Zoning Board of Appeals October 28, 2015 Regular Meeting

STAFF REPORT

Subject: ZBA15-025; 408 Glendale Street

Summary:

Biondo Design is requesting one front yard setback variance from Chapter 55(Zoning) Section 5:57 (Averaging an Existing Front Setback Line, R1D, Single-Family), of 5 feet to allow a 19 foot 6 inch front setback; 24 feet 6 inches is required (Averaged Front Setback).

Description and Discussion:

The subject parcel contains a 945-square foot single-family structure constructed in 1943. The parcel is zoned R1D (Single-Family) and is conforming for lot area; the required minimum lot area for R1D is 5,000 square feet and the parcel is 5,445 square feet. The current front setback measures 21 feet 8 inches to an existing approximately 36 square foot uncovered porch. The required setback for R1D is 25 feet; however using the required averaging section to include adjacent houses within 100 feet, the required setback is reduced to 24 feet 6 inches.

The petitioner is proposing to remove the existing porch and construct a 17 foot 7 inch by 6 foot covered front porch addition to the house. After construction, the porch of the house would encroach 5 feet into the averaged front setback of 24 feet 6 inches. The total area of the front porch is approximately 105 square feet.

Standards for Approval- Variance

The Zoning Board of Appeals has all the power granted by State law and by Section 5:99, Application of the Variance Power from the City of Ann Arbor Zoning Ordinance. The following criteria shall apply:

(a). That the alleged hardships or practical difficulties, or both, are exceptional and peculiar to the property of the person requesting the variance, and result from conditions which do not exist generally throughout the City.

The subject parcel is a conforming lot in the R1D Zoning District (required is a minimum lot size of 5,000 square feet; parcel is 5,445 square feet). The existing house was built in the 1940's before current zoning setbacks. The house was constructed with only a 36 square foot uncovered front porch approximately 22 feet from the front property line.

Zoning Board of Appeals Variance October 28, 2015 - Page 2

Any proposed covering of the existing front porch will also trigger the need for a setback variance. The R1D required setback is 25 feet; however the averaging of adjacent parcels adjusts the setback to 24 feet 6 inches. Adjacent neighborhood houses used in the averaging requirement were also constructed before current zoning standards.

(b). That the alleged hardships or practical difficulties, or both, which will result from a failure to grant the variance, include substantially more than mere inconvenience, inability to attain a higher financial return, or both.

The variance is being requested in order to construct and cover a 105 square foot front porch on the house. If the variance is not granted, the petitioner could re-construct (but not cover) the existing porch. The porch could not extend across the front of the house without permission to Alter a Non-Conforming Structure from the ZBA.

(c). That allowing the variance will result in substantial justice being done, considering the public benefits intended to be secured by this Chapter, the individual hardships that will be suffered by a failure of the Board to grant a variance, and the rights of others whose property would be affected by the allowance of the variance.

If the variance is approved, the structure will be consistent with a number of houses in the neighborhood. The porch is being enlarged and covered in order to allow for a useable area. A covered front porch would be an aesthetic improvement to the property and will enable residents to use the porch offering same protection from the elements. The addition will not be extended any closer to side property lines and a signed petition from adjacent neighbors was submitted.

(d). That the conditions and circumstances on which the variance request is based shall not be a self imposed hardship or practical difficulty.

The house was built in the 1940's before current zoning standards were established. Changes in the zoning code after construction of the house made the house nonconforming. The existing porch is sufficient in size to be used only for ingress/egress to the front doors and cannot be enlarged without permission from the ZBA.

(e). A variance approved shall be the minimum variance that will make possible a reasonable use of the land or structure.

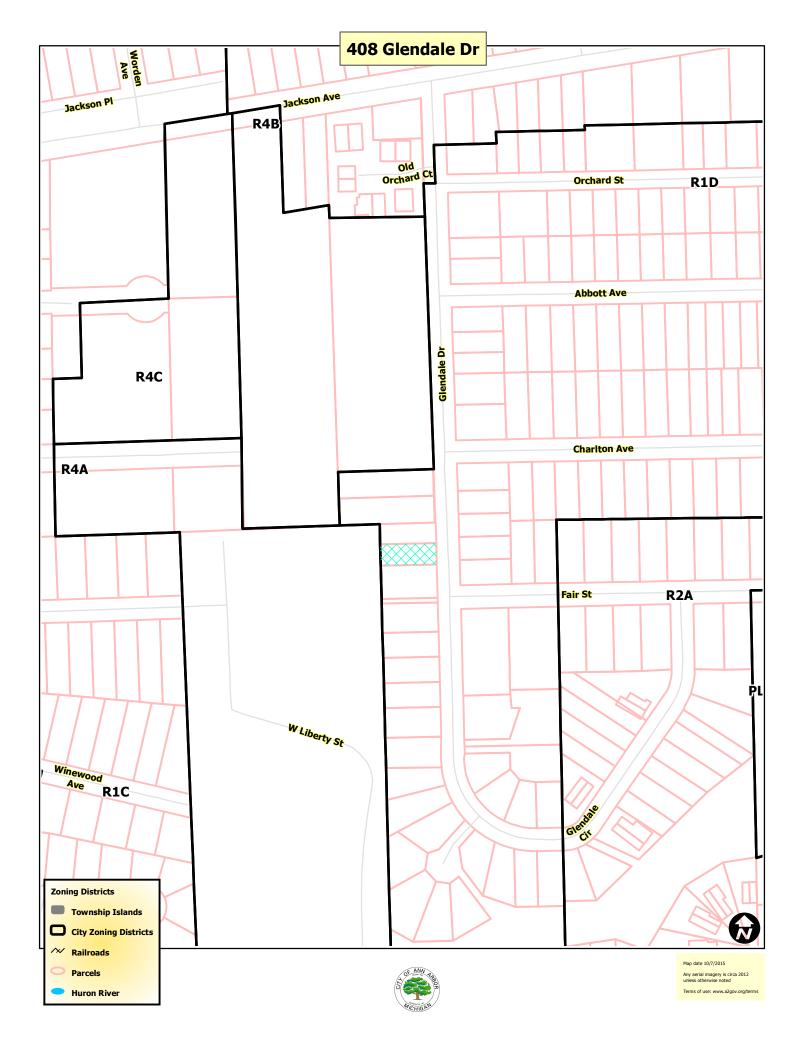
The variance, if approved, will permit construction of a covered front porch. The porch is 6 feet wide which is a minimal depth for the addition of chairs while maintaining the ability to walk around them. Given the total useable area of the porch is approximately 105 square feet, the requested variance is minimal.

