavement Preventive Maintenance-Management, which is codified at 49 U.S.C. § 47105(e). The Sponsor agrees that it will use the program for the useful life of any pavement constructed, reconstructed, rehabilitated, or repaired with Federal financial assistance at the airport. The State and Sponsor further agree that the program will:
- a. Follow the current version of FAA Advisory Circular 150/5380-6, "Guidelines and Procedures for Maintenance of Airport Pavements," for specific guidelines and procedures for maintaining airport pavements, establishing an effective maintenance program, specific types of distress and its probable cause, inspection guidelines, and recommended methods of repair;
 - b. Detail the procedures to be followed to assure that proper pavement maintenance, both preventive and repair, is performed;
 - c. Include a Pavement Inventory, Inspection Schedule, Record Keeping, Information Retrieval, and Reference, meeting the following requirements:
 1. Pavement Inventory. The following must be depicted in an appropriate form and level of detail:
 - i. Location of all runways, taxiways, and aprons;
 - ii. Dimensions;
 - iii. Type of pavement; and
 - iv. Year of construction or most recent major reconstruction, rehabilitation, or repair.
 2. Inspection Schedule.
 - i. Detailed Inspection. A detailed inspection must be performed at least once a year. If a history of recorded pavement deterioration is available, i.e., Pavement Condition Index (PCI) survey as set forth in the current version of Advisory Circular 150/5380-6, the frequency of inspections may be extended to three years.
 - ii. Drive-By Inspection. A drive-by inspection must be performed a minimum of once per month to detect unexpected changes in the pavement condition. For drive-by inspections, the date of inspection and any maintenance performed must be recorded.
 3. Record Keeping. Complete information on the findings of all detailed inspections and on the maintenance performed must be recorded and kept on file for a minimum of five years. The

type of distress, location, and remedial action, scheduled or performed, must be documented. The minimum information is:

- i. Inspection date;
 - ii. Location;
 - iii. Distress types; and
 - iv. Maintenance scheduled or performed.
4. Information Retrieval System. The Sponsor must be able to retrieve the information and records produced by the pavement survey to provide a report to the FAA as may be required.

41. **Buy American Executive Orders.** The State and Sponsor agree to abide by applicable Executive Orders in effect at the time this Grant Agreement is executed, including Executive Order 14005, Ensuring the Future Is Made in All of America by All of America's Workers.

42. **Duffy Plaintiff Special Term.** Pursuant to the court's preliminary injunction order in State of California v. Duffy, 1:25-cv-00208-JJM-PAS (D.R.I.) (June 19, 2025), DOT will not impose or enforce the challenged immigration enforcement condition* or any materially similar terms and conditions, to any grant funds awarded, directly or indirectly, to Plaintiff States or local government entities within those States (collectively referred to as "Plaintiff State Entities"), or otherwise rescind, withhold, terminate, or take other adverse action, absent specific statutory authority, based on the challenged immigration enforcement condition while DOT is subject to an injunction. DOT will not require Plaintiff State Entities to make any certification or other representation related to compliance with the challenged immigration enforcement condition nor will DOT construe acceptance of funding from DOT as certification as to the challenged immigration enforcement condition.

*The challenged immigration enforcement condition:

"[T]he Recipient will cooperate with Federal officials in the enforcement of Federal law, including cooperating with and not impeding U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) and other Federal offices and components of the Department of Homeland Security in the enforcement of Federal immigration law."

The State's acceptance of this Offer and ratification and adoption of the State Block Grant Project Application incorporated herein shall be evidenced by execution of this instrument by the State, as hereinafter provided, and this Offer and Acceptance shall comprise a Grant Agreement, as provided by the Act, constituting the contractual obligations and rights of the United States and the State with respect to the accomplishment of the Projects funded under this Grant and compliance with the Grant Assurances, terms, and conditions as provided herein. Such Grant Agreement will become effective upon the State's acceptance of this Offer.

Please read the following information: By signing this document, you are agreeing that you have reviewed the following consumer disclosure information and consent to transact business using electronic communications, to receive notices and disclosures electronically, and to utilize electronic signatures in lieu of using paper documents. You are not required to receive notices and disclosures or sign documents electronically. If you prefer not to do so, you may request to receive paper copies and withdraw your consent at any time.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.¹

Dated: July 30, 2025

**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
FEDERAL AVIATION ADMINISTRATION**

Katherine S Delaney

Katherine S Delaney (07/30/2025 16:00:40 EDT)

(Signature)

Katherine S Delaney

(Typed Name)

Assistant Manager

(Title of FAA Official)

¹ Knowingly and willfully providing false information to the Federal government is a violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1001 (False Statements) and could subject you to fines, imprisonment, or both.

Part II - Acceptance

The State does hereby ratify and adopt all assurances, statements, representations, warranties, covenants, and agreements contained in the State Block Grant Application and incorporated materials referred to in the foregoing Offer, and does hereby accept this Offer and by such acceptance agrees to comply with all of the Grant Assurances, terms, and conditions in this Offer and in the State Block Grant Application and other applicable provisions of Federal law.

Please read the following information: By signing this document, you are agreeing that you have reviewed the following consumer disclosure information and consent to transact business using electronic communications, to receive notices and disclosures electronically, and to utilize electronic signatures in lieu of using paper documents. You are not required to receive notices and disclosures or sign documents electronically. If you prefer not to do so, you may request to receive paper copies and withdraw your consent at any time.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.²

Executed this day of July 30, 2025

State of Michigan

(Name of Sponsor)

Bryan F Budds

Bryan F Budds (07/30/2025 16:07:30 EDT)

(Signature of State's Designated Official Representative)

By: Bryan F Budds

(Typed Name of State's Designated Official Representative)

Title: Aeronautics Director

(Title of State's Designated Official Representative)

² Knowingly and willfully providing false information to the Federal government is a violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1001 (False Statements) and could subject you to fines, imprisonment, or both.

CERTIFICATE OF STATE'S ATTORNEY

I, James Shell _____, acting as Attorney for the State do hereby certify:

That in my opinion the State is empowered to enter into the foregoing State Block Grant Agreement under the laws of the State of Michigan. Further, I have examined the foregoing State Block Grant Agreement and the actions taken by said State and State's official representative has been duly authorized and that the execution thereof is in all respects due and proper and in accordance with the laws of the said State; the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act (P.L. 117-58, Division J, Title VIII) of; FAA Reauthorization Act of 2024 (P.L. 118-63); and the representations contained in the Project Application. In addition, for subgrants awarded under this Grant involving projects to be carried out on property not owned by the State or appropriate Sponsor, there are no legal impediments that will prevent full performance by the State or Sponsor. Further, it is my opinion that the said Grant Agreement constitutes a legal and binding obligation of the State in accordance with the terms thereof.

Please read the following information: By signing this document, you are agreeing that you have reviewed the following consumer disclosure information and consent to transact business using electronic communications, to receive notices and disclosures electronically, and to utilize electronic signatures in lieu of using paper documents. You are not required to receive notices and disclosures or sign documents electronically. If you prefer not to do so, you may request to receive paper copies and withdraw your consent at any time.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.³

Dated this day of July 31, 2025 _____

By: James Shell
James Shell (07/31/2025 10:17:26 EDT)

(Signature of State's Attorney)

³ Knowingly and willfully providing false information to the Federal government is a violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1001 (False Statements) and could subject you to fines, imprisonment, or both.

ASSURANCES

AVIATION STATE BLOCK GRANT PROGRAM

General

These assurances are required to be submitted as Part III of the three-part application forms by States applying to participate in the State Block Grant Program under Title 49, United States Code, section 47128, and Title 14, Code of Federal Regulations, Part 156. Participating States shall comply with these assurances in the performance of any grant agreement executed as a result of this application.

1. **Incorporated in Grant Agreement.**

Upon acceptance by the State of the grant offer, these assurances and all assurances, as well as applicable terms and conditions are incorporated in and become part of the Grant Agreement.

2. **Federal Requirements.**

The State agrees to comply with Federal procedural and other standard requirements for administering the block grant.

3. **Program Reporting.**

The State agrees to provide the FAA with such program or project information as the DOT Secretary may require, as described in the Agreement and in compliance with 49 U.S.C. Chapters 471 and 475.

4. **Obligated to Standard Assurances.**

- a. For all projects where the State is the owner of the airport(s), the State shall be obligated to comply with the standard AIP Assurances entitled "Assurances – Airport Sponsors" and "Assurances – Non-airport Sponsors Undertaking Noise Compatibility Program Projects," as appropriate to the individual project. These standard assurances are attached to and become part of these Assurances – Aviation State Block Grant Program.
- b. For all projects benefiting an airport owner other than the State, the State shall enter into an agreement with the airport owner. The agreement shall obligate the airport owner, or the State, to comply with each of the attached assurances as well as terms and conditions contained in this agreement that would have been applicable to the airport owner had it applied directly to the FAA for a grant to undertake the project. The agreement shall address the transfer and delegation to the airport owner of State obligations to the FAA, if desired. The agreement and changes thereto must be satisfactory to the Administrator of the FAA.

