### Zoning Board of Appeals February 26, 2014 Regular Meeting

#### STAFF REPORT

Subject: ZBA14-002; 215 Beakes Street

### Summary

David Esau is requesting 4 variances from Chapter 55 (Zoning) Section 5:34 (R4C) in order to re-construct an existing non-conforming structure. The structure will be a single-family dwelling upon completion.

- 1) Front yard setback variance of 25 feet to allow a 0 foot front setback along Beakes.
- 2) Side yard setback (east) variance of 1 foot to allow a 4 foot side setback.
- 3) Side yard setback (west) variance of 5 feet to allow a 0 foot side setback.
- 4) Rear yard setback variance of 27 feet to allow a 3 foot rear setback.

### **Description and Discussion**

The subject 3,680 square foot building is located at 215 Beakes Street and is zoned R4C. The subject parcel is nonconforming for lot area, subject parcel is 4,227 square feet and the minimum conforming parcel size for R4C is 8,500 square feet. The building was built in approximately 1930 and is currently operating as a garage for repair, storage, parking of vehicles, as well as some use as a warehouse for storage of files and documents. Historical records indicate the building has been used for vehicle repair and storage for at least 40 years. As indicated above, the property is zoned R4C (Multiple-Family Residential) and all current and documented uses of the building are not permitted uses within the R4C zoning district.

In May 2011, the Zoning Board of Appeals granted permission for the previous owner to substitute one non-conforming use (warehouse/storage) for another less detrimental use (limited office). Since that time, the petitioner has purchased the property and intends to use it as a single-family use, which is a conforming use in the R4C DIstrict. In order to use the property as single-family, the petitioner would like to re-construct the majority of the existing building and add a second-story addition. The building would be re-constructed on the exact same footprint as the existing building with the possible exception of the front wall as noted in the next paragraph. A kitchen, living area and a bathroom will be constructed in 691 square feet of the first floor space, the remainder of the first floor will be used for parking and storage. The 1,546 square foot second story will contain bedrooms, bathrooms and a 122 square foot outdoor deck area.

Zoning Board of Appeals Variance February 26, 2014 - Page 2

The existing single-story building is non-conforming for all required setbacks as the building occupies the majority of the triangular-shaped parcel. The small size and unusual shape of the parcel limits the buildable area to approximately 52 square feet. There is currently 0 setback for the front (Beakes) and west side and 4 foot setback for the east side and 3 foot setback for the rear. There is a slight encroachment of about 4 inches into the Beakes Street Right-of-Way (ROW). If this wall is removed, it will be built back along the property line which will remove any encroachment into the ROW. At this point it has not been determined the exact extent of what will be replaced, however it has been determined that enough of the structure will be replaced that it will exceed the changes permitted under Chapter 55, Section 5:87 (Structure non-conformance). As such the petitioner is required to seek variances in order to re-construct the building in the exact same footprint as existing.

### **Standards for Approval- Variance**

The Zoning Board of Appeals has all the power granted by State law and by Section 5:99, Application of the Variance Power from the City of Ann Arbor Zoning Ordinance. The following criteria shall apply:

(a). That the practical difficulties are exceptional and peculiar to the property of the person requesting the variance, and result from conditions which do not exist generally throughout the City.

The structure is legal non-conforming and was constructed in 1930 before zoning regulations were adopted. It was built as an auto-service and storage building. The structure was constructed occupying the majority of the parcel with little or no minimum setbacks to the property line. The subject parcel is non-conforming for lot size (4,227 square feet, minimum R4C lot size is 8,500 square feet) and is triangular shaped. The small size and unusal shape result in a buildable area of approximetly 52 square feet.

(b). That the practical difficulties which will result from a failure to grant the variance, include substantially more than mere inconvenience, inability to attain a higher financial return, or both.

The existing structure is need of restoration and replacement of many structural elements. Any re-use of the building will likely require extensive restoration and ZBA permission. The small size, unusal shape, and limited buildable area of approxiametly 52 square feet would trigger the need for variances on any structure that was constructed on this parcel.

