## MINUTES OF THE REGULAR SESSION OF THE BUILDING BOARD OF APPEALS OF THE CITY OF ANN ARBOR SEPTEMBER 10, 2008 - 1:30 P.M. - SECOND FLOOR - COUNCIL CHAMBERS 100 N. FIFTH AVENUE, ANN ARBOR, MI 48104

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The applicant is requesting a variance from Section R305.1 of the 2003 Michigan Residential Code that requires a 7 foot 0 (zero) inch ceiling height in a basement with habitable space, and allows beams/girders not less than 4 feet on center to project below, a maximum of 6 inches.

# MEETING CALLED TO ORDER at 1:30 p.m. by Chair Kenneth Winters

### **ROLL CALL**

- Members Present: (5)K. Winters, R. Hart, R. Reik,
  - P. Darling and S. Callan
- Members Absent: (0)
- Staff Present: (3)A. Savoni, K. Chamberlain and B. Acquaviva

#### A -APPROVAL OF AGENDA

A-1 Approved as Presented without opposition.

#### **B** -**APPROVAL OF MINUTES**

July 9, 2008 Draft Minutes

Moved by R. Hart, Seconded by R. Reik, "to approve the July 9, 2008 Draft Minutes."

On a Voice Vote - MOTION PASSED - UNANIMOUS (Approved as Presented)

August 13, 2008 Draft Minutes - Postponed to the September Regular B-2 Session.

Corrections: Line 256, Delete extraneous entry of "Darling;" Line 321, Add "Appendix J" language to the motion.

Moved by R. Hart, Seconded by R. Reik, "to approve the August 13, 2008 Draft Minutes as Amended."

On a Voice Vote - MOTION PASSED - UNANIMOUS (Approved as Amended)

#### C-**APPEALS & ACTION**

# BBA08-006 - 1708 Glastonbury Road

Melissa Gregory and Mitchell Kaplan, owners of this property, are requesting a variance from Section R305.1 of the 2006 Michigan Residential Code.

### **Description and Petitioner Presentation**

Petitioner is remodeling the basement constructing a family room, future bedroom, bathroom and laundry room. It appears that the ceiling in the majority of the basement will meet the 7 foot 0 (zero) inch minimum requirement. However the proposed ceiling height under the ductwork/beam will be 6 foot 4 inches. The soffit width will be 4 foot 5-1/2 inches. Petitioner is installing an egress window in the future bedroom.

Petitioner does not state whether the stair headroom would be affected by the lowered soffit which is located at the foot of the stair. Also note that the door into the laundry room is located under the soffit and may require a variance if the height does not meet code.

Mr. Fred Sons (Contractor), and Melissa Gregory (Homeowner), were present to speak on behalf of the appeal. Mr. Sons explained the appeal.

#### **Recommendation:**

A. Savoni (*Building Official*) – Staff is supportive of the ceiling height and door height requests as long as the headroom at the foot of the stairs and the laundry room door meet code. We would suggest that if the Board is supportive of granting any variance, a fully automatic, building wide smoke detection system be a condition of the variance.

K. Chamberlain (Fire Marshall) – The Fire Department concurs with the Building Department.

### **Comments and Questions from the Board**

R. Hart – Do you know what the headroom is under the stairs, because it appears that the beam and the ductwork cut across the last few risers. (Yes. At the bottom of the stairs, the first step, if you put a tape on the concrete floor and measured to the floor joist, it would still be 85". Then within a foot up from that stair, the ductwork is above, so it goes to 77".

K. Winters – So the length of the stair, you have 6'8" clearance? (Yes.)

A. Savoni – The landing also needs to be 6'8". *To petitioner* – what is the height of the door is into the laundry room? Is it at least 6'6'? (The double doors at the bottom of the stairs would be slightly lower than the height of the duct, but if we need the door to be roughly 80" we could move the door somewhere else. (The homeowner stated that could move the door somewhere so that it meets code)).

K. Winters – (To petitioner) – You have 6'5" for a width from the center beam to the edge of the ductwork? (Homeowner – Yes. The drawings are a bit confusing. The ductwork and the beam don't go beyond and don't infringe on the stairway at all).

(Continued extensive discussion between the petitioner and the Board regarding clarification of duct, ceiling and head room height on the stairs and the landing).