5. **Compliance Responsibilities.**

The State shall take steps to enforce agreements for subgrants with each airport owner benefiting from the State Block Grant Program if noncompliance with the terms of the agreement is evident or presented to the State. This compliance responsibility shall be assumed by the FAA at the termination of the State Block Grant Program, or as otherwise agreed to by the State and the FAA in the current State Block Grant Program Memorandum of Agreement.

6. **Environmental Responsibilities.**

A State that is subject to its own environmental requirements comparable to requirements of the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) of 1969 ("NEPA-like," as defined in regulations issued by the U.S. Council on Environmental Quality (CEQ)) shall follow its own requirements. If the State has no such requirements, it shall follow applicable CEQ regulations.

7. State Resources.

The State assures that sufficient funds will be available for that portion of project costs that are not paid by the United States, and that sufficient qualified personnel will be available to carry out its responsibilities under this Grant in a timely manner satisfactory to the FAA.

ASSURANCES

AIRPORT SPONSORS

A. General.

1. These assurances shall be complied with in the performance of grant agreements for airport development, airport planning, and noise compatibility program grants for airport sponsors.
2. These assurances are required to be submitted as part of the project application by sponsors requesting funds under the provisions of Title 49, U.S.C., subtitle VII, as amended. As used herein, the term "public agency sponsor" means a public agency with control of a public-use airport; the term "private sponsor" means a private owner of a public-use airport; and the term "sponsor" includes both public agency sponsors and private sponsors.
3. Upon acceptance of this grant offer by the sponsor, these assurances are incorporated in and become part of this Grant Agreement.

B. Duration and Applicability.

1. **Airport Development or Noise Compatibility Program Projects Undertaken by a Public Agency Sponsor.**

The terms, conditions, and assurances of this Grant Agreement shall remain in full force and effect throughout the useful life of the facilities developed or equipment acquired for an airport development or noise compatibility program project, or throughout the useful life of the project items installed within a facility under a noise compatibility program project, but in any event not to exceed twenty (20) years from the date of acceptance of a grant offer of Federal funds for the project. However, there shall be no limit on the duration of the assurances regarding Exclusive Rights and Airport Revenue so long as the airport is used as an airport. There shall be no limit on the duration of the terms, conditions, and assurances with respect to real property acquired with federal funds. Furthermore, the duration of the Civil Rights assurance shall be specified in the assurances.

2. **Airport Development or Noise Compatibility Projects Undertaken by a Private Sponsor.**

The preceding paragraph (1) also applies to a private sponsor except that the useful life of project items installed within a facility or the useful life of the facilities developed or equipment acquired under an airport development or noise compatibility program project shall be no less than ten (10) years from the date of acceptance of Federal aid for the project.

3. **Airport Planning Undertaken by a Sponsor.**

Unless otherwise specified in this Grant Agreement, only Assurances 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 13, 18, 23, 25, 30, 32, 33, 34, 37, and 40 in Section C apply to planning projects. The terms, conditions, and assurances of this Grant Agreement shall remain in full force and effect during the life of the project; there shall be no limit on the duration of the assurances regarding Exclusive Rights and Airport Revenue so long as the airport is used as an airport.

C. Sponsor Certification.

The sponsor hereby assures and certifies, with respect to this grant that:

1. General Federal Requirements

The Sponsor will comply with all applicable Federal laws, regulations, executive orders, policies, guidelines, and requirements as they relate to the application, acceptance, and use of Federal funds for this Grant. Performance under this agreement shall be governed by and in compliance with the following requirements, as applicable, to the type of organization of the Sponsor and any applicable sub-recipients. The applicable provisions to this agreement include, but are not limited to, the following:

FEDERAL LEGISLATION

- a. 49 U.S.C. subtitle VII, as amended.
- b. Davis-Bacon Act, as amended — 40 U.S.C. §§ 3141-3144, 3146, and 3147, et seq.¹
- c. Federal Fair Labor Standards Act – 29 U.S.C. § 201, et seq.
- d. Hatch Act – 5 U.S.C. § 1501, et seq.²
- e. Uniform Relocation Assistance and Real Property Acquisition Policies Act of 1970, 42 U.S.C. 4601, et seq.^{1, 2}
- f. National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 – Section 106 – 54 U.S.C. § 306108.¹
- g. Archeological and Historic Preservation Act of 1974 – 54 U.S.C. § 312501, et seq.¹
- h. Native Americans Grave Repatriation Act – 25 U.S.C. § 3001, et seq.
- i. Clean Air Act, P.L. 90-148, as amended – 42 U.S.C. § 7401, et seq.
- j. Coastal Zone Management Act, P.L. 92-583, as amended – 16 U.S.C. § 1451, et seq.
- k. Flood Disaster Protection Act of 1973 – Section 102(a) - 42 U.S.C. § 4012a.¹
- l. 49 U.S.C. § 303, (formerly known as Section 4(f)).
- m. Rehabilitation Act of 1973 – 29 U.S.C. § 794.
- n. Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C. § 2000d et seq.) (prohibits discrimination on the basis of race, color, national origin).
- o. Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, as amended, (42 U.S.C. § 12101 et seq.) (prohibits discrimination on the basis of disability).
- p. Age Discrimination Act of 1975 – 42 U.S.C. § 6101, et seq.
- q. American Indian Religious Freedom Act, P.L. 95-341, as amended.
- r. Architectural Barriers Act of 1968, as amended – 42 U.S.C. § 4151, et seq.¹
- s. Powerplant and Industrial Fuel Use Act of 1978 – Section 403 – 42 U.S.C. § 8373.¹
- t. Contract Work Hours and Safety Standards Act – 40 U.S.C. § 3701, et seq.¹
- u. Copeland Anti-kickback Act – 18 U.S.C. § 874.¹
- v. National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 – 42 U.S.C. § 4321, et seq.¹

- w. Wild and Scenic Rivers Act, P.L. 90-542, as amended – 16 U.S.C. § 1271, et seq.
- x. Single Audit Act of 1984 – 31 U.S.C. § 7501, et seq.²
- y. Drug-Free Workplace Act of 1988 – 41 U.S.C. §§ 8101 through 8105.
- z. The Federal Funding Accountability and Transparency Act of 2006, as amended (P.L. 109-282, as amended by section 6202 of P.L. 110-252).
- aa. Civil Rights Restoration Act of 1987, P.L. 100-259.
- bb. Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act, P.L. 117-58, Title VIII.
- cc. Build America, Buy America Act, P.L. 117-58, Title IX.
- dd. Endangered Species Act – 16 U.S.C. 1531, et seq.
- ee. Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, as amended – 20 U.S.C. 1681–1683 and 1685–1687.
- ff. Drug Abuse Office and Treatment Act of 1972, as amended – 21 U.S.C. 1101, et seq.
- gg. Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism Prevention, Treatment and Rehabilitation Act of 1970, P.L. 91-616, as amended – 42 U.S.C. § 4541, et seq.
- hh. Appropriated Funds to Influence Certain Federal Contracting and Financial Transactions – 31 U.S.C. § 1352.

EXECUTIVE ORDERS

- a. Executive Order 11990 – Protection of Wetlands
- b. Executive Order 11988 – Floodplain Management
- c. Executive Order 12372 – Intergovernmental Review of Federal Programs
- d. Executive Order 12699 – Seismic Safety of Federal and Federally Assisted New Building Construction¹
- e. Executive Order 14005 – Ensuring the Future is Made in all of America by All of America’s Workers
- f. Executive Order 14149 – Restoring Freedom of Speech and Ending Federal Censorship
- g. Executive Order 14151 – Ending Radical and Wasteful Government DEI Programs and Preferencing
- h. Executive Order 14154 – Unleashing American Energy
- i. Executive Order 14168 – Defending Women from Gender Ideology Extremism and Restoring Biological Truth to the Federal Government
- j. Executive Order 14173 – Ending Illegal Discrimination and Restoring Merit-Based Opportunity

FEDERAL REGULATIONS

- a. 2 CFR Part 180 – OMB Guidelines to Agencies on Governmentwide Debarment and Suspension (Nonprocurement).
- b. 2 CFR Part 200 and 1201 – Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards.^{3, 4, 5}