If the variances are not granted, the petitioner could try and re-use the existing walls, but would not be able to construct the second-floor addition. If the structure were demolished, no building could be constructed without zoning variances.

(c). That allowing the variance will result in substantial justice being done, considering the public benefits intended to be secured by this Chapter, the individual hardships that will be suffered by a failure of the Board to grant a variance, and the rights of others whose property would be affected by the allowance of the variance.

Approval of the variances will result in the re-construction of an existing non-conforming structure and an addition of 1,546 square feet to the second story. The structure was constructed in 1930 before any zoning standards were established and has been an established part of the neighborhood street presence since that time. The proposed single-family use is a conforming use in the R4C district and should be less detrimental to surrounding properties than the previous non-conforming uses. The second-story addition will be setback from the east and west property line, with the majority of the building placed along the front line of Beakes Street. The neighbor immediately adjacent to the north has written a letter of support for the project.

(d). That the conditions and circumstances on which the variance request is based shall not be a self imposed hardship or practical difficulty.

The existing building is a legal non-conforming structure and was constructed before zoning standards were established. The existing single-story building is non-conforming for all required setbacks as the building occupies the majority of the triangular-shaped parcel. The small size and unusual shape of the parcel limits the buildable area to approximately 52 square feet.

(e). A variance approved shall be the minimum variance that will make possible a reasonable use of the land or structure

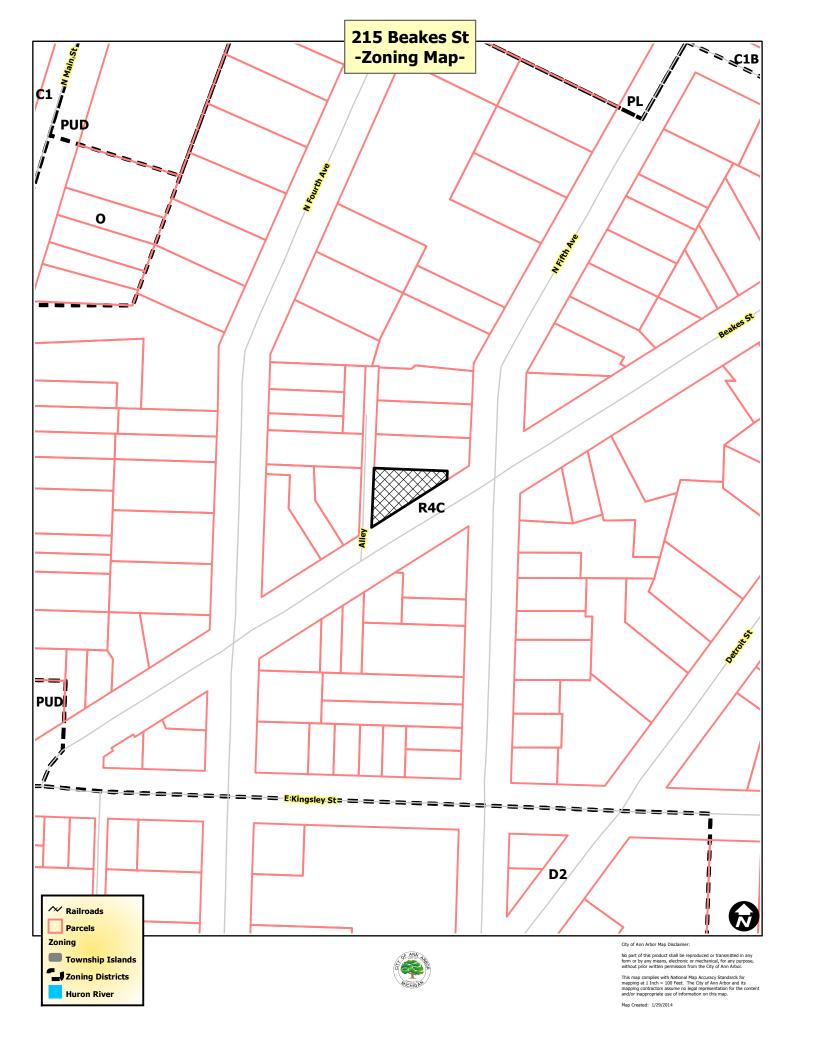
The variances are being requested in order to re-construct a non-conforming structure. While the structure could be reduced in size, which could minimizing variances needed, any building constructed would require variances due to the size and shape of the parcel.