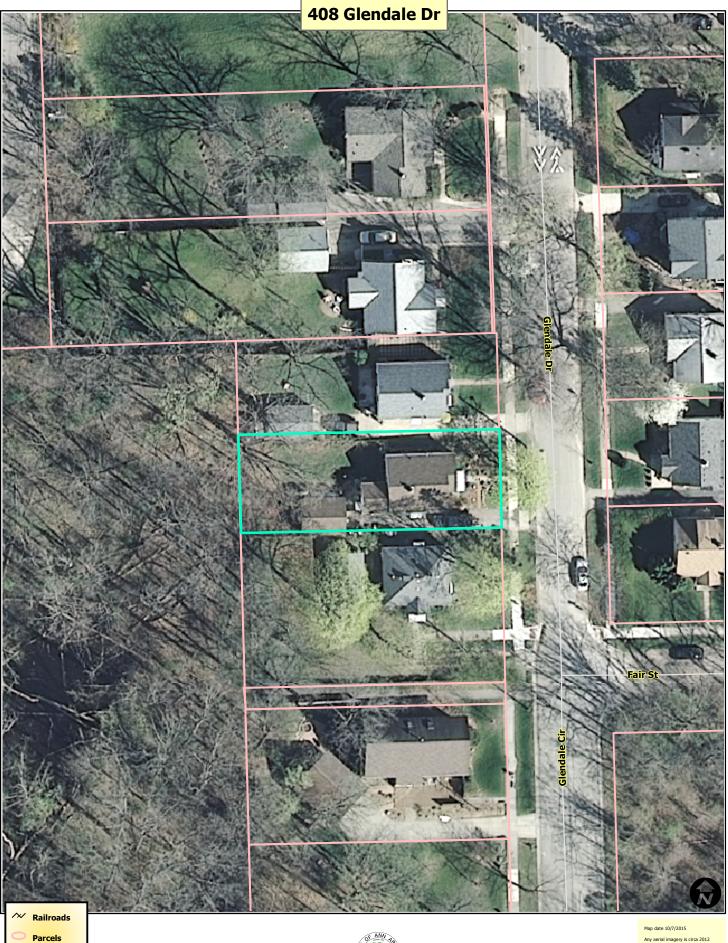
Zoning Board of Appeals Variance October 28, 2015 - Page 3

Respectfully submitted,

YM'

Matthew J. Kowalski, AICP City Planner





MICHIGA

Huron River

Any aerial imagery is circa 2012 unless otherwise noted Terms of use: www.a2gov.org/terms

APPLICATION FOR VARIANCE OR NON-CONFORMING STRUCTURE ZONING BOARD OF APPEALS

Section 1: Applicant Information
Name of Applicant: BIONDO DESIGN & BUILD LLC
Address of Applicant: 19355 FET
Daytime Phone: OFFICE: 248.349, 9958 /CEU 248-613.1467
Fax: 248.349.6174
Email: BIONDODESIGNBULD @ COMCLET. NET
Applicant's Relationship to Property DESIGNER/BUILDER
Section 2: Property Information
Address of Property. 400 Chondette, 7 the is 7
Zoning Classification: <u>RID</u>
Tax ID# (if known): *Name of Property Owner: <u>APON & CARMEN LOZO</u>
*If different than applicant, a letter of authorization from the property owner must be provided.
Section 3: Request Information
Image: Variance Chapter(s) and Section(s) from which a variance is requested: Required dimension: PROPOSED dimension: APALAL 3 GECTION 5:29 24-46 ¹
Example: Chapter 55, Section 5:26 Example: 40' front setback Example: 32'
Give a detailed description of the work you are proposing and why it will require a variance
(attach additional sheets if necessary) A PORTION OF THE PROPOSED DESILAN PLANS
19 D COVERED FRONT PORCH WHILH WILL ENCROACH
5-0" INTO FPONT GET BACK (NEW HOME @ 500 GLENDLE
Section 4: VARIANCE REQUEST (If not applying for a variance, skip to section 5)
NEW HOME C BOB GLENDALE ENCROLERS 2.46 . 4.1
The City of Ann Arbor Zoning Board of Appeals has the powers granted by State law and City Code Chapter 55, Section 5:98. A variance may be granted by the Zoning Board of Appeals only in cases involving practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships when ALL of the following is found TRUE . Please provide a complete response to each item below. These responses, together with the required materials in Section 5 of this application, will form the basis for evaluation of the request by staff and the Zoning Board of Appeals. (continued)

1. Are there hardships or practical difficulties to complying with the ordinance? Are these hardships or practical difficulties an exception or unique to the property compared to other properties in the City? UNIQUE IN POPERTM P NE PORCH 52 ERONT Are the hardships or practical difficulties more than mere inconvenience, inability to 2. obtain a higher financial return? (explain) DING 8 IN ill granting the variance have on the neighboring properties? 3. THYN H-Q 4. What physical characteristics of your property in terms of size, shape, location or topography prevent you from using it in a way that is consistent with the ordinance? -ULLOINE MEES EVEN DAT LODE. 5. Is the condition which prevents you from complying with the ordinance selfimposed? How did the condition come about? LEVED. PALAND Section 5: ALTERATION TO A NON-CONFORMING STRUCTURE - 91N/1 MILM Current use of the property The proposed change is allowed in accordance with Structure Non-Conformance, Section 5:87 (1) (a) & (b), which reads as follows: (1) A non-conforming structure may be maintained or restored, but no alteration shall be made to a non-conforming structure unless one of the following conditions is met: a. The alteration is approved by the Zoning Board of Appeals upon finding that it complies as nearly as practicable with the requirements of this Chapter and that it will not have a detrimental effect on neighboring property. b. The alteration conforms to all the requirements of this Chapter and is made to a building which will be a single-family dwelling on completion of the alteration and is located in an R1,R2, R3, or R4 district. c. The structure is considered non-conforming due to the following reasons (continued)