- c. 2 CFR Part 1200 – Nonprocurement Suspension and Debarment.
- d. 14 CFR Part 13 – Investigative and Enforcement Procedures.
- e. 14 CFR Part 16 – Rules of Practice for Federally-Assisted Airport Enforcement Proceedings.
- f. 14 CFR Part 150 – Airport Noise Compatibility Planning.
- g. 28 CFR Part 35 – Nondiscrimination on the Basis of Disability in State and Local Government Services.
- h. 28 CFR § 50.3 – U.S. Department of Justice Guidelines for the Enforcement of Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964.
- i. 29 CFR Part 1 – Procedures for Predetermination of Wage Rates.¹
- j. 29 CFR Part 3 – Contractors and Subcontractors on Public Building or Public Work Financed in Whole or in Part by Loans or Grants from the United States.¹
- k. 29 CFR Part 5 – Labor Standards Provisions Applicable to Contracts Covering Federally Financed and Assisted Construction (Also Labor Standards Provisions Applicable to Nonconstruction Contracts Subject to the Contract Work Hours and Safety Standards Act).¹
- l. 41 CFR Part 60 – Office of Federal Contract Compliance Programs, Equal Employment Opportunity, Department of Labor (Federal and Federally-assisted contracting requirements).¹
- m. 49 CFR Part 20 – New Restrictions on Lobbying.
- n. 49 CFR Part 21 – Nondiscrimination in Federally-Assisted Programs of the Department of Transportation - Effectuation of Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964.
- o. 49 CFR Part 23 – Participation by Disadvantage Business Enterprise in Airport Concessions.
- p. 49 CFR Part 24 – Uniform Relocation Assistance and Real Property Acquisition for Federal and Federally-Assisted Programs.^{1, 2}
- q. 49 CFR Part 26 – Participation by Disadvantaged Business Enterprises in Department of Transportation Financial Assistance Programs.
- r. 49 CFR Part 27 – Nondiscrimination on the Basis of Disability in Programs or Activities Receiving Federal Financial Assistance.¹
- s. 49 CFR Part 28 – Enforcement of Nondiscrimination on the Basis of Handicap in Programs or Activities Conducted by the Department of Transportation.
- t. 49 CFR Part 30 – Denial of Public Works Contracts to Suppliers of Goods and Services of Countries That Deny Procurement Market Access to U.S. Contractors.
- u. 49 CFR Part 32 – Governmentwide Requirements for Drug-Free Workplace (Financial Assistance).
- v. 49 CFR Part 37 – Transportation Services for Individuals with Disabilities (ADA).
- w. 49 CFR Part 38 – Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) Accessibility Specifications for Transportation Vehicles.
- x. 49 CFR Part 41 – Seismic Safety.

FOOTNOTES TO ASSURANCE (C)(1)

- ¹ These laws do not apply to airport planning sponsors.
- ² These laws do not apply to private sponsors.
- ³ 2 CFR Part 200 contains requirements for State and Local Governments receiving Federal assistance. Any requirement levied upon State and Local Governments by this regulation shall apply where applicable to private sponsors receiving Federal assistance under Title 49, United States Code.
- ⁴ Cost principles established in 2 CFR Part 200 subpart E must be used as guidelines for determining the eligibility of specific types of expenses.
- ⁵ Audit requirements established in 2 CFR Part 200 subpart F are the guidelines for audits.

SPECIFIC ASSURANCES

Specific assurances required to be included in grant agreements by any of the above laws, regulations or circulars are incorporated by reference in this Grant Agreement.

2. Responsibility and Authority of the Sponsor.

a. Public Agency Sponsor:

It has legal authority to apply for this Grant, and to finance and carry out the proposed project; that a resolution, motion or similar action has been duly adopted or passed as an official act of the applicant's governing body authorizing the filing of the application, including all understandings and assurances contained therein, and directing and authorizing the person identified as the official representative of the applicant to act in connection with the application and to provide such additional information as may be required.

b. Private Sponsor:

It has legal authority to apply for this Grant and to finance and carry out the proposed project and comply with all terms, conditions, and assurances of this Grant Agreement. It shall designate an official representative and shall in writing direct and authorize that person to file this application, including all understandings and assurances contained therein; to act in connection with this application; and to provide such additional information as may be required.

3. Sponsor Fund Availability.

It has sufficient funds available for that portion of the project costs which are not to be paid by the United States. It has sufficient funds available to assure operation and maintenance of items funded under this Grant Agreement which it will own or control.

4. Good Title.

- a. It, a public agency or the Federal government, holds good title, satisfactory to the Secretary, to the landing area of the airport or site thereof, or will give assurance satisfactory to the Secretary that good title will be acquired.
- b. For noise compatibility program projects to be carried out on the property of the sponsor, it holds good title satisfactory to the Secretary to that portion of the property upon which Federal funds will be expended or will give assurance to the Secretary that good title will be obtained.

5. Preserving Rights and Powers.

- a. It will not take or permit any action which would operate to deprive it of any of the rights and powers necessary to perform any or all of the terms, conditions, and assurances in this Grant

Agreement without the written approval of the Secretary, and will act promptly to acquire, extinguish or modify any outstanding rights or claims of right of others which would interfere with such performance by the sponsor. This shall be done in a manner acceptable to the Secretary.

- b. Subject to 49 U.S.C. 47107(a)(16) and (x), it will not sell, lease, encumber, or otherwise transfer or dispose of any part of its title or other interests in the property shown on Exhibit A to this application or, for a noise compatibility program project, that portion of the property upon which Federal funds have been expended, for the duration of the terms, conditions, and assurances in this Grant Agreement without approval by the Secretary. If the transferee is found by the Secretary to be eligible under Title 49, United States Code, to assume the obligations of this Grant Agreement and to have the power, authority, and financial resources to carry out all such obligations, the sponsor shall insert in the contract or document transferring or disposing of the sponsor's interest, and make binding upon the transferee all of the terms, conditions, and assurances contained in this Grant Agreement.
- c. For all noise compatibility program projects which are to be carried out by another unit of local government or are on property owned by a unit of local government other than the sponsor, it will enter into an agreement with that government. Except as otherwise specified by the Secretary, that agreement shall obligate that government to the same terms, conditions, and assurances that would be applicable to it if it applied directly to the FAA for a grant to undertake the noise compatibility program project. That agreement and changes thereto must be satisfactory to the Secretary. It will take steps to enforce this agreement against the local government if there is substantial non-compliance with the terms of the agreement.
- d. For noise compatibility program projects to be carried out on privately owned property, it will enter into an agreement with the owner of that property which includes provisions specified by the Secretary. It will take steps to enforce this agreement against the property owner whenever there is substantial non-compliance with the terms of the agreement.
- e. If the sponsor is a private sponsor, it will take steps satisfactory to the Secretary to ensure that the airport will continue to function as a public-use airport in accordance with these assurances for the duration of these assurances.
- f. If an arrangement is made for management and operation of the airport by any agency or person other than the sponsor or an employee of the sponsor, the sponsor will reserve sufficient rights and authority to ensure that the airport will be operated and maintained in accordance with Title 49, United States Code, the regulations and the terms, conditions and assurances in this Grant Agreement and shall ensure that such arrangement also requires compliance therewith.
- g. Sponsors of commercial service airports will not permit or enter into any arrangement that results in permission for the owner or tenant of a property used as a residence, or zoned for residential use, to taxi an aircraft between that property and any location on airport. Sponsors of general aviation airports entering into any arrangement that results in permission for the owner of residential real property adjacent to or near the airport must comply with the requirements of Sec. 136 of Public Law 112-95 and the sponsor assurances.

6. Consistency with Local Plans.

The project is reasonably consistent with plans (existing at the time of submission of this application) of public agencies that are authorized by the State in which the project is located to plan for the development of the area surrounding the airport.

7. Consideration of Local Interest.

It has given fair consideration to the interest of communities in or near where the project may be located.

8. Consultation with Users.

In making a decision to undertake any airport development project under Title 49, United States Code, it has undertaken reasonable consultations with affected parties using the airport at which project is proposed.

9. Public Hearings.

In projects involving the location of an airport, an airport runway, or a major runway extension, it has afforded the opportunity for public hearings for the purpose of considering the economic, social, and environmental effects of the airport or runway location and its consistency with goals and objectives of such planning as has been carried out by the community and it shall, when requested by the Secretary, submit a copy of the transcript of such hearings to the Secretary. Further, for such projects, it has on its management board either voting representation from the communities where the project is located or has advised the communities that they have the right to petition the Secretary concerning a proposed project.

10. Metropolitan Planning Organization.

In projects involving the location of an airport, an airport runway, or a major runway extension at a medium or large hub airport, the sponsor has made available to and has provided upon request to the metropolitan planning organization in the area in which the airport is located, if any, a copy of the proposed amendment to the airport layout plan to depict the project and a copy of any airport master plan in which the project is described or depicted.