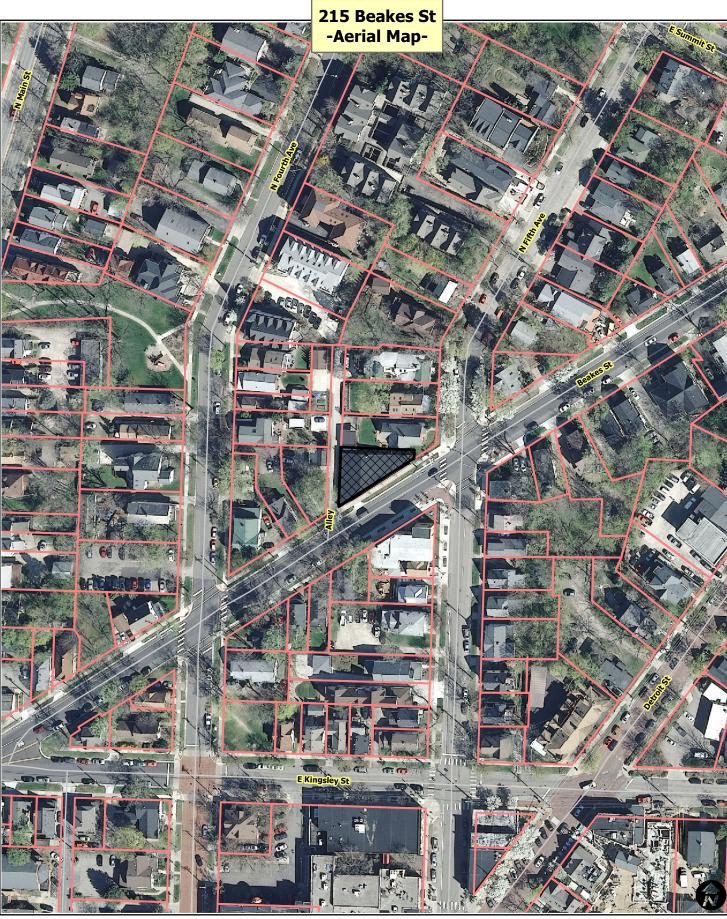
Respectfully submitted,

Matthew J. Kowalski, AICP

411

**City Planner** 





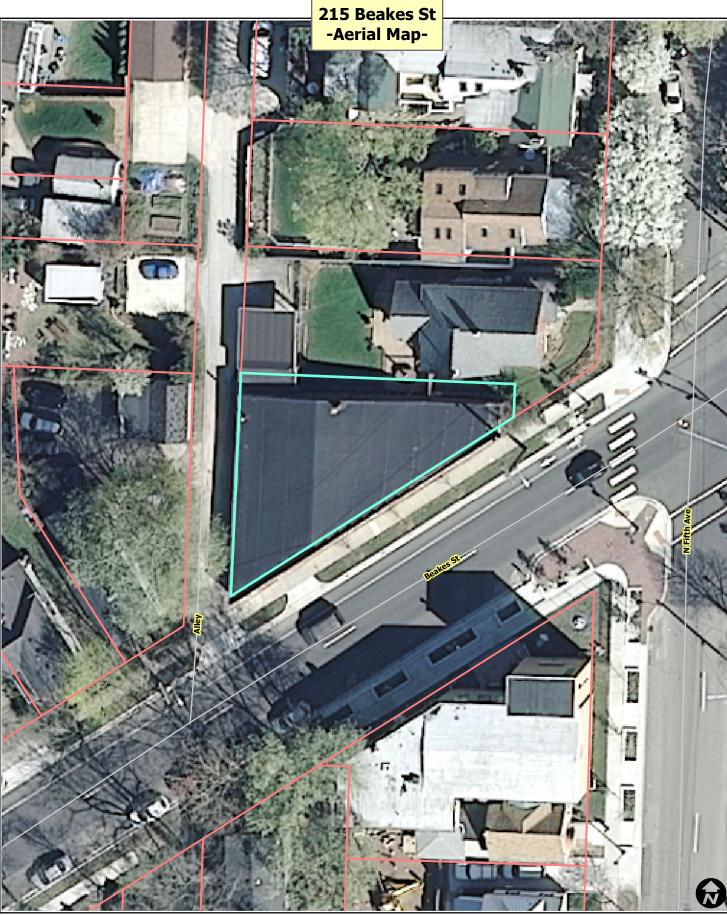




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# APPLICATION FOR VARIANCE OR NON-CONFORMING STRUCTURE ZONING BOARD OF APPEALS

Section 1: Applicant Information				
Name of Applicant:	su for Cornerstone Design Inc			
Address of Applicant: 310 Depot	St., Suite 2, Ann Arbor, MI 48104			
Daytime Phone: 734-663-75	80			
Fax: <u>734-663-1180</u> C	please call Rirst)			
Email: <u>desau @ cdiarch</u>	nitects.com			
Applicant's Relationship to Property: A	rchitect for Owner			
Section 2: Property Information				
Address of Property: 215 Beskes				
Zoning Classification: R+C				
Tax ID# (if known): 69-09-29-121-008				
*Name of Property Owner: Berardy	Group, UC			
*If different than applicant, a letter of aut	thorization from the property owner must be provided.			
Section 3: Request Information				
Section 3: Request Information  Uariance				
1885 - 189	Required dimension: PROPOSED dimension:  25' front, 12'side, 0' front, 0' west side,  30' rear setbacks wateast side, 3' rear  4007, 20000			
□ Variance  Chapter(s) and Section(s) from which a variance is requested:	25' front, 12'side, O'front, O'West side.			
Chapter(s) and Section(s) from which a variance is requested:  Ch. 55, Section 5:34  Example: Chapter 55, Section 5:26	25' front, 12'side, 0' front, 0' West side.  30' rear setbacks wordenst side, 3' rear  40% open space N9% open space  Example: 40' front setback Example: 32'			
Chapter(s) and Section(s) from which a variance is requested:  Ch. 55, Section 5:34  Example: Chapter 55, Section 5:26  Give a detailed description of the work you (attach additional sheets if necessary)	25' front, 12'side, O'front, O'west side. 30' rear setbacks moteast side, 3' rear 40% open space N9% openspace			
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The City of Ann Arbor Zoning Board of Appeals has the powers granted by State law and City Code Chapter 55, Section 5:98. A variance may be granted by the Zoning Board of Appeals only in cases involving practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships when **ALL** of the following is found **TRUE**. Please provide a complete response to each item below. These responses, together with the required materials in Section 5 of this application, will form the basis for evaluation of the request by staff and the Zoning Board of Appeals. (continued...)