The applicant asked if the Board wanted them to provide a corrected drawing. The Board stated that yes, they would have to provide a corrected drawing to the Building Department for the actual records, as long as the Board was clear about what they were approving due to the inadequate plans submitted).

R. Reik – (To Petitioner) – You're not doing anything with the stairs, are you? (We'll make sure it's code, with the correct railings, etc.) – But you're not rebuilding them, are you? (No, just dress them up to look nice).

 (Additional discussion between the petitioner and the Board, as R. Hart pointed out that the drawing indicates 6'4" at the ductwork, and not 6'5" as the petitioner now states. There is to be drywall installed on it, along with carpeting on the floor, which would account for the lesser inch of space, which now changes the available headroom).

K. Winters – It is up to you, the petitioner, to state what you want for the variance. You're requesting a variance down to 6'4" then? (We should, yes).

R. Hart – The egress window is through the future bedroom? (Homeowner – Yes). So you have to cross under the soffit to get to the egress window. There is a door there, and it should be a non-locking door.

P. Darling – Does the house have a smoke detection system? (Homeowner – Just batteries, but we'll get that installed.

### **Discussion:**

## **MOTION**

Moved by R. Hart, Seconded by R. Reik, "In regard to Appeal Number BBA08-006, 1708 Glastonbury, the Board grants a variance from Section R305.1 of the 2006 Michigan Residential Code, permitting a 6'4" ceiling height under a finished soffit that is 4'10" wide. A non-locking door to the path to the egress window (through the bedroom) will be a condition of the variance; in addition, a variance from Section R311.5.2 to permit a 6'4" ceiling height at the base of the stairs underneath the same soffit area. A fully automatic, building-wide smoke detection system is installed to the satisfaction of the Fire Marshal. We find this to be equivalent to what the Code requires."

On a Voice Vote – MOTION PASSED – *UNANIMOUS (Variance Granted)*NOTE: Petitioner is to provide the Building Department with REVISED PLANS to reflect this information.

# C-2 BBA08-007 - 701 South Forest

Mike Van Goor, architect for this property, is requesting a variance from Section 1208.2 of the 2003 Michigan Building Code.

# **Description and Petitioner Presentation**

Mike Van Goor, architect for this property, is requesting a variance from Section 1208.2 of the 2003 Michigan Building Code which states: "Occupiable spaces, habitable spaces and corridors shall have a ceiling height of not less than 7 feet 6 inches. Bathrooms, toilet rooms, kitchens, storage rooms and laundry rooms shall be permitted to have a ceiling height of not less than 7 feet.

Petitioner is rebuilding an existing rental unit in the basement. The ceiling height in the unit is 7 foot 4 inches. While the ceiling height in the unit is an existing condition, the applicant is requesting a variance for the ceiling height in a newly created bedroom #3. This new bedroom has a code compliant egress window. The ceiling height in this room is proposed to be 7 foot 4 inches. There is a significant portion of this room that will have a lowered ceiling under a duct. This area is located in front of the egress window. This ceiling will be 6 foot 2-1/2". It will be raised at the egress window to 6 foot 8 inches as shown in the sketch prepared by the applicant.

The bathroom and kitchen are also noted as new. The bathroom ceiling height will br 6 foot 9-1/2 inches, code requires a 7 foot 0 (zero) ceiling height in this room. A variance is not required in the kitchen as the minimum 7 foot 0 (zero) ceiling height has been met.

Mike Van Goor of Van Goor Architects was present to speak on behalf of the appeal. He stated that the intent of the project was to accomplish several things:

- 1. Turn an existing 4-person, 2-bedroom unit into a 4-person, 3-bedroom unit;
- 2. Update the finishes, layout and fixtures in the unit;
- 3. Make the unit code compliant by making a one-hour floor/ceiling assemble between this unit and the two units above.

This unit is currently on the lower, basement level of a three unit structure. There are three sections to the appeal. The first is what was existing bedroom #2. There were constant requests to provide a divider between this larger bedroom and in order to accomplish that, the bathroom was moved to the kitchen location, and the kitchen was moved into the common area to provide an open kitchen/living room situation. In so doing, the bath area was incorporated into a new bedroom (Exhibit 1 and 6). Part of that space was not habitable, given it was a bathroom unit. (He cited the ceiling height requirements not met).