11. Pavement Preventive Maintenance-Management.

With respect to a project approved after January 1, 1995, for the replacement or reconstruction of pavement at the airport, it assures or certifies that it has implemented an effective airport pavement maintenance-management program, and it assures that it will use such program for the useful life of any pavement constructed, reconstructed, or repaired with Federal financial assistance at the airport. It will provide such reports on pavement condition and pavement management programs as the Secretary determines may be useful.

12. Terminal Development Prerequisites.

For projects which include terminal development at a public use airport, as defined in Title 49, it has, on the date of submittal of the project grant application, all the safety equipment required for certification of such airport under 49 U.S.C. 44706, and all the security equipment required by rule or regulation, and has provided for access to the passenger enplaning and deplaning area of such airport to passengers enplaning and deplaning from aircraft other than air carrier aircraft.

13. Accounting System, Audit, and Record Keeping Requirements.

- a. It shall keep all project accounts and records which fully disclose the amount and disposition by the recipient of the proceeds of this Grant, the total cost of the project in connection with which this Grant is given or used, and the amount or nature of that portion of the cost of the project supplied by other sources, and such other financial records pertinent to the project. The accounts and records shall be kept in accordance with an accounting system that will facilitate an effective audit in accordance with the Single Audit Act of 1984.
- b. It shall make available to the Secretary and the Comptroller General of the United States, or any of their duly authorized representatives, for the purpose of audit and examination, any books, documents, papers, and records of the recipient that are pertinent to this Grant. The Secretary may require that an appropriate audit be conducted by a recipient. In any case in which an independent audit is made of the accounts of a sponsor relating to the disposition of the proceeds of a grant or relating to the project in connection with which this Grant was given or used, it shall file a certified copy of such audit with the Comptroller General of the United States not later than six (6) months following the close of the fiscal year for which the audit was made.

14. Minimum Wage Rates.

It shall include, in all contracts in excess of \$2,000 for work on any projects funded under this Grant Agreement which involve labor, provisions establishing minimum rates of wages, to be predetermined by the Secretary of Labor under 40 U.S.C. §§ 3141-3144, 3146, and 3147, Public Building, Property, and Works), which contractors shall pay to skilled and unskilled labor, and such minimum rates shall be stated in the invitation for bids and shall be included in proposals or bids for the work.

15. Veteran's Preference.

It shall include in all contracts for work on any project funded under this Grant Agreement which involve labor, such provisions as are necessary to insure that, in the employment of labor (except in executive, administrative, and supervisory positions), preference shall be given to Vietnam era veterans, Persian Gulf veterans, Afghanistan-Iraq war veterans, disabled veterans, and small business concerns owned and controlled by disabled veterans as defined in 49 U.S.C. 47112. However, this preference shall apply only where the individuals are available and qualified to perform the work to which the employment relates.

16. Conformity to Plans and Specifications.

It will execute the project subject to plans, specifications, and schedules approved by the Secretary. Such plans, specifications, and schedules shall be submitted to the Secretary prior to commencement of site preparation, construction, or other performance under this Grant Agreement, and, upon approval of the Secretary, shall be incorporated into this Grant Agreement. Any modification to the approved plans, specifications, and schedules shall also be subject to approval of the Secretary and incorporated into this Grant Agreement.

17. Construction Inspection and Approval.

It will provide and maintain competent technical supervision at the construction site throughout the project to assure that the work conforms to the plans, specifications, and schedules approved by the Secretary for the project. It shall subject the construction work on any project contained in an approved project application to inspection and approval by the Secretary and such work shall be in

accordance with regulations and procedures prescribed by the Secretary. Such regulations and procedures shall require such cost and progress reporting by the sponsor or sponsors of such project as the Secretary shall deem necessary.

18. Planning Projects.

In carrying out planning projects:

- a. It will execute the project in accordance with the approved program narrative contained in the project application or with the modifications similarly approved.
- b. It will furnish the Secretary with such periodic reports as required pertaining to the planning project and planning work activities.
- c. It will include in all published material prepared in connection with the planning project a notice that the material was prepared under a grant provided by the United States.
- d. It will make such material available for examination by the public and agrees that no material prepared with funds under this project shall be subject to copyright in the United States or any other country.
- e. It will give the Secretary unrestricted authority to publish, disclose, distribute, and otherwise use any of the material prepared in connection with this grant.
- f. It will grant the Secretary the right to disapprove the sponsor's employment of specific consultants and their subcontractors to do all or any part of this project as well as the right to disapprove the proposed scope and cost of professional services.
- g. It will grant the Secretary the right to disapprove the use of the sponsor's employees to do all or any part of the project.
- h. It understands and agrees that the Secretary's approval of this project grant or the Secretary's approval of any planning material developed as part of this grant does not constitute or imply any assurance or commitment on the part of the Secretary to approve any pending or future application for a Federal airport grant.

19. Operation and Maintenance.

- a. The airport and all facilities which are necessary to serve the aeronautical users of the airport, other than facilities owned or controlled by the United States, shall be operated at all times in a safe and serviceable condition and in accordance with the minimum standards as may be required or prescribed by applicable Federal, state, and local agencies for maintenance and operation. It will not cause or permit any activity or action thereon which would interfere with its use for airport purposes. It will suitably operate and maintain the airport and all facilities thereon or connected therewith, with due regard to climatic and flood conditions. Any proposal to temporarily close the airport for non-aeronautical purposes must first be approved by the Secretary. In furtherance of this assurance, the sponsor will have in effect arrangements for:
 1. Operating the airport's aeronautical facilities whenever required;
 2. Promptly marking and lighting hazards resulting from airport conditions, including temporary conditions; and
 3. Promptly notifying pilots of any condition affecting aeronautical use of the airport. Nothing contained herein shall be construed to require that the airport be operated for aeronautical use during temporary periods when snow, flood, or other climatic conditions

interfere with such operation and maintenance. Further, nothing herein shall be construed as requiring the maintenance, repair, restoration, or replacement of any structure or facility which is substantially damaged or destroyed due to an act of God or other condition or circumstance beyond the control of the sponsor.

- b. It will suitably operate and maintain noise compatibility program items that it owns or controls upon which Federal funds have been expended.

20. Hazard Removal and Mitigation.

It will take appropriate action to assure that such terminal airspace as is required to protect instrument and visual operations to the airport (including established minimum flight altitudes) will be adequately cleared and protected by removing, lowering, relocating, marking, or lighting or otherwise mitigating existing airport hazards and by preventing the establishment or creation of future airport hazards.

21. Compatible Land Use.

It will take appropriate action, to the extent reasonable, including the adoption of zoning laws, to restrict the use of land adjacent to or in the immediate vicinity of the airport to activities and purposes compatible with normal airport operations, including landing and takeoff of aircraft. In addition, if the project is for noise compatibility program implementation, it will not cause or permit any change in land use, within its jurisdiction, that will reduce its compatibility, with respect to the airport, of the noise compatibility program measures upon which Federal funds have been expended.

22. Economic Nondiscrimination.

- a. It will make the airport available as an airport for public use on reasonable terms and without unjust discrimination to all types, kinds and classes of aeronautical activities, including commercial aeronautical activities offering services to the public at the airport.
- b. In any agreement, contract, lease, or other arrangement under which a right or privilege at the airport is granted to any person, firm, or corporation to conduct or to engage in any aeronautical activity for furnishing services to the public at the airport, the sponsor will insert and enforce provisions requiring the contractor to:
 - 1. Furnish said services on a reasonable, and not unjustly discriminatory, basis to all users thereof, and
 - 2. Charge reasonable, and not unjustly discriminatory, prices for each unit or service, provided that the contractor may be allowed to make reasonable and nondiscriminatory discounts, rebates, or other similar types of price reductions to volume purchasers.
- c. Each fixed-based operator at the airport shall be subject to the same rates, fees, rentals, and other charges as are uniformly applicable to all other fixed-based operators making the same or similar uses of such airport and utilizing the same or similar facilities.
- d. Each air carrier using such airport shall have the right to service itself or to use any fixed-based operator that is authorized or permitted by the airport to serve any air carrier at such airport.
- e. Each air carrier using such airport (whether as a tenant, non-tenant, or subtenant of another air carrier tenant) shall be subject to such nondiscriminatory and substantially comparable rules, regulations, conditions, rates, fees, rentals, and other charges with respect to facilities directly and substantially related to providing air transportation as are applicable to all such air carriers

which make similar use of such airport and utilize similar facilities, subject to reasonable classifications such as tenants or non-tenants and signatory carriers and non-signatory carriers. Classification or status as tenant or signatory shall not be unreasonably withheld by any airport provided an air carrier assumes obligations substantially similar to those already imposed on air carriers in such classification or status.