	See attachment
2. Are obtain	the hardships or practical difficulties more than mere inconvenience, inability t a higher financial return? (explain)
	See attachment
3. Wha	t effect will granting the variance have on the neighboring properties? See ょけとこんмenも
4. Wha	t physical characteristics of your property in terms of size, shape, location or
topogra	sphy prevent you from using it in a way that is consistent with the ordinance?
	See attachment
-	
	e condition which prevents you from complying with the ordinance self-
	d? How did the condition come about?
	d? How did the condition come about?
	d? How did the condition come about?
	d? How did the condition come about?
impose	ALTERATION TO A NON-CONFORMING STRUCTURE
impose	ALTERATION TO A NON-CONFORMING STRUCTURE
ction 5:	d? How did the condition come about?  See attachment
ction 5: Current The pro 5:87 (1)	ALTERATION TO A NON-CONFORMING STRUCTURE  use of the property Parking / Auto mintenance + repair  posed change is allowed in accordance with Structure Non-Conformance, Section
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ction 5: Current The pro 5:87 (1)	ALTERATION TO A NON-CONFORMING STRUCTURE  use of the property Parking Auto maintenance + repair  posed change is allowed in accordance with Structure Non-Conformance, Section  (a) & (b), which reads as follows:  A non-conforming structure may be maintained or restored, but no alteration shall be made to a non-conforming structure unless one of the following conditions is met:  a. The alteration is approved by the Zoning Board of Appeals upon finding that it complies as nearly as practicable with the requirements of this Chapter and that it will not have a detrimental effect on neighboring property.  b. The alteration conforms to all the requirements of this Chapter and is made to a building which will be a single-family dwelling on completion of the alteration

