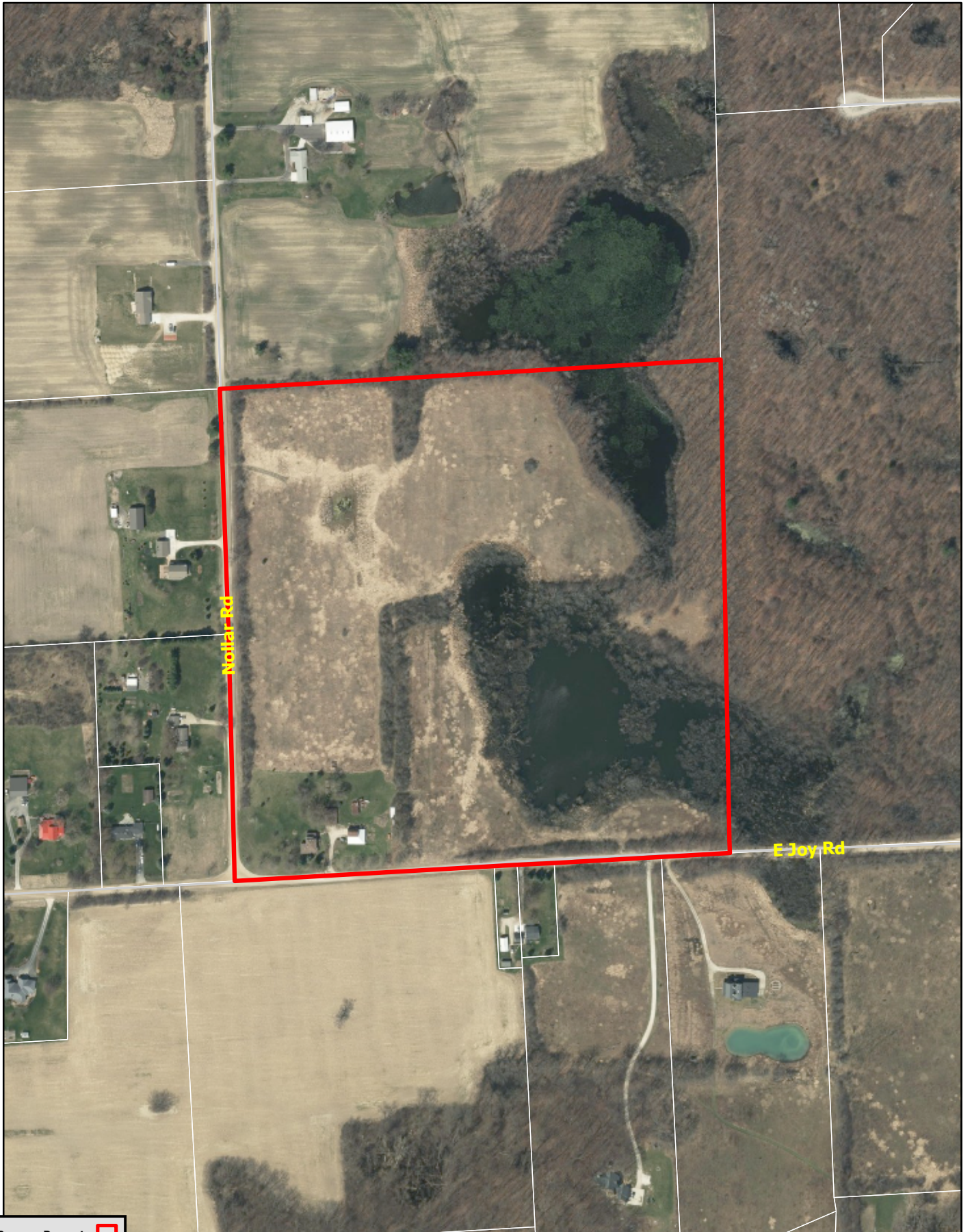


Owner: Buesser



Buesser Property 
Parcels 