- f. It will not exercise or grant any right or privilege which operates to prevent any person, firm, or corporation operating aircraft on the airport from performing any services on its own aircraft with its own employees (including, but not limited to maintenance, repair, and fueling) that it may choose to perform.
- g. In the event the sponsor itself exercises any of the rights and privileges referred to in this assurance, the services involved will be provided on the same conditions as would apply to the furnishing of such services by commercial aeronautical service providers authorized by the sponsor under these provisions.
- h. The sponsor may establish such reasonable, and not unjustly discriminatory, conditions to be met by all users of the airport as may be necessary for the safe and efficient operation of the airport.
- i. The sponsor may prohibit or limit any given type, kind or class of aeronautical use of the airport if such action is necessary for the safe operation of the airport or necessary to serve the civil aviation needs of the public.

23. Exclusive Rights.

It will permit no exclusive right for the use of the airport by any person providing, or intending to provide, aeronautical services to the public. For purposes of this paragraph, the providing of the services at an airport by a single fixed-based operator shall not be construed as an exclusive right if both of the following apply:

- a. It would be unreasonably costly, burdensome, or impractical for more than one fixed-based operator to provide such services, and
- b. If allowing more than one fixed-based operator to provide such services would require the reduction of space leased pursuant to an existing agreement between such single fixed-based operator and such airport. It further agrees that it will not, either directly or indirectly, grant or permit any person, firm, or corporation, the exclusive right at the airport to conduct any aeronautical activities, including, but not limited to charter flights, pilot training, aircraft rental and sightseeing, aerial photography, crop dusting, aerial advertising and surveying, air carrier operations, aircraft sales and services, sale of aviation petroleum products whether or not conducted in conjunction with other aeronautical activity, repair and maintenance of aircraft, sale of aircraft parts, and any other activities which because of their direct relationship to the operation of aircraft can be regarded as an aeronautical activity, and that it will terminate any exclusive right to conduct an aeronautical activity now existing at such an airport before the grant of any assistance under Title 49, United States Code.

24. Fee and Rental Structure.

It will maintain a fee and rental structure for the facilities and services at the airport which will make the airport as self-sustaining as possible under the circumstances existing at the particular airport, taking into account such factors as the volume of traffic and economy of collection. No part of the Federal share of an airport development, airport planning or noise compatibility project for

which a Grant is made under Title 49, United States Code, the Airport and Airway Improvement Act of 1982, the Federal Airport Act or the Airport and Airway Development Act of 1970 shall be included in the rate basis in establishing fees, rates, and charges for users of that airport.

25. Airport Revenues.

- a. All revenues generated by the airport and any local taxes on aviation fuel established after December 30, 1987, will be expended by it for the capital or operating costs of the airport; the local airport system; or other local facilities which are owned or operated by the owner or operator of the airport and which are directly and substantially related to the actual air transportation of passengers or property; or for noise mitigation purposes on or off the airport. The following exceptions apply to this paragraph:
 1. If covenants or assurances in debt obligations issued before September 3, 1982, by the owner or operator of the airport, or provisions enacted before September 3, 1982, in governing statutes controlling the owner or operator's financing, provide for the use of the revenues from any of the airport owner or operator's facilities, including the airport, to support not only the airport but also the airport owner or operator's general debt obligations or other facilities, then this limitation on the use of all revenues generated by the airport (and, in the case of a public airport, local taxes on aviation fuel) shall not apply.
 2. If the Secretary approves the sale of a privately owned airport to a public sponsor and provides funding for any portion of the public sponsor's acquisition of land, this limitation on the use of all revenues generated by the sale shall not apply to certain proceeds from the sale. This is conditioned on repayment to the Secretary by the private owner of an amount equal to the remaining unamortized portion (amortized over a 20-year period) of any airport improvement grant made to the private owner for any purpose other than land acquisition on or after October 1, 1996, plus an amount equal to the federal share of the current fair market value of any land acquired with an airport improvement grant made to that airport on or after October 1, 1996.
 3. Certain revenue derived from or generated by mineral extraction, production, lease, or other means at a general aviation airport (as defined at 49 U.S.C. 47102), if the FAA determines the airport sponsor meets the requirements set forth in Section 813 of Public Law 112-95.
- b. As part of the annual audit required under the Single Audit Act of 1984, the sponsor will direct that the audit will review, and the resulting audit report will provide an opinion concerning, the use of airport revenue and taxes in paragraph (a), and indicating whether funds paid or transferred to the owner or operator are paid or transferred in a manner consistent with Title 49, United States Code and any other applicable provision of law, including any regulation promulgated by the Secretary or Administrator.
- c. Any civil penalties or other sanctions will be imposed for violation of this assurance in accordance with the provisions of 49 U.S.C. 47107.

26. Reports and Inspections.

It will:

- a. submit to the Secretary such annual or special financial and operations reports as the Secretary may reasonably request and make such reports available to the public; make available to the

public at reasonable times and places a report of the airport budget in a format prescribed by the Secretary;

- b. for airport development projects, make the airport and all airport records and documents affecting the airport, including deeds, leases, operation and use agreements, regulations and other instruments, available for inspection by any duly authorized agent of the Secretary upon reasonable request;
- c. for noise compatibility program projects, make records and documents relating to the project and continued compliance with the terms, conditions, and assurances of this Grant Agreement including deeds, leases, agreements, regulations, and other instruments, available for inspection by any duly authorized agent of the Secretary upon reasonable request; and
- d. in a format and time prescribed by the Secretary, provide to the Secretary and make available to the public following each of its fiscal years, an annual report listing in detail:
 1. all amounts paid by the airport to any other unit of government and the purposes for which each such payment was made; and
 2. all services and property provided by the airport to other units of government and the amount of compensation received for provision of each such service and property.

27. Use by Government Aircraft.

It will make available all of the facilities of the airport developed with Federal financial assistance and all those usable for landing and takeoff of aircraft to the United States for use by Government aircraft in common with other aircraft at all times without charge, except, if the use by Government aircraft is substantial, charge may be made for a reasonable share, proportional to such use, for the cost of operating and maintaining the facilities used. Unless otherwise determined by the Secretary, or otherwise agreed to by the sponsor and the using agency, substantial use of an airport by Government aircraft will be considered to exist when operations of such aircraft are in excess of those which, in the opinion of the Secretary, would unduly interfere with use of the landing areas by other authorized aircraft, or during any calendar month that:

- a. Five (5) or more Government aircraft are regularly based at the airport or on land adjacent thereto; or
- b. The total number of movements (counting each landing as a movement) of Government aircraft is 300 or more, or the gross accumulative weight of Government aircraft using the airport (the total movement of Government aircraft multiplied by gross weights of such aircraft) is in excess of five million pounds.

28. Land for Federal Facilities.

It will furnish without cost to the Federal Government for use in connection with any air traffic control or air navigation activities, or weather-reporting and communication activities related to air traffic control, any areas of land or water, or estate therein as the Secretary considers necessary or desirable for construction, operation, and maintenance at Federal expense of space or facilities for such purposes. Such areas or any portion thereof will be made available as provided herein within four months after receipt of a written request from the Secretary.

29. Airport Layout Plan.

- a. The airport owner or operator will maintain a current airport layout plan of the airport showing:

1. boundaries of the airport and all proposed additions thereto, together with the boundaries of all offsite areas owned or controlled by the sponsor for airport purposes and proposed additions thereto;
 2. the location and nature of all existing and proposed airport facilities and structures (such as runways, taxiways, aprons, terminal buildings, hangars and roads), including all proposed extensions and reductions of existing airport facilities;
 3. the location of all existing and proposed non-aviation areas and of all existing improvements thereon; and
 4. all proposed and existing access points used to taxi aircraft across the airport's property boundary.
- b. Subject to subsection 49 U.S.C. 47107(x), the Secretary will review and approve or disapprove the plan and any revision or modification of the plan before the plan, revision, or modification takes effect.
 - c. The owner or operator will not make or allow any alteration in the airport or any of its facilities unless the alteration—
 1. is outside the scope of the Secretary's review and approval authority as set forth in subsection (x); or
 2. complies with the portions of the plan approved by the Secretary.
 - d. When the airport owner or operator makes a change or alteration in the airport or the facilities which the Secretary determines adversely affects the safety, utility, or efficiency of any federally owned, leased, or funded property on or off the airport and which is not in conformity with the airport layout plan as approved by the Secretary, the owner or operator will, if requested, by the Secretary:
 1. eliminate such adverse effect in a manner approved by the Secretary; or
 2. bear all costs of relocating such property or its replacement to a site acceptable to the Secretary and of restoring the property or its replacement to the level of safety, utility, efficiency, and cost of operation that existed before the alteration was made, except in the case of a relocation or replacement of an existing airport facility due to a change in the Secretary's design standards beyond the control of the airport sponsor.