Existing Condition	Code Requirement
Lot area	8,500 SF
Lot width	60'
Floor area ratio	N.A.
- 0. 1 67	1.40
Setbacks O' Front, O' West, W'ess	5' rear 25'/12'/26'/30'
Open space ratio 7.6 70  Setbacks O' Front, O' West, W'ess!  Parking N5 spaces in 6/dg.	Space
Landscaping N.A.	N. A.
Other	
Describe the proposed alterations and state why you a See attachment	re requesting this approval:
The alteration complies as nearly as is practicable with will not have a detrimental effect on neighboring proper See affachment	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Wherefore, Petitioner requests that permission be gran and Section of the Ann Arbor City Code in order to per See affachment	nted from the above named Chapter mit

### Section 6: Required Materials

The following materials are required for all variance requests. Failure to provide these materials will result in an incomplete application and will delay staff review and Zoning Board of Appeals consideration of the request. The materials listed below must accompany the application and constitute an inseparable part of the application.

All materials must be provided on <u>8 ½" by 11" sheets.</u> (Continued.....)

<ul> <li>Building floor plans showing interior rooms, including dimensions.</li> </ul>		
□ Photographs of the property and any existing buildings involved in the request.		
□ Any other graphic or written materials that support the request.		
ection 7: Acknowledgement		
SIGNATURES MUST BE SIGNED IN PRESENCE OF NOTARY PUBLIC		
I, the applicant, request a variance from the above named Chapter(s) and Section(s) of the Ann Arbor City Code for the stated reasons, in accordance with the materials attached hereto.		
Phone Number desaule chiarchitects - com David Esaul  Email Address  Print Name		
I, the applicant, hereby depose and say that all of the aforementioned statements, and the statements contained in the materials submitted herewith, are true and correct.		
_ A Luly		
Signature		
Further, I hereby give City of Ann Arbor Planning & Development Services unit staff and members of the Zoning Board of Appeals permission to access the subject property for the purpose of reviewing my variance request.		
Signature		
I have received a copy of the informational cover sheet with the deadlines and meeting dates and acknowledge that staff does not remind the petitioner of the meeting date and times.		
Signature		
On this 29th day of 1000000, 2014, before me personally appeared the above named applicant and made oath that he/she has read the foregoing application by him/her subscribed and knows the contents thereof, and that the same is true as to his/her own knowledge except as to those matters therein stated to be upon his information and belief as to those matters, he/she believes them to be true.		
ANGELA SAY CRAIG  Notary Public, State of Michigan  Country of Livingston  My Commission Expires Mar 23, 2017  Angela Scylogia Ha Positiv of Washington  Notary Commission Expiration Date  Angela Scylogia  Print Name  Print Name  Angela Scylogia  Print Name  Print Name  Angela Scylogia  Print Name  Print N		
AND A STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF		
aff Use Only		
ite Submitted: Fee Paid:		
e No.: Date of Public Hearing		

Pre-filing Staff Reviewer & Date

Pre-Filing Review: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_Staff Reviewer & Date:

ZBA Action:

□ Survey of the property including all existing and proposed structures, dimensions of property, and area of property.

## Cornerstone Design Inc

Ann Arbor ZBA Application Appendix

Re: 215 Beakes

January 23, 2014

**Section 3, Description of work**: The existing building is old, and in poor condition. It has been most recently used for non-conforming auto storage and maintenance/repair, although a variance was granted on 6/22/11 to the previous owner to allow office use (also nonconforming in the current R4C zoning).

The new owner is proposing to restore the building to a conforming single family residential use, and to improve the building's structural soundness and appearance along with a second story addition to make the building more attractive as a residence. However doing so will require removing and replacing much of the existing structure which is also non-conforming due to encroachments on required setbacks.

### Section 4, Variance Request:

1. Are there hardships or practical difficulties to complying with the ordinance? Are these hardships or practical difficulties an exception or unique to the property compared to other properties in the City?

The property configuration is the significant hardship, and fairly unique compared to most properties in the City. The existing property is small, triangular in shape, and has its primary sides on the front along Beakes and on the back where setback requirements are greatest (note that the property configuration information in City tax records is incorrect; see City GIS mapping and attached survey). As a result, the buildable area within the required setbacks is only about 52 square feet. Although ordinary rectangular properties would have an easier time being buildable within the setbacks, many properties in the area would also not comply with R4C setback requirements.

2. Are the hardships or practical difficulties more than mere inconvenience, or inability to obtain a higher financial return?

As noted above, the site is not buildable in compliance with zoning requirements. The existing building requires substantial renovation and/or replacement to be structurally

sound, and additional work (including additional space) to make it a functional residence in conformance with allowable uses.

3. What effect will granting the variance have on the neighboring properties?

We believe the project will have a beneficial effect on neighboring properties, in that a nonconforming use and unattractive building will be changed to fit much more easily into the neighborhood. The most affected property, immediately to the north, is the home of the former owner of the subject property, who is supportive of this ZBA request (see attached letter). As noted above, most properties in the area, including those adjoining the subject site, are believed to have similar nonconformances.

4. What physical characteristics of your property in terms of size, shape, location, or topography prevent you from using it in a way that is consistent with the ordinance?

As noted above, the small size and triangular shape of the property do not leave a reasonable buildable area that conforms to the setbacks.

5. Is the condition which prevents you from complying with the ordinance self-imposed? How did the condition come about?

The conditions are intrinsic to the property and long predate the current ownership (or the previous ownership). The existing nonconforming use and existing structure are believed to have been in place for decades.

### Section 5: Alteration to a Non-Conforming Structure:

• Describe the proposed alterations and state why you are requesting this approval:

The Owner proposes to largely demolish the existing one-story building due to lack of structural soundness, and reconstruct it to the existing footprint on the first floor along with a proposed partial second story addition. The second story would be set back from the north and west to minimize effects on adjoining residences. We are still evaluating whether the first floor wall along Beakes Street can be maintained; this was removed and replaced in 2009 but apparently with no structural designs or other documentation because it was originally intended and permitted as repairs only.

• The alteration complies as nearly as is practicable with the requirements of the Chapter and will not have a detrimental effect on neighboring property for the following reasons:

We will be substantially improving the property's appearance and soundness which will benefit neighboring properties. The existing first floor encroachment will not change, and

the second floor addition will be set back somewhat from the north, east, and west property lines to minimize effects on neighbors.

• Wherefore Petitioner requests that permission be granted from the above named Chapter and Section of the Ann Arbor City Code in order to permit:

Renovation and expansion of the building at 215 Beakes Street for new single family residential use.

January 28, 2014

Mr. Matt Kowalski Ann Arbor Planning Services 100 North 5th Avenue, Box 8647 Ann Arbor, Michigan 48107-8647

Re: 215 Beakes Street, Ann Arbor, Michigan, ZBA Application

Dear Mr. Kowalski:

As owner of the property at 215 Beakes Street in Ann Arbor, Berardy Group, LLC authorizes David Esau of Cornerstone Design Inc. to act as applicant for our ZBA application for a variance to reconstruct and update the existing non-conforming structure. I am available for any questions that you may have on this matter.

Sincerely,