The second item is the bathroom ceiling heights – by providing the one-hour fire rating, we lose some of the headroom due to the sanitary piping that was encapsulated into the ceiling. (He citing the ceiling height requirements not met and possible solutions).

The third item is regarding a section of new bedroom number 3 which was created. From the utility room, there is ductwork that was created and there are ceiling height problems there.

## **Recommendation:**

A. Savoni (Building Official) - Staff is supportive of the ceiling height requests except for the lowered ceiling in front of the egress window, as it is too low and could impede rescue efforts in the case of an emergency. We would suggest that if the Board is supportive of granting any variance, a fully automatic, building wide smoke detection system be a condition of the variance.

K. Chamberlain (Fire Marshal) – The Fire Department concurs with the Building Department.

# **Comments and Questions from the Board**

R. Hart – In bedroom number 2, what is in the lower left-hand corner? (It's the housing on the water meter). How small is that, is it a step up? (About 3 feet, but it doesn't impact the access to the egress window, as that one is a double window).

(General discussion between the board and petitioner regarding the requests and that this request is covered under the Michigan Building Code as opposed to the Residential code, because it's greater than a duplex – it's a multi-family structure, so the ceiling heights are greater).

K. Winters – Stated that he is concerned with the limited access window – that something may be put in front of that window, creating an egress problem. (He asked if this was a concern to anyone else on the Board.

P. Darling – Stated that like any dwelling, they could put anything they want in front of the window, that can't be controlled.

213 K. Winters – Stated that he is also concerned with the 6'2 ½" headroom (under the soffit) on the 214 path of egress, especially since it can't be controlled as to what kind of obstructions a tenant 215 might put in front of the egress window.

P. Darling – Suggested the petitioner build wing walls that would extend out to prevent anyone going under that particular low spot. (The petitioner stated that this would be an acceptable solution).

A. Savoni – Suggested that those areas could even be turned into bookshelves or auxiliary storage space.

(Further discussion by the petitioner and the Board as to possible solutions for that particular headroom problem).

### **Discussion:**

#### **MOTION**

Moved by R. Reik, Seconded by P. Darling, "In regard to Appeal Number BBA08-007, 701 South Forest Avenue, that the Board grants a variance from Section 1208.2 of the 2003 Michigan Building Code, to permit a ceiling height in the new basement bedroom of 7 feet 4 inches; to permit a ceiling height of 6 feet 9 ½ inches in the bathroom and 6 foot 8 inches in the alcove area of bedroom #3; Concerning the new egress window and path to the egress, wing walls are to be installed to block any area less than 6 feet 8 inches in ceiling height (NO DOORS to be installed at or near the wing walls, or any other obstruction to prevent access to the path of egress). An interconnected, building-wide smoke detection system shall be installed to the satisfaction of the Fire Marshall as a condition of these variances. We find this to be equivalent to what the code requires."

On a Voice Vote – MOTION PASSED – 4 Yea to 1 Nay (Variances Granted) Yea (4) – P. Darling, R. Reik, R. Hart & S. Callan Nay (1) - K. Winters

#### C-3 BBA08-008 – 2840 Whitewood Street

John Fialkowski of Cornerstone Contractors, contractor for this property, is requesting a variance from Sections R305.1, R311.4 and R311.5.1 of the 2003 Michigan Building Code.

## **Description and Petitioner Presentation**

The applicant is requesting a variance from the following sections of the 2003 Michigan Residential Code:

- Section R305.1 that requires a 7 foot 0 (zero) inch ceiling height in a basement with habitable space, and allows beams/girders not less than 4 feet on center to project below, a maximum of 6 inches.
- Section R311.4 which states that "Interior doors shall be not less than 24 inches width and 6 feet, 6 inches in height."
- Section R311.5.1 which states that "Stairways shall not be less than 36 inches in clear width at all points above the permitted handrail height and below the required headroom height."

Petitioner is creating a finished room in the basement. This room will contain an egress window. The finished ceiling height in this room is 6 foot 10 inches. The stair down to the basement is 32-1/4 inches wide. The finished ceiling height at the beams at the bottom of the stairs is 6 foot 1-1/2 inches. While it appears that the door into the finished area meets the 6 foot 6 inch minimum door height requirement, from the picture provided, one must pass under the low beam to enter/exit the room.