30. Civil Rights.

It will promptly take any measures necessary to ensure that no person in the United States shall, on the grounds of race, color, and national origin (including limited English proficiency) in accordance with the provisions of Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C. 2000d to 2000d-4); creed and sex per 49 U.S.C. 47123 and related requirements; age per the Age Discrimination Act of 1975 and related requirements; or disability per the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 and related requirements, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be otherwise subjected to discrimination in any program and activity conducted with, or benefiting from, funds received from this Grant.

- a. Using the definitions of activity, facility, and program as found and defined in 49 CFR 21.23(b) and 21.23(e), the sponsor will facilitate all programs, operate all facilities, or conduct all

programs in compliance with all non-discrimination requirements imposed by or pursuant to these assurances.

b. Applicability

1. Programs and Activities. If the sponsor has received a grant (or other federal assistance) for any of the sponsor's program or activities, these requirements extend to all of the sponsor's programs and activities.
2. Facilities. Where it receives a grant or other federal financial assistance to construct, expand, renovate, remodel, alter, or acquire a facility, or part of a facility, the assurance extends to the entire facility and facilities operated in connection therewith.
3. Real Property. Where the sponsor receives a grant or other Federal financial assistance in the form of, or for the acquisition of real property or an interest in real property, the assurance will extend to rights to space on, over, or under such property.

c. Duration.

The sponsor agrees that it is obligated to this assurance for the period during which Federal financial assistance is extended to the program, except where the Federal financial assistance is to provide, or is in the form of, personal property, or real property, or interest therein, or structures or improvements thereon, in which case the assurance obligates the sponsor, or any transferee for the longer of the following periods:

1. So long as the airport is used as an airport, or for another purpose involving the provision of similar services or benefits; or
2. So long as the sponsor retains ownership or possession of the property.

d. Required Solicitation Language. It will include the following notification in all solicitations for bids, Requests For Proposals for work, or material under this Grant Agreement and in all proposals for agreements, including airport concessions, regardless of funding source:

"The **(State of Michigan)**, in accordance with the provisions of Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C. 2000d to 2000d-4) and the Regulations, hereby notifies all bidders or offerors that it will affirmatively ensure that for any contract entered into pursuant to this advertisement, all businesses will be afforded full and fair opportunity to submit bids in response to this invitation and no businesses will be discriminated against on the grounds of race, color, national origin (including limited English proficiency), creed, sex, age, or disability in consideration for an award."

e. Required Contract Provisions.

1. It will insert the non-discrimination contract clauses requiring compliance with the acts and regulations relative to non-discrimination in Federally-assisted programs of the Department of Transportation (DOT), and incorporating the acts and regulations into the contracts by reference in every contract or agreement subject to the non-discrimination in Federally-assisted programs of the DOT acts and regulations.
2. It will include a list of the pertinent non-discrimination authorities in every contract that is subject to the non-discrimination acts and regulations.
3. It will insert non-discrimination contract clauses as a covenant running with the land, in any deed from the United States effecting or recording a transfer of real property, structures, use, or improvements thereon or interest therein to a sponsor.

4. It will insert non-discrimination contract clauses prohibiting discrimination on the basis of race, color, national origin (including limited English proficiency), creed, sex, age, or disability as a covenant running with the land, in any future deeds, leases, license, permits, or similar instruments entered into by the sponsor with other parties:
 - a. For the subsequent transfer of real property acquired or improved under the applicable activity, project, or program; and
 - b. For the construction or use of, or access to, space on, over, or under real property acquired or improved under the applicable activity, project, or program.
- f. It will provide for such methods of administration for the program as are found by the Secretary to give reasonable guarantee that it, other recipients, sub-recipients, sub-grantees, contractors, subcontractors, consultants, transferees, successors in interest, and other participants of Federal financial assistance under such program will comply with all requirements imposed or pursuant to the acts, the regulations, and this assurance.
- g. It agrees that the United States has a right to seek judicial enforcement with regard to any matter arising under the acts, the regulations, and this assurance.

31. Disposal of Land.

- a. For land purchased under a grant for airport noise compatibility purposes, including land serving as a noise buffer, it will dispose of the land, when the land is no longer needed for such purposes, at fair market value, at the earliest practicable time. That portion of the proceeds of such disposition which is proportionate to the United States' share of acquisition of such land will be, at the discretion of the Secretary, (1) reinvested in another project at the airport, or (2) transferred to another eligible airport as prescribed by the Secretary. The Secretary shall give preference to the following, in descending order:
 1. Reinvestment in an approved noise compatibility project;
 2. Reinvestment in an approved project that is eligible for grant funding under 49 U.S.C. 47117(e);
 3. Reinvestment in an approved airport development project that is eligible for grant funding under 49 U.S.C. 47114, 47115, or 47117;
 4. Transfer to an eligible sponsor of another public airport to be reinvested in an approved noise compatibility project at that airport; or
 5. Payment to the Secretary for deposit in the Airport and Airway Trust Fund.

If land acquired under a grant for noise compatibility purposes is leased at fair market value and consistent with noise buffering purposes, the lease will not be considered a disposal of the land. Revenues derived from such a lease may be used for an approved airport development project that would otherwise be eligible for grant funding or any permitted use of airport revenue.
- b. For land purchased under a grant for airport development purposes (other than noise compatibility), it will, when the land is no longer needed for airport purposes, dispose of such land at fair market value or make available to the Secretary an amount equal to the United States' proportionate share of the fair market value of the land. That portion of the proceeds of such disposition which is proportionate to the United States' share of the cost of acquisition of such land will, upon application to the Secretary, be reinvested or transferred to another

eligible airport as prescribed by the Secretary. The Secretary shall give preference to the following, in descending order:

1. Reinvestment in an approved noise compatibility project;
 2. Reinvestment in an approved project that is eligible for grant funding under 49 U.S.C. 47117(e);
 3. Reinvestment in an approved airport development project that is eligible for grant funding under 49 U.S.C. 47114, 47115, or 47117;
 4. Transfer to an eligible sponsor of another public airport to be reinvested in an approved noise compatibility project at that airport; or
 5. Payment to the Secretary for deposit in the Airport and Airway Trust Fund.
- c. Land shall be considered to be needed for airport purposes under this assurance if (1) it may be needed for aeronautical purposes (including runway protection zones) or serve as noise buffer land, and (2) the revenue from interim uses of such land contributes to the financial self-sufficiency of the airport. Further, land purchased with a grant received by an airport operator or owner before December 31, 1987, will be considered to be needed for airport purposes if the Secretary or Federal agency making such grant before December 31, 1987, was notified by the operator or owner of the uses of such land, did not object to such use, and the land continues to be used for that purpose, such use having commenced no later than December 15, 1989.
- d. Disposition of such land under (a), (b), or (c) will be subject to the retention or reservation of any interest or right therein necessary to ensure that such land will only be used for purposes which are compatible with noise levels associated with operation of the airport.

32. Engineering and Design Services.

If any phase of such project has received Federal funds under Chapter 471 subchapter 1 of Title 49 U.S.C., it will award each contract, or sub-contract for program management, construction management, planning studies, feasibility studies, architectural services, preliminary engineering, design, engineering, surveying, mapping or related services in the same manner as a contract for architectural and engineering services is negotiated under Chapter 11 of Title 40 U.S.C., or an equivalent qualifications-based requirement prescribed for or by the sponsor of the airport.

33. Foreign Market Restrictions.

It will not allow funds provided under this Grant to be used to fund any project which uses any product or service of a foreign country during the period in which such foreign country is listed by the United States Trade Representative as denying fair and equitable market opportunities for products and suppliers of the United States in procurement and construction.

34. Policies, Standards, and Specifications.

It will carry out any project funded under an Airport Improvement Program Grant in accordance with policies, standards, and specifications approved by the Secretary including, but not limited to, current FAA Advisory Circulars (https://www.faa.gov/sites/faa.gov/files/aip-pfc-checklist_0.pdf) for AIP projects as of June 18, 2025.

35. Relocation and Real Property Acquisition.

- a. It will be guided in acquiring real property, to the greatest extent practicable under State law, by the land acquisition policies in Subpart B of 49 CFR Part 24 and will pay or reimburse property owners for necessary expenses as specified in Subpart B.
- b. It will provide a relocation assistance program offering the services described in Subpart C of 49 CFR Part 24 and fair and reasonable relocation payments and assistance to displaced persons as required in Subpart D and E of 49 CFR Part 24.
- c. It will make available within a reasonable period of time prior to displacement, comparable replacement dwellings to displaced persons in accordance with Subpart E of 49 CFR Part 24.

36. Access By Intercity Buses.

The airport owner or operator will permit, to the maximum extent practicable, intercity buses or other modes of transportation to have access to the airport; however, it has no obligation to fund special facilities for intercity buses or for other modes of transportation.