Lot area _ Lot width	Existing Condition BB20 SQFT 46	<u>Code Requirement</u>	
Floor area	ratio		
	7' P14HT GIDE, 12-7 LE 1 CAR DETACHED ing		
Other			
Describe the NEW	Proposed alterations and state why y 2NO FLORE ADDIT	T BULLOWG CODE FOR	
WOULD .	PEQUIPE A VARIAN EXPLONATION ON LI	NEZPOGEZ)	
Will not have <u>A</u> COV <u>OPPER</u> <u>MENTIC</u>	A detrimental effect on neighboring p <u>REDED FRONT PORCH</u> <u>TO COMPLY WITH BUIL</u> <u>ONED WOULD BE SON</u> <u>SONED WOULD BE SON</u>	with the requirements of the Chapter and property for the following reasons: ONLY 36 WIDE, IN ONLY 36 WIDE, IN ONG GODE PREVIOUSLY NOT IMPACT THE OWILL ENHONCE VALUES OUR	2B APPEDL.
Mharafara	Petitioner requests that permission be of the Ann Arbor City Code in order t	aranted from the above named Chapter	
Section 6: Re	equired Materials		

The following materials are required for all variance requests. Failure to provide these materials will result in an incomplete application and will delay staff review and Zoning Board of Appeals consideration of the request. The materials listed below must accompany the application and constitute an inseparable part of the application.

All materials must be provided on <u>8 ½" by 11" sheets.</u> (Continued.....)

	Survey of the property including all existing and p property, and area of property.	roposed structures, dimensions of				
	Building floor plans showing interior rooms, including dimensions.					
	a with other graphic of written materials that suppor	t the request.				
Section	n 7: Acknowledgement					
	SIGNATURES MUST BE SIGNED IN PRESEN	ICE OF NOTARY PUBLIC				
Ann An hereto <u>Phone N</u> Email Ad I, the a statem	applicant, request a variance from the above name Arbor City Code for the stated reasons, in accordance to. $CEU 248 \cdot 6(3 \cdot 1469)$ $48 \cdot 349 9958$ Number NDO DESIGNBUILD C Address COMCDST = NET applicant, hereby depose and say that all of the afor- ments contained in the materials submitted herewith mer, I hereby give City of Ann Arbor Planning & Development Address ComcDST = NET applicant, hereby depose and say that all of the afor- ments contained in the materials submitted herewith here, I hereby give City of Ann Arbor Planning & Development	Revith the materials attached Signature Signature Print Name rementioned statements, and the are true and correct. Signature Signature				
purpos	bers of the Zoning Board of Appeals permission to a ose of reviewing my variance request.	ccess the subject property for the				
and ac times.		personally appeared the above named n by him/her subscribed and knows the e except as to those matters therein stated				
Notary (Commission Expiration Date					
TVOIDING C	Commission Expiration Date	Print Name				
Staff Use	e Only					
Date Submitt		Daid				

Date Submitted:	Fee Paid:		
File No.:	Date of Public Hearing		
Pre-filing Staff Reviewer & Date	ZBA Action:		
Pre-Filing Review:			
Staff Reviewer & Date:			

GENERAL NOTES

- 1. ALL CONSTRUCTION TO COMPLY WITH M.R.C. 2009, LOCAL BUILDING CODES AND COMPLIANCES. 2009 MICHIGAN UNIFORM ENERGY CODE.
- 2. ALL MANUFACTURED MATERIALS TO BE HANDLED AND INSTALLED PER MANUFACTURERS INSTRUCTIONS AND REQUIREMENTS UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED BY THESE DOCUMENTS.
- 3. SOIL BEARING CAPACITY ASSUMED TO BE 2,500 P.S.F.
- 4. UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE (U.N.O.) DIMENSIONS ARE FROM FINISH FACE TO FINISH FACE. NOMINAL THICKNESS DIMENSIONS ARE USED FOR MASONRY. INTERIOR PARTITION THICKNESS TO BE 4 1/2" (U.N.O.).
- 5. CONCRETE SHALL BE 3,000 P.S.I. AT 28 DAY TESTING.
- 6. ALL STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF ASTM A-36. 7. ALL CONCRETE BLOCK TO BE TYPE N-1, MORTAR SHALL BE TYPE "S". ALL BRICK SHALL BE SW GRADE, ASTM C-216 TYPE FBS, MORTAR SHALL BE TYPE "N". METAL TIES FOR BRICK VENEER SHALL BE CORROSION RESISTANT METAL OR GALVANIZED AND SHALL
- BE PLACED 16"O.C. EACH WAY. 8. WOOD FRAMING TO BE DONE IN ACCORDANCE TO NATIONAL LUMBER MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION RECOMMENDED PRACTICE FOR WOOD FRAMING.
- 9. ALL STRUCTURAL LUMBER: JOISTS AND HEADERS TO BE MIN. Fb1250, Fb REPETITIVE 1450 UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. MIN. E=1,600,000 ALL STUDS TO BE STUD GRADE OR BETTER, FC MIN. 425.
- 10. MICRO-LAM BEAMS SHALL HAVE AN Fb=2,800 P.S.I. AS MANUF. BY "TRUSS JOIST CORP." OR EQUAL AND SHALL BE FASTENED TOGETHER PER MANUF. SPECIFICATIONS.
- 11. ALL FLUSH FRAMING CONNECTIONS, JOIST & BEAM HANGERS, POST CAPS, FRAMING AND RAFTER ANCHORS TO BE "SIMPSON STRONG TIE" OR EQUAL.
- 12. TRUSS DESIGN, INSTALLATION AND BRACING SHALL BE PER TRUSS MANUFACTURER SHOP DRAWINGS AND SPECIFICATIONS.
- 13. PROVIDE CONTINUOUS ROWS OF BRIDGING AT FLOOR JOISTS EXCEEDING NOMINAL 2X12'S AT INTERVALS NOT EXCEEDING 8'-0" O.C. IN ACCORDANCE WITH M.R.C. SECTION R502.7.1.
- 14. FOUNDATION ANCHORAGE SILL PLATES AND WALLS SUPPORTED DIRECTLY ON CONTINUOUS FOUNDATIONS SHALL BE ANCHORED TO THE FOUNDATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH M.R.C. SECTION R403.1.6. ANCHORS SHALL CONSIST OF ANCHOR BOLTS OR METAL ANCHOR STRAPS SET INTO CONC. MIN. 7" WITH A MIN. TWO ANCHOR BOLTS PER PLATE SECTION 12" MAXIMUM FROM PLATE END AND 6'-0" O.C. MAX. SPACING. ANCHOR STRAPS SHALL BE INSTALLED AND SPACED PER MANUF. SPECIFICATIONS.
- 15. ALL BUILT-UP WOOD POSTS CONSISTING OF (2)2X4'S OR GREATER TO BE GLUED AND SPIKED TOGETHER.
- 16. DOUBLE FLOOR JOISTS UNDER ALL PARALLEL BEARING PARTITIONS. IF JOIST ARE SEPARATED FOR PIPES, BLOCK @ 4 FT. ON CENTER MAXIMUM.
- 17. PROVIDE SCREENED ROOF VENTILATION @ 1/300 OF THE TOTAL ENCLOSED AREA WITH 50% OF THE REQUIRED AREA IN THE UPPER 1/2 OF THE ROOF AND 50% IN THE EAVE/CORNICE SECTION OF THE ROOF. ALL ROOF VENTILATION SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH M.R.C. SECTION R806.
- 18. PROVIDE A 22" X 30" ATTIC ACCESS TO ALL ATTIC AREAS HAVING A CLEAR HEIGHT OF OVER 30". 19. PROVIDE GROUND FAULT INTERRUPTERS @ ALL INTERIOR OUTLETS ADJACENT TO WATER SOURCES AS WELL AS ALL OTHER LOCATIONS REQ'D BY CODE. EXTERIOR OUTLETS TO BE WATERPROOF.
- 20. SMOKE DETECTORS TO BE INSTALLED IN ALL LIVING UNITS IN ACCORDANCE WITH N.E.C. AND LOCAL BUILDING AUTHORITY, TO BE WIRED AND INTERCONNECTED WITH BATTERY BACK-UP.
- 21. CARBON MONOXIDE ALARM SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH R315 ALARM SHALL BE INSTALLED OUTSIDE OF EACH SEPARATE SLEEPING AREA IN THE IMMEDIATE VICINITY OF THE BEDROOMS. ALARM SHALL BE LISTED AS COMPLYING WITH UL 2034 AND SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH R315 AND THE MANUF. INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS.
- 22. ALL GLAZING 18" OR LESS A.F.F. TO BE TEMPERED GLASS AS WELL AS ALL OTHERS SPECIFIED BY M.R.C. SECTION R308.4 OR LATEST EDITION, LOCATIONS TO BE VERIFIED BY WINDOW MANUF.
- 23. WINDOWS IN SLEEPING AREAS TO MEET M.R.C. REQUIREMENTS FOR EGRESS PER SECTION R310 OR
- LATEST EDITION, WINDOW MANUF. TO VERIFY. 24. EXHAUST FANS TO BE VENTED DIRECTLY OUTSIDE.
- 25. ALL NOTCHES AND HOLES BORED OR CUT INTO JOISTS, RAFTERS OR BEAMS SHALL COMPLY WITH M.R.C. SECTIONS R502.8, R602.6, P2603.2 NOTCHES SHALL NOT EXCEED ONE-SIXTH OF THE DEPTH OF THE MEMBER, SHALL NOT BE LONGER THAN ONE-THIRD OF THE DEPTH OF THE MEMBER AND SHALL NOT BE LOCATED IN THE MIDDLE ONE-THIRD OF THE SPAN. NOTCH DEPTH AT THE ENDS OF THE MEMBER SHALL NOT EXCEED ONE-FORTH OF THE DEPTH OF THE MEMBER. HOLES SHALL NOT BE CLOSER THAN 2" TO THE TOP OR BOTTOM OF THE JOIST OR TO ANY OTHER HOLE OR NOTCH LOCATED IN THE MEMBER. THE DIAMETER OF THE HOLE IN THE JOIST SHALL NOT EXCEED ONE-THIRD OF THE DEPTH OF THE MEMBER.
- 26. DOOR HARDWARE DOOR HANDLES, PULLS, LATCHES, LOCKS AND OTHER OPERATING DEVICES SHALL BE AT A MAXIMUM HEIGHT OF 48" ABOVE THE FINISHED FLOOR.
- 27. DRAFTSTOPPING SHALL COMPLY WITH M.R.C. SECTION 302.12 DRAFTSTOPPING MATERIAL SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN 1/2" GYPSUM BOARD, 3/8" PLYWOOD OR OTHER APPROVED MATERIALS ADEQUATELY SUPPORTED. FIRESTOPPING AND DRAFTSTOPPING SHALL NOT BE CONCEALED FROM VIEW UNTIL INSPECTED AND APPROVED.

28. FLASHINGS SHALL COMPLY WITH M.R.C. SECTION 703.7.5, 703.8

29.	DESIGN LOADS: (P.S.F.)	GENERAL LIVING AREAS	BEDROOM AREA	ROOF
	LIVE	40	30	25(TOP CHORD) 10(BOTT. CHORD)
	DEAD	15(25 W/TILE)	15	7(TOP CHORD) 5(BOTT. CHORD)
-	TOTAL	55(65 W/TILE)	45	47

FIREBLOCKING NOTES

FIREBLOCKING SHALL COMPLY WITH M.R.C. SECTION 302.11 FIREBLOCKING SHALL BE PROVIDED TO CUT OFF ALL CONCEALED DRAFT OPENINGS (BOTH VERTICAL AND HORIZONTAL) AND TO FORM AN EFFECTIVE FIR BARRIER BETWEEN STORIES, AND BETWEEN A TOP STORY AND THE ROOF SPACE. FIREBLOCKING SHALL BE PROVIDED IN WOOD-FRAME CONSTRUCTION IN THE FOLLOWING LOCATIONS:

1. IN CONCEALED SPACES OF STUD WALLS AND PARTITIONS, INCLUDING FURRED SPACES, AND PARALLEL ROWS OF STUDS OR STAGGERED STUDS; AS FOLLOWS: 1.1 VERTICALLY AT THE CEILING AND FLOOR LEVELS.

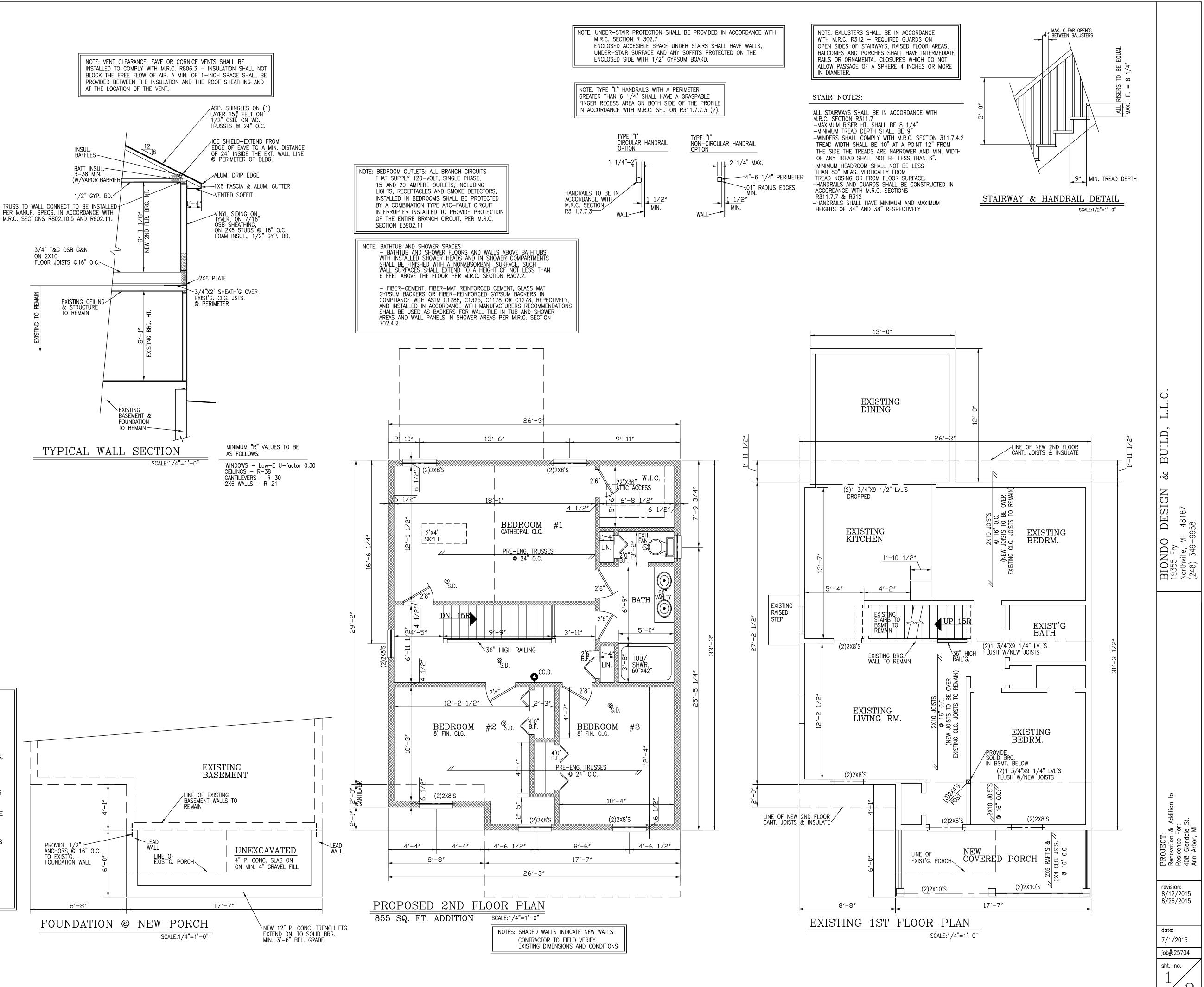
1.2 HORIZONTALLY AT INTERVALS NOT EXCEEDING 10 FEET.

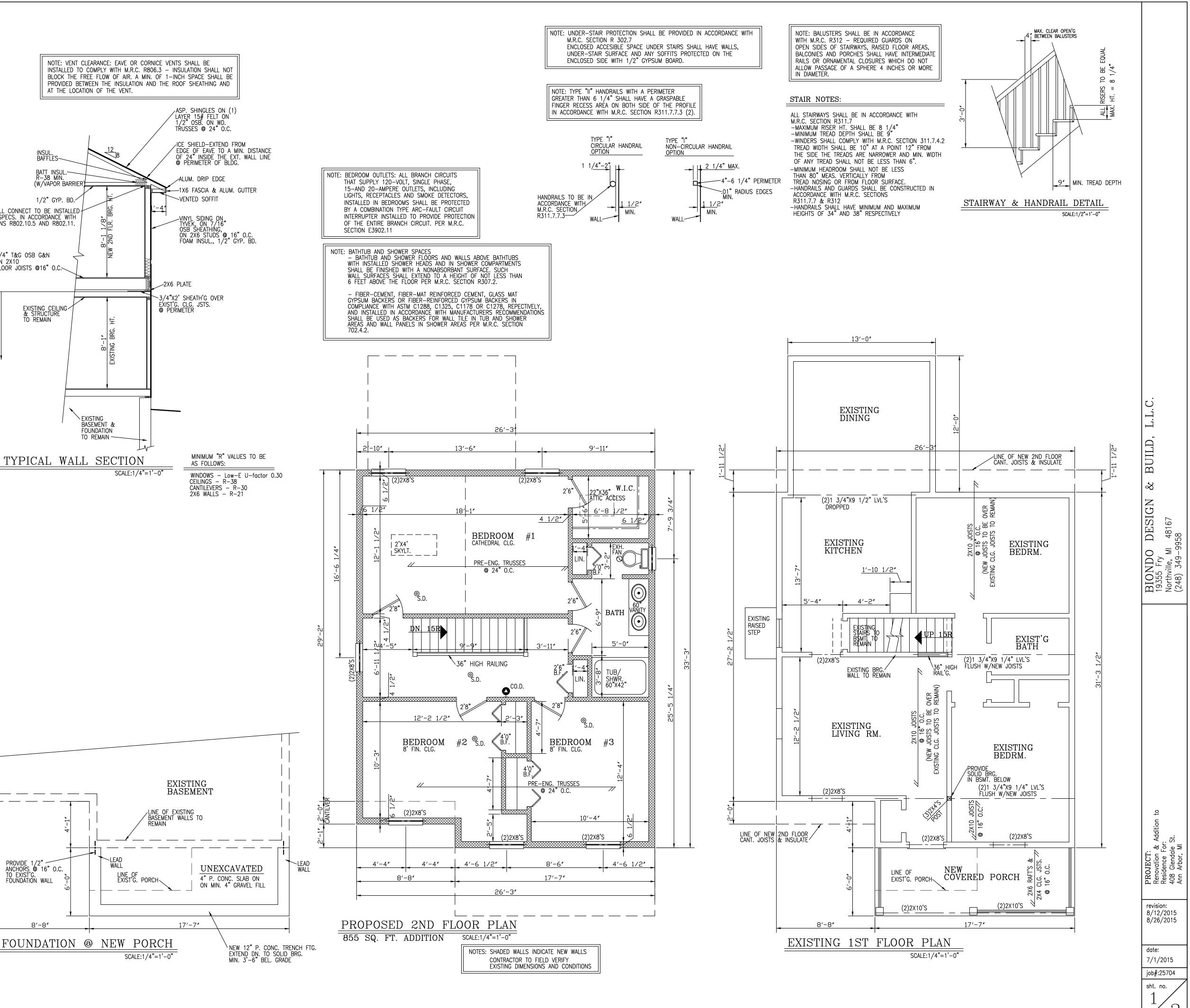
2. AT ALL INTERCONNECTIONS BETWEEN CONCEALED VERTICAL AND HORIZONTAL SPACES SUCH AS OCCUR AT SOFFITS, DROP CEILINGS AND COVE CEILINGS.

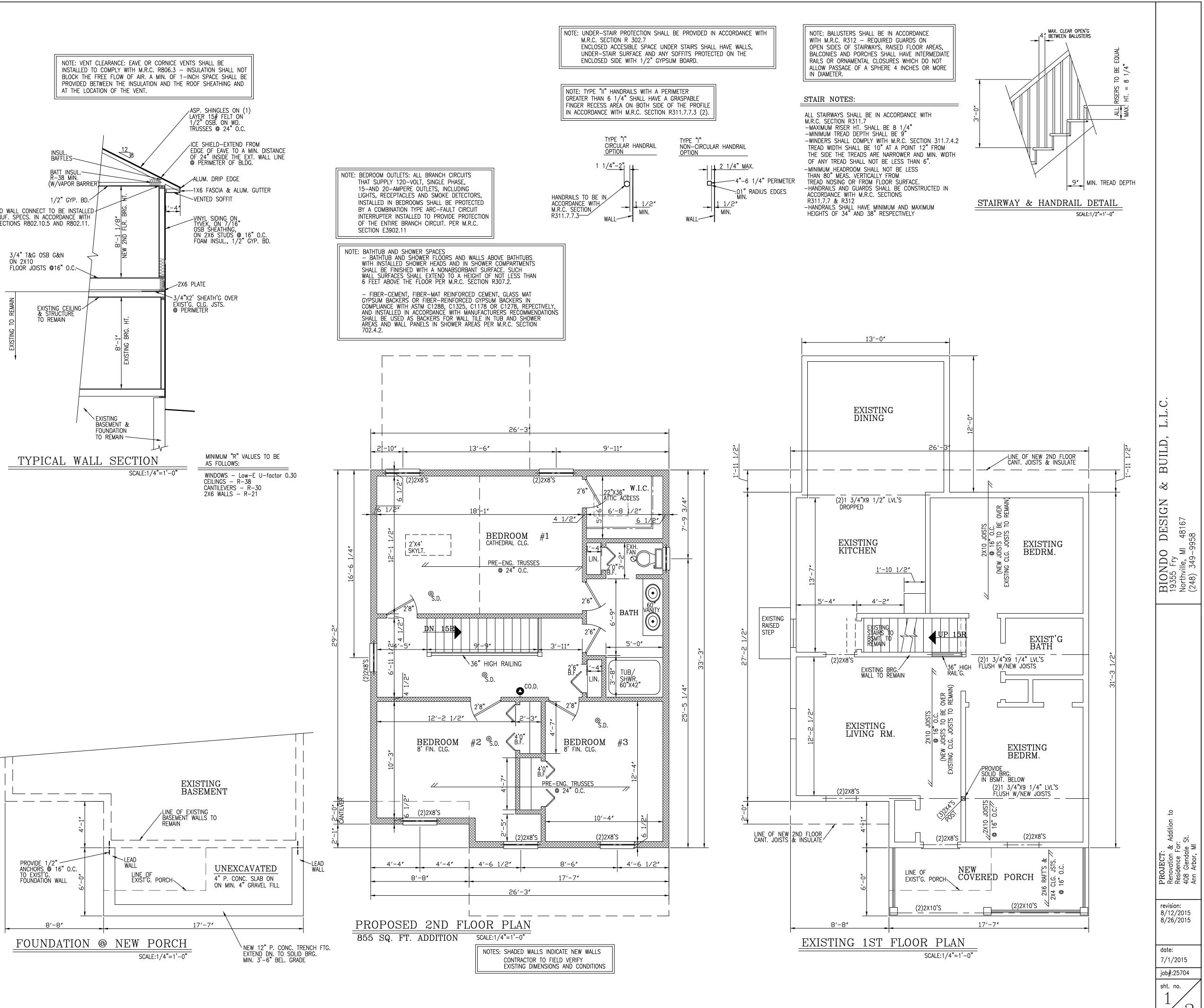
3. IN CONCEALED SPACES BETWEEN STAIR STRINGERS AT THE TOP AND BOTTOM OF THE RUN. ENCLOSED SPACES UNDER STAIRS SHALL COMPLY WITH SECTION R302.7

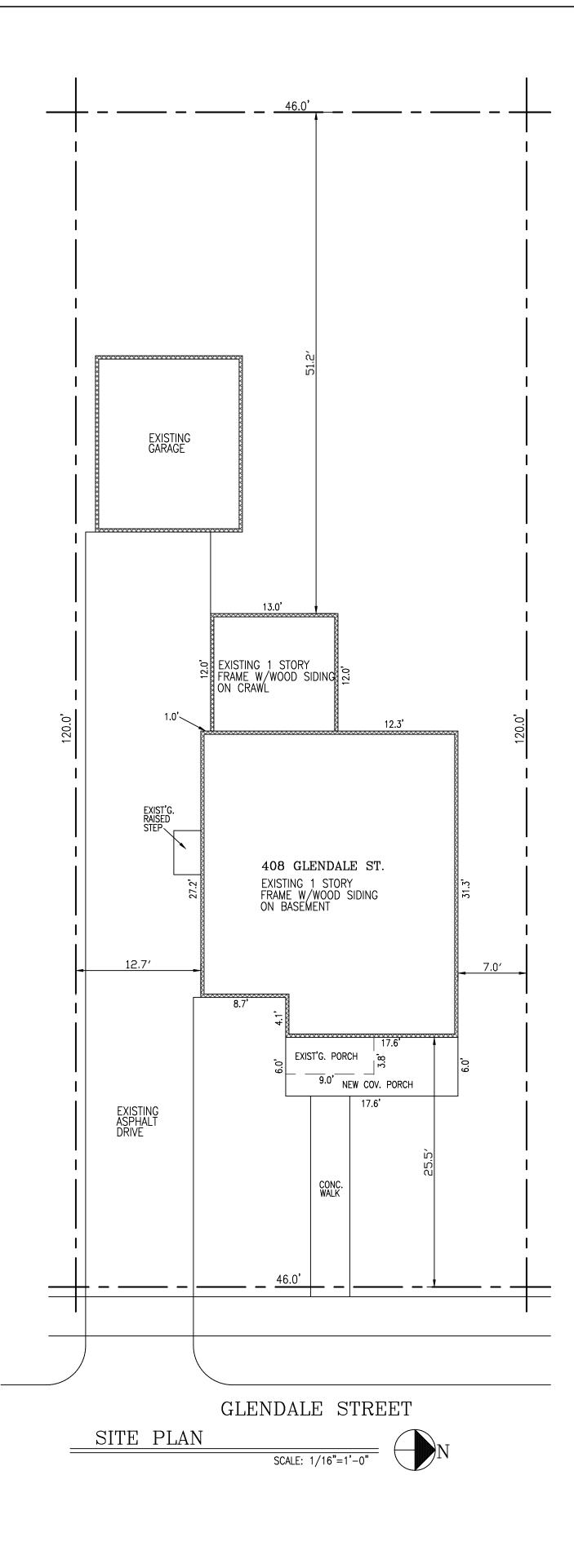
4. AT OPENINGS AROUND VENTS, PIPES, AND DUCTS AT CEILING AND FLOOR LEVEL, WITH AN APPROVED MATERIAL TO RESIST THE FREE PASSAGE OF FLAME AND PRODUCTS OF COMBUSTION.

5. FOR THE FIREBLOCKING OF CHIMNEYS AND FIREPLACES, SEE SECTION R1003.19. FIREBLOCKING MATERIALS SHALL COMPLY WITH M.R.C. SECTION R302.11.1. FIRESTOPPING SHALL NOT BE CONCEALED FROM VIEW UNTIL INSPECTED AND APPROVED.





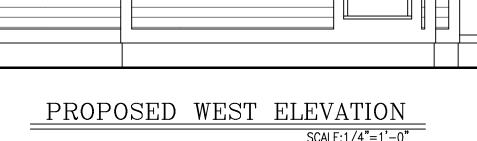


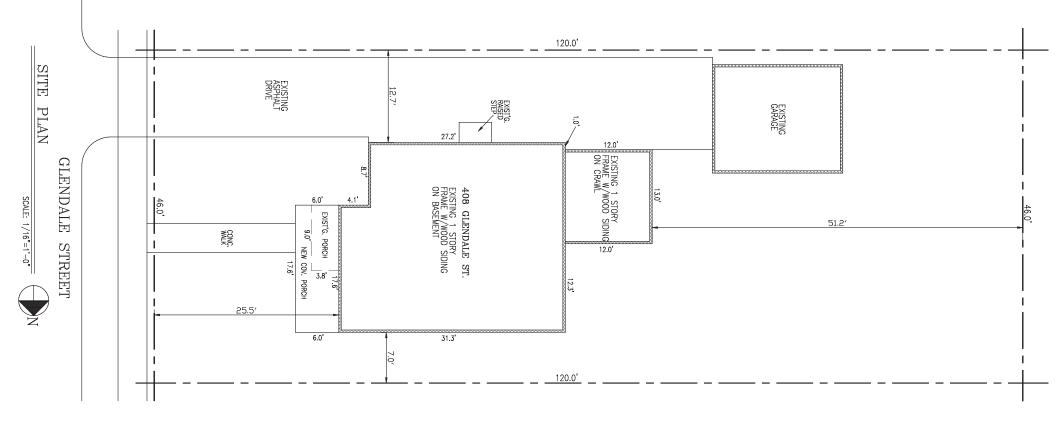












BIONDO DESIGN & BUILD L.L.C.

September 1, 2015

City of Ann Arbor Planning and Development Services 301 E. Huron St. Ann Arbor, MI 48107

Homeowners: Aron and Car 408 Glendale

Aron and Carmen Lozo 408 Glendale Ann Arbor, MI 48103 Biondo Design & Build Kevin Biondo 19355 Fry Northville, MI 48167

We, Aron and Carmen Lozo, owners of the property located at 408 Glendale, Ann Arbor, MI 48103, hereby give legal authority to Kevin Biondo of Biondo Design & Build, to apply for a zoning variance for a non-conforming covered front porch on our home.

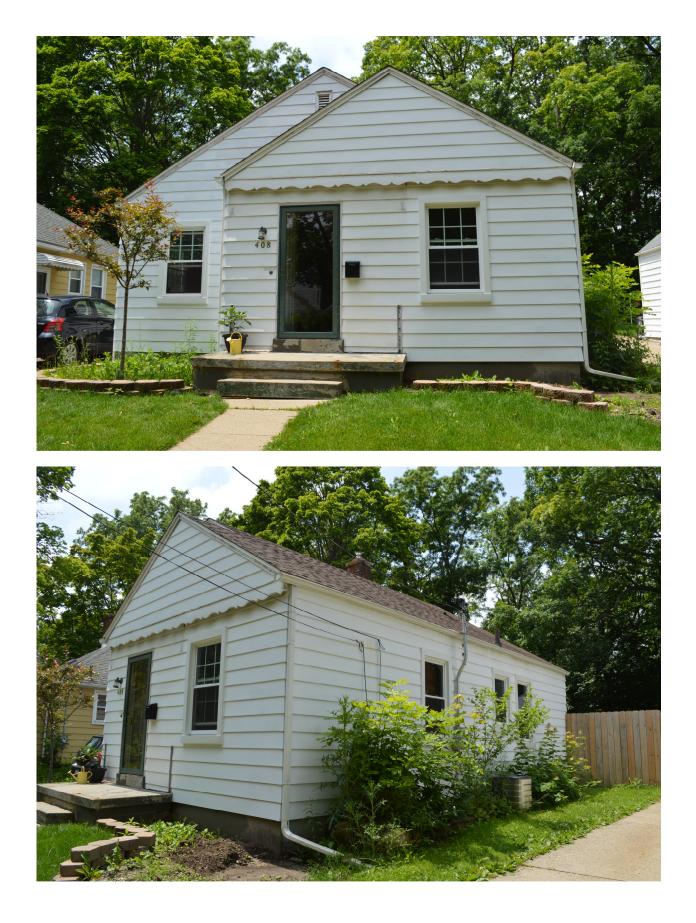
Contractor:

nn Signed: MER Signed

12015 Date:

Date:

Residential & Commercial RemodelingDesignNew Construction19355 FryNorthville, MI 48167Office(248) 349-9958Fax:(248) 349-6174





SECTION R311 MEANS OF EGRESS

R311.1 Means of egress. All *dwellings* shall be provided with a means of egress as provided in this section. The means of egress shall provide a continuous and unobstructed path of vertical and horizontal egress travel from all portions of the *dwelling* to the exterior of the *dwelling* at the required egress door without requiring travel through a garage.

R311.2 Egress door. At least one egress door shall be provided for each *dwelling* unit. The egress door shall be side-hinged, and shall provide a minimum clear width of 32 inches (813 mm) when measured between the face of the door and the stop, with the door open 90 degrees (1.57 rad). The minimum clear height of the door opening shall not be less than 78 inches (1981 mm) in height measured from the top of the threshold to the bottom of the stop. Other doors shall not be required to comply with these minimum dimensions. Egress doors shall be readily openable from inside the *dwelling* without the use of a key or special knowledge or effort.

R311.2.1 Interior doors. Interior doors shall be not less than 24 inches (609.6 mm) in width and 6 feet, 6 inches (1981.2 mm) in height.

Exception: Doors to areas less than 10 square feet of floor area.

R 408.30518

R311.3 Floors and landings at exterior doors. There shall be a landing or floor on each side of each exterior door. The width of each landing shall not be less than the door served. Every landing shall have a minimum dimension of 36 inches (914 mm) measured in the direction of travel. Exterior landings shall be permitted to have a slope not to exceed 1/4 unit vertical in 12 units horizontal (2-percent).

Exception: Exterior balconies less than 60 square feet (5.6 m^2) and only accessible from a door are permitted to have a landing less than 36 inches (914 mm) measured in the direction of travel.

R311.3.1 Floor elevations at the required egress doors. Landings or floors at the required egress door shall not be more than $1^{1}/_{2}$ inches (38 mm) lower than the top of the threshold.

Exception: The exterior landing or floor shall not be more than $7^{3}/_{4}$ inches (196 mm) below the top of the threshold provided the door does not swing over the landing or floor.

When exterior landings or floors serving the required egress door are not at *grade*, they shall be provided with access to *grade* by means of a ramp in accordance with Section R311.8 or a stairway in accordance with Section R311.7.

R311.3.2 Floor elevations for other exterior doors. Doors other than the required egress door shall be provided with landings or floors not more than $7^{3}/_{4}$ inches (196 mm) below the top of the threshold.

Exception: A landing is not required where a stairway of two or fewer risers is located on the exterior side of the door, provided the door does not swing over the stairway.

R311.3.3 Storm and screen doors. Storm and screen doors shall be permitted to swing over all exterior stairs and landings.

R311.4 Vertical egress. Egress from habitable levels including habitable attics and *basements* not provided with an egress door in accordance with Section R311.2 shall be by a ramp in accordance with Section R311.8 or a stairway in accordance with Section R311.7.

R311.5 Construction.

R311.5.1 Attachment. Exterior landings, decks, balconies, stairs and similar facilities shall be positively anchored to the primary structure to resist both vertical and lateral forces or shall be designed to be self-supporting. Attachment shall not be accomplished by use of toenails or nails subject to withdrawal.

R311.6 Hallways. The minimum width of a hallway shall be not less than 3 feet (914 mm).

R311.6.4 Modular ramps. Modular ramp systems approved pursuant to the act are not required to comply with the requirements of section R403.1.4 of the code.

R 408.30518

R311.7 Stairways.

R311.7.1 Width. Stairways shall not be less than 36 inches (914 mm) in clear width at all points above the permitted handrail height and below the required headroom height. Handrails shall not project more than 4.5 inches (114 mm) on either side of the stairway and the minimum clear width of the stairway at and below the handrail height, including treads and landings, shall not be less than $31^{1/2}$ inches (787 mm) where a handrail is installed on one side and 27 inches (698 mm) where handrails are provided on both sides.

Exception: The width of spiral stairways shall be in accordance with Section R311.7.9.1.

R311.7.2 Headroom. The minimum headroom in all parts of the stairway shall not be less than 6 feet 8 inches (2032 mm) measured vertically from the sloped line adjoining the tread nosing or from the floor surface of the landing or platform on that portion of the stairway.

Exception: Where the nosings of treads at the side of a flight extend under the edge of a floor opening through which the stair passes, the floor opening shall be allowed to project horizontally into the required headroom a maximum of $4^{3}/_{4}$ inches (121 mm).

R311.7.3 Walkline. The walkline across winder treads shall be concentric to the curved direction of travel through the turn and located 12 inches (305 mm) from the side where the winders are narrower. The 12-inch (305 mm) dimension shall be measured from the widest point of the clear stair width at the walking surface of the winder. If winders are adjacent within the flight, the point of the widest clear stair width of the adjacent winders shall be used.

R311.7.4 Stair treads and risers. Stair treads and risers shall meet the requirements of this section. For the purposes of this section all dimensions and dimensioned surfaces shall be exclusive of carpets, rugs or runners.

September 11, 2015

RE: ZBA zoning variance request for:

Aron and Carmen Lozo 408 Glendale Ann Arbor, MI

We, the neighbors of Aron & Carmen Lozo, have reviewed the plans and specs for the proposed project at their home. We understand that the new porch will extend into the required/calculated setback of 24'-5" by approximately 5'-0". We believe that the project as designed will be an asset to the aesthetics and values in our neighborhood and are fully in support.

SIGNED endale ₫₽ 17/N Ho endo 103 Un 406 GLENdale home 48103

10/21/2015 From: Ann Steiner, 1809 Fair Street, Ann Arbor RE: 408 glendale easement variance

Greetings,

This house, and its neighbors, are relatively small, with each having a smallish front yard right now. Also all the houses in the block have very similar set backs. I do not think it would be in the best interest of neighborhood esthetics, and therefore property values in the surrounding area, to grant this variance.

Thank you,

Sent from my iPad