John Fialkowski and Brian Brighton, owner, were present to speak on behalf of the appeal.

The contractor stated that they currently have a basement headroom of 6'10" with finished drywall and carpeting.

The door entering into that room in the basement is 79 inches in height. The current basement stairway clear width is currently at 32 ¼" (these were the old 'Pittsfield' condos that were there for many years). There are block walls on each side that appear original. Everything has been finished and continues all the way up into the hallway going into the kitchen and rooms so it's a 'fixed frame' unit. The contractor stated that he didn't see much room to make that area any wider. (The contractor expounded on various other code problems they are dealing with).

#### **Recommendation:**

A. Savoni (Building Official) - Staff is supportive of the ceiling height request in the room. Staff is not supportive of the ceiling height request under the beam as it is too low and could impede rescue efforts in the case of an emergency.

With regard to the stair width, Staff would be supportive of granting this request based on Appendix J of the code which states: "Where compliance with these provisions or with this code as required by these provisions is technically infeasible or would impose disproportionate costs because of structural, construction or dimensional difficulties, other alternatives may be accepted by the building official."

We would suggest that if the Board is supportive of granting any variance, a fully automatic, building wide smoke detection system be a condition of the variance.

K. Chamberlain – The Fire Department concurs with the Building Department.

#### **Comments and Questions from the Board**

R. Hart – Under the beam, the door closes against the beam? (No. There is approximately less than a foot) – No, the beam projects toward the door? You have a 79" door, but you only have a 73" opening? (Correct. The homeowner stated that the beam comes to 6'2", then covered by drywall, is about  $6'1 \frac{1}{2}$ ").

P. Darling – Is the beam steel or wood? (Wood).

K. Winters – What is that room used for presently? (Owner – Right now it's just used as storage, but we'd like to make it a study/storage area). Will you be making it into a bedroom? (It would be nice if someone could use it as a bedroom). The contractor stated that they are installing an egress window in the basement, so it may be useable for that purpose.

K. Winters – Have you investigated any solutions as to what might be done with the beam in order to provide additional headroom? Taking that beam out and replacing it with something else that would improve the ceiling height? (Owner - The ceiling height over the stairs meets code). The ceiling height at the bottom of the steps? (Right., well, there is that duct work there).

A. Savoni - The landing beyond would still have to be 6'8."

Owner – Right now that's 6'1 ½ under that drywalled duct. The beam itself runs the entire length of the basement and supports the house, so I don't think we can remove it).

(Discussion between the Board and the petitioner as to how the beam can be reduced in order to increase the headroom heights. A replacement with a 4" steel beam was suggested, as well as reducing the size of the ductwork. It was proposed that the petitioner go back and investigate these possibilities).

## **MOTION**

Moved by P. Darling, Seconded by S. Callan, "That Appeal Number BBA08-008, 2840 Whitewood Street be tabled for no more than 60 days (the November 2008 Regular Session of the Building Board of Appeals) in order to allow the petitioner adequate time to investigate the beam and ductwork in question and find a way to rework those areas to provide a head clearance of no less than 6 feet, 4 inches."

On a Voice Vote – MOTION TO TABLE - PASSED – UNANIMOUS (Tabled to the November 2008 Regular Session)

### C-4 BBA08-009 – 1415 Wells Street

David and Ruth Markovitz, owners of this property, are requesting a variance from Section R305.1 of the 2003 Michigan Residential Code.

## **Description and Petitioner Presentation**

The applicant is requesting a variance from Section R305.1 of the 2003 Michigan Residential Code which states "Habitable rooms, hallways, corridors, bathrooms, toilet rooms, laundry rooms and basements shall have a ceiling height of not less than 7 feet. The required height shall be measured from the finish floor to the lowest projection from the ceiling." Exception 4 in this section states: "Bathrooms shall have a minimum ceiling height of 6 feet 8 inches over the fixture and at the front clearance area for fixtures as shown in Figure R307.1".

Petitioner is constructing a new bathroom. A small portion of the curved ceiling in this room, in front of the toilet, varies from 6 foot 5 inches to 7 foot 7 inches. The ceiling height in the remainder of the bathroom is 7 foot 7 inches. Code requires a minimum ceiling height of 6 foot 8 inches at the entire front clearance area of the toilet.

Ruth Markovitz, owner, was present to speak on behalf of the appeal. She stated that her contractor was taken ill and would not be able to present the appeal, but she would try to answer any questions the Board might have.

## **Recommendation:**

A. Savoni (Building Official) – The contractor was in to speak with me previously about this appeal. There are cove ceilings that make the condition of insufficient ceiling height. He has 6'8" in most of the room, and some built-ins in the area with less than 6'8", but there is still a small portion that is not 6'8," and this is what the appeal is for. Staff is supportive of the ceiling height request. We would suggest that if the Board is supportive of granting any variance, a fully automatic, building wide smoke detection system be a condition of the variance.

K. Chamberlain (Fire Marshal) - The Fire Department has no code issues associated with this,

and concurs with the Building Department.

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## **Comments and Questions from the Board**

P. Darling – They have an issue because the toilet is there? (A. Savoni – Yes).

R. Hart – Is this a new bathroom? (Owner – Yes, with additional space that was taken from a closet). (There was some question regarding the space between the fixtures. The homeowner stated that they are also building out into the room a bit as well, so they should have enough room to accommodate the fixtures. Board member Hart stated that the current plans only add up to 13" and code is 15." Board member Winters said that they could make it a stipulation in the motion that the owner provide the Building Department with revised plans reflecting this change).

A. Savoni stated that the plans he approved for this state that all fixture clearances must meet code, and that the inspectors would enforce that. The owner stated that she was familiar with that section of the code and that they would comply with it.

## **MOTION**

Moved by P. Darling, Seconded by R. Reik, "In regard to Appeal Number BBA08-009, 1415 Wells Street, that the Board grants a variance from Section R305.1 of the 2003 Michigan Residential Code, to allow a reduced ceiling height in the new bathroom on the second floor of 6'5 ½" ceiling height at one edge over the toilet, per the attached plans, provided the toilet be located a minimum of 15" off the edge of the cabinet as per the 2003 Michigan Plumbing code. We find that this meets the intent of the code. A fully automatic, building-wide smoke detection system shall be installed to the satisfaction of the Fire Marshal as a condition of this variance. We find this to be equivalent to what the Code requires."

On a Voice Vote - MOTION TO APPROVE - UNANIMOUS (Variance Granted)

## D - OLD BUSINESS

# D-1 <u>2008-B-024 – 2713 White Oak Drive (Clarification)</u>

 Summit Homebuilding, contractor for this property, is requesting a variance from Sections R305.1 and R310.1 of the 2003 Michigan Residential Code.

# **Description and Petitioner Presentation**

At the June 2008 Regular Session, the applicant requested a variance from the following sections of the 2003 Michigan Residential Code:

 Section R305.1 requires a 7 foot 0 (zero) inch ceiling height in a basement with habitable space, and allows beams/girders not less than 4 feet on center to project below, a maximum of 6 inches.

 Section R310.1 that states: "Basements with habitable space and every sleeping room shall have at least one openable emergency escape and rescue opening. Where emergency escape and rescue openings are required, they shall have a sill height of not more than 44 inches above the floor."

<u>A.</u> Savoni (I	Building Official) - Clarified the situation with the Board. It appears that the
<u>original d</u>	drawings that the petitioner submitted show a 7'8" ceiling height. When he
installed the step he needed for the egress window, he found that his ceiling height was	
<u>actually 6</u>	S'10." Rather than have the contractor come in, if the Board will approve a 6'10"
<u>height ov</u>	er the egress step, then a motion to approve that will be needed from the Board.
<u>MOTION</u>	
Moved by S. Callan, Seconded by P. Darling, to amend the original appeal Number 2008-B-024 to include a variance for the ceiling height under the step for the egress window to be 6'10."	
to include a vari	ance for the ceiling height under the step for the egress window to be 6'10."
On a Voice Vote - MOTION TO APPROVE AMENDMENT - <b>PASSED - UNANIMOUS</b> (Variance Granted and added as a part of the original appeal).	
(Variance Gran	ted and added as a part of the original appeal).
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48 49 The meeting was adjourned without opposition at 3:15 p.m.	
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Minutes prepared by B. Acquaviva, Administrative Support Specialist V