37. Disadvantaged Business Enterprises.

The sponsor shall not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, or sex, in the award and performance of any DOT-assisted contract covered by 49 CFR Part 26, or in the award and performance of any concession activity contract covered by 49 CFR Part 23. In addition, the sponsor shall not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin or sex in the administration of its Disadvantaged Business Enterprise (DBE) and Airport Concessions Disadvantaged Business Enterprise (ACDBE) programs or the requirements of 49 CFR Parts 23 and 26. The sponsor shall take all necessary and reasonable steps under 49 CFR Parts 23 and 26 to ensure nondiscrimination in the award and administration of DOT-assisted contracts, and/or concession contracts. The sponsor's DBE and ACDBE programs, as required by 49 CFR Parts 26 and 23, and as approved by DOT, are incorporated by reference in this agreement. Implementation of these programs is a legal obligation and failure to carry out its terms shall be treated as a violation of this agreement. Upon notification to the sponsor of its failure to carry out its approved program, the Department may impose sanctions as provided for under Parts 26 and 23 and may, in appropriate cases, refer the matter for enforcement under 18 U.S.C. § 1001 and/or the Program Fraud Civil Remedies Act of 1986 (31 U.S.C. §§ 3801-3809, 3812).

38. Hangar Construction.

If the airport owner or operator and a person who owns an aircraft agree that a hangar is to be constructed at the airport for the aircraft at the aircraft owner's expense, the airport owner or operator will grant to the aircraft owner for the hangar a long term lease that is subject to such terms and conditions on the hangar as the airport owner or operator may impose.

39. Competitive Access.

- a. If the airport owner or operator of a medium or large hub airport (as defined in 49 U.S.C. § 47102) has been unable to accommodate one or more requests by an air carrier for access to gates or other facilities at that airport in order to allow the air carrier to provide service to the airport or to expand service at the airport, the airport owner or operator shall transmit a report to the Secretary that:
 1. Describes the requests;
 2. Provides an explanation as to why the requests could not be accommodated; and

3. Provides a time frame within which, if any, the airport will be able to accommodate the requests.
- b. Such report shall be due on either February 1 or August 1 of each year if the airport has been unable to accommodate the request(s) in the six-month period prior to the applicable due date.

40. Access to Leaded Aviation Gasoline

- a. If 100-octane low lead aviation gasoline (100LL) was made available at an airport, at any time during calendar year 2022, an airport owner or operator may not restrict or prohibit the sale of, or self-fueling with 100-octane low lead aviation gasoline.
- b. This requirement remains until the earlier of December 31, 2030, or the date on which the airport or any retail fuel seller at the airport makes available an unleaded aviation gasoline that has been authorized for use by the FAA as a replacement for 100-octane low lead aviation gasoline for use in nearly all piston-engine aircraft and engine models; and meets either an industry consensus standard or other standard that facilitates the safe use, production, and distribution of such unleaded aviation gasoline, as determined appropriate by the FAA.
- c. An airport owner or operator understands and agrees, that any violation of this grant assurance is subject to civil penalties as provided for in 49 U.S.C. § 46301(a)(8).

Application for Federal Assistance SF-424

*1. Type of Submission:

- Preapplication
 Application
 Changed/Corrected Application

*2. Type of Application

- New
 Continuation
 Revision

* If Revision, select appropriate letter(s):

* Other (Specify)

*3. Date Received:

RECEIVED
By paula at 8:01 am, Jun 30, 2025

4. Applicant Identifier:

5a. Federal Entity Identifier:

*5b. Federal Award Identifier:

State Use Only:

6. Date Received by State: 02/20/2025

7. State Application Identifier:

8. APPLICANT INFORMATION:

*a. Legal Name: Michigan Department of Transportation

*b. Employer/Taxpayer Identification Number (EIN/TIN):

*c. UEI:

TRR56XJJ9254

d. Address:

*Street 1: 2700 Port Lansing Road
Street 2:
*City: Lansing
County/Parish:
*State: MI
*Province:
*Country: USA: United States
*Zip / Postal Code: 48906-2160

e. Organizational Unit:

Department Name:

MDOT

Division Name:

Office of Aeronautics

f. Name and contact information of person to be contacted on matters involving this application:

Prefix: Mr. *First Name: Paul
Middle Name:
*Last Name: Nicastri
Suffix:

Title: Project Manager, MDOT Office of Aeronautics

Organizational Affiliation:

*Telephone Number: 517-648-7874

Fax Number:

*Email: nicastrup@michigan.gov

Application for Federal Assistance SF-424

***9. Type of Applicant 1: Select Applicant Type:**

A. State Government



Type of Applicant 2: Select Applicant Type:

Pick an applicant type

Type of Applicant 3: Select Applicant Type:

Pick an applicant type

*Other (Specify)

***10. Name of Federal Agency:**

Federal Aviation Administration

11. Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance Number:

20.106

CFDA Title:

Airport Improvement Program

***12. Funding Opportunity Number:**

*Title:

13. Competition Identification Number:

Title:

14. Areas Affected by Project (Cities, Counties, States, etc.):

***15. Descriptive Title of Applicant's Project:**

Non-Primary Development under the State Block Grant Program to Reconstruct Taxiway (475' x 25') and Hangar Apron Pavement (2,017 SYD) at Ann Arbor Municipal Airport (ARB), Ann Arbor, MI

Attach supporting documents as specified in agency instructions.

Application for Federal Assistance SF-424

16. Congressional Districts Of:

*a. Applicant: MI-06

*b. Program/Project: MI-06

Attach an additional list of Program/Project Congressional Districts if needed.

17. Proposed Project:

*a. Start Date: 07/01/2025

*b. End Date: 12/31/2025

18. Estimated Funding (\$):

*a. Federal	\$ 425,828
*b. Applicant	\$ 0
*c. State	\$ 22,414
*d. Local	\$ 0
*e. Other	\$ 0
*f. Program Income	\$ 0
*g. TOTAL	\$ 448,242

***19. Is Application Subject to Review By State Under Executive Order 12372 Process?**

- a. This application was made available to the State under the Executive Order 12372 Process for review on _____.
- b. Program is subject to E.O. 12372 but has not been selected by the State for review.
- c. Program is not covered by E.O. 12372.

***20. Is the Applicant Delinquent On Any Federal Debt?**

Yes No

If "Yes", explain:

21. *By signing this application, I certify (1) to the statements contained in the list of certifications** and (2) that the statements herein are true, complete and accurate to the best of my knowledge. I also provide the required assurances** and agree to comply with any resulting terms if I accept an award. I am aware that any false, fictitious, or fraudulent statements or claims may subject me to criminal, civil, or administrative penalties. (U. S. Code, Title 218, Section 1001)

** I AGREE

** The list of certifications and assurances, or an internet site where you may obtain this list, is contained in the announcement or agency specific instructions.

Authorized Representative:

Prefix: _____ *First Name: Alissa
Middle Name: _____
*Last Name: VanHoof
Suffix: _____

*Title: Airport Planning and Development Section Manager, MDOT Office of Aeronautics

*Telephone Number: 517-242-8712

Fax Number:

* Email: vanhoofa@michigan.gov

*Signature of Authorized Representative:



*Date Signed:

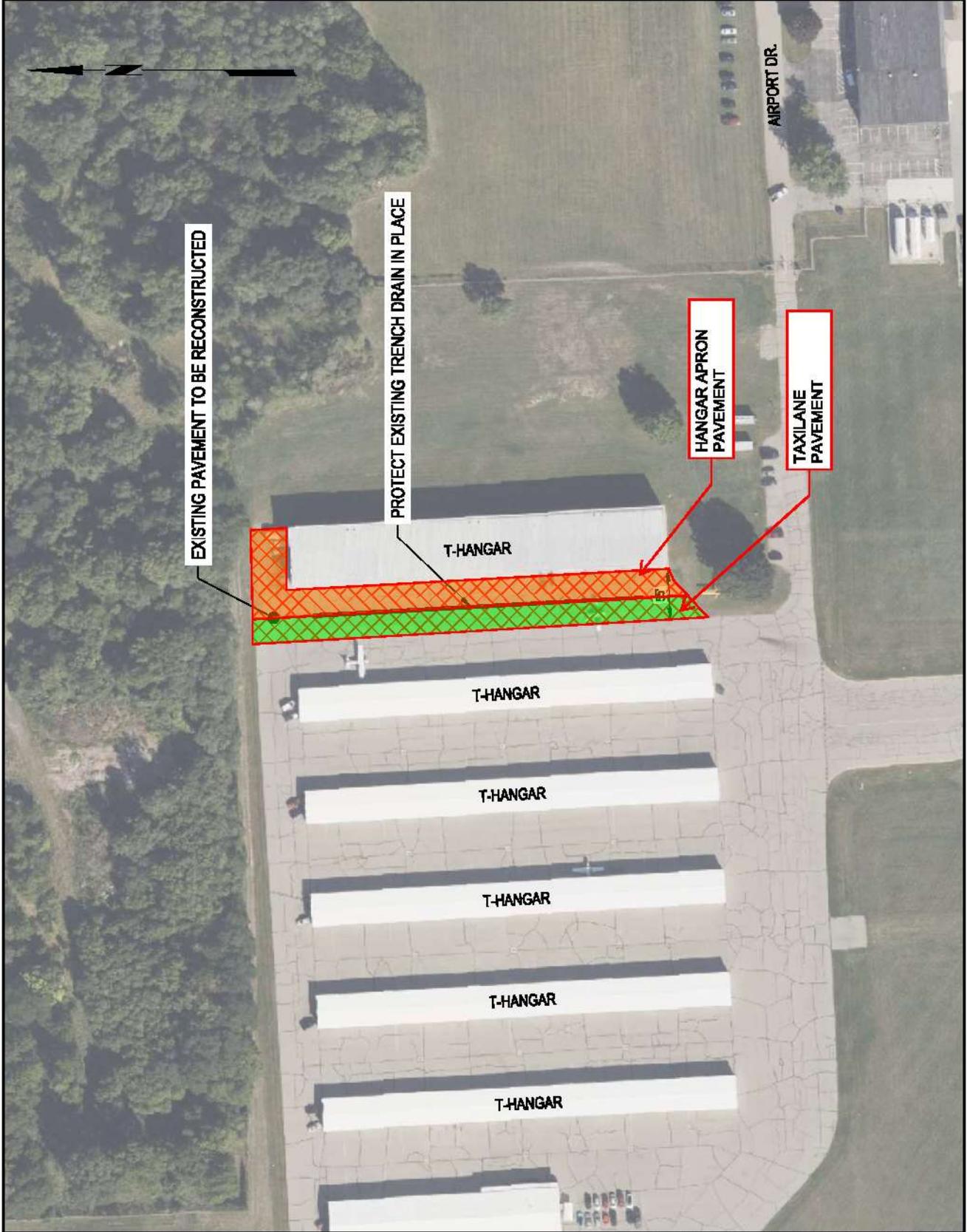
Figure 1-1

Reconstruct Hangar Apron

SCALE = 1" = 100'



ANN ARBOR MUNICIPAL AIRPORT
ANN ARBOR, MI



CONCEPT (PROJECT) NARRATIVE AND JUSTIFICATION SHEET FOR AIRPORT CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM (ACIP)

Airport Ann Arbor Municipal Airport, Ann Arbor, MI	Concept Development Year 2024-2025??	
Concept Description Reconstruct Taxilane – Reconstruct Northwest T-Hangar Taxilane Adjacent to Box Hangars (Design & Construction)		
Concept Narrative/Justification (see guidance on preparing your project's justification) <p>The project will include the reconstruction of segment of the taxilane identified as THWESTAA-20 on the Airport's Pavement Management Report. This segment of pavement has a PCI rating of 29 as of November 2023, the worst on the airport. The pavement was originally installed in 2009. This taxilane gets heavy usage as it is adjacent to the larger row of sponsor owned box hangars. Many of these based aircraft are larger and more frequently used than the typical aircraft in the airport's t-hangars.</p> <p>The taxilane encompasses 25' of width within this pavement segment. The remaining 33' of width within this pavement segment is part of a separate Concept to reconstruct the hangar apron pavement located between the taxilane and sponsor owned box hangars.</p> <p>The existing 25' of taxilane pavement would be removed, the base would be inspected and modified as necessary. The taxilane will be asphalt and will be designed to meet current FAA standards.</p>		
PCI Information for pavement rehabilitation (Please provide PCI rating(s) and year surveyed for proposed project)		
Section THWESTAA-20	Date of PCI Survey November 2023	PCI Rating 29
Section	Date of PCI Survey	PCI Rating
Section	Date of PCI Survey	PCI Rating
ALP Verification (Please provide date of approved ALP and applicable sheet number(s) where proposed project is located)		
Verify Project is on ALP X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	Date of Original FAA Approved ALP 10/06/2008	Sheet Number(s) 4
Date(s) of Approved Update(s)		

ALP Note: If not on Airport Layout Plan (ALP), project cannot be programmed until the proposed development, if applicable is on an approved ALP.

CONCEPT (PROJECT) NARRATIVE AND JUSTIFICATION SHEET FOR AIRPORT CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM (ACIP)

Airport Ann Arbor Municipal Airport, Ann Arbor, MI	Concept Development Year 2024-2025??	
Concept Description Reconstruct Hangar Apron – Reconstruct Northwest T-Hangar Hangar Apron Adjacent to Box Hangars (Design & Construction)		
Concept Narrative/Justification (see guidance on preparing your project's justification) <p>The project will include the reconstruction of segment of the pavement identified as THWESTAA-20 on the Airport's Pavement Management Report. This segment of pavement has a PCI rating of 29 as of November 2023, the worst on the airport. The pavement was originally installed in 2009. This hangar apron gets heavy usage as it is adjacent to the larger row of sponsor owned box hangars. Many of these based aircraft are larger and more frequently used than the typical aircraft in the airport's t-hangars.</p> <p>The hangar apron encompasses 33' of width within this pavement segment. The remaining 25' of width within this pavement segment is part of a separate Concept to reconstruct the taxilane located immediately to the west and adjacent to the hangar apron pavement.</p> <p>The existing 33' of hangar apron pavement would be removed, the base would be inspected and modified as necessary. The hangar apron will be asphalt and will be designed to meet current FAA standards. The concrete trench drain will need minor repairs to ensure long term integrity of the drain structure.</p>		
PCI Information for pavement rehabilitation (Please provide PCI rating(s) and year surveyed for proposed project)		
Section THWESTAA-20	Date of PCI Survey November 2023	PCI Rating 29
Section	Date of PCI Survey	PCI Rating
Section	Date of PCI Survey	PCI Rating
ALP Verification (Please provide date of approved ALP and applicable sheet number(s) where proposed project is located)		
Verify Project is on ALP X YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	Date of Original FAA Approved ALP 10/06/2008	Sheet Number(s) 4
Date(s) of Approved Update(s)		

ALP Note: If not on Airport Layout Plan (ALP), project cannot be programmed until the proposed development, if applicable is on an approved ALP.

EXHIBIT 1
ANN ARBOR MUNI
ANN ARBOR, MICHIGAN

Project No. 3-26-005-xxx25
Job No. 222178, 222179
BIL AIG

2/13/2025

	Eligibility	Federal	State	Local	Total	Job Number
DESIGN (PE)		\$ 53,146.00	\$ 2,798.00	\$ -	\$ 55,944.00	
Reconstruct Taxilane-(to TDG 1A/1B stds)-N/A	95%	\$ 25,073.00	\$ 1,320.00	\$ -	\$ 26,393.00	222178
Construct/Modify/Improve/Rehab Hangar-Hangar Apron Pavement (50' or less Sponsor owned)-N/A	95%	\$ 28,073.00	\$ 1,478.00	\$ -	\$ 29,551.00	222179
CONSTRUCTION (CON)		\$ 372,682.00	\$ 19,616.00	\$ -	\$ 392,298.00	
Reconstruct Taxilane-(to TDG 1A/1B stds)-N/A	95%	\$ 119,744.00	\$ 6,303.00	\$ -	\$ 126,047.00	222178
Construct/Modify/Improve/Rehab Hangar-Hangar Apron Pavement (50' or less Sponsor owned)-N/A	95%	\$ 216,838.00	\$ 11,413.00	\$ -	\$ 228,251.00	222179
CA FEE	95%	\$ 36,100.00	\$ 1,900.00	\$ -	\$ 38,000.00	222178

	Federal	State	Local	Total
TOTAL PROJECT BUDGET	\$ 425,828.00	\$ 22,414.00	\$ -	\$ 448,242.00
222178	\$ 180,917.00	\$ 9,523.00	\$ -	\$ 190,440.00
222179	\$ 244,911.00	\$ 12,891.00	\$ -	\$ 257,802.00
TOTAL PROJECT PERCENTAGE	95%	5%	0%	100%
222178	95%	5%	0%	100%
222179	95%	5%	0%	100%

Federal Billing Breakdown: JN 222178
Bill 1

\$ 180,917.00

Federal Billing Breakdown: JN 222179
Bill 1

\$ 244,911.00

Bid Date & Type:

2/11/2025 Local

Performance End Date:

\$ 180,917.00 BIL TBD
\$ 244,911.00 BIL TBD

MAC Approval:

3/19/2025

INITIATOR:

PN

QA:

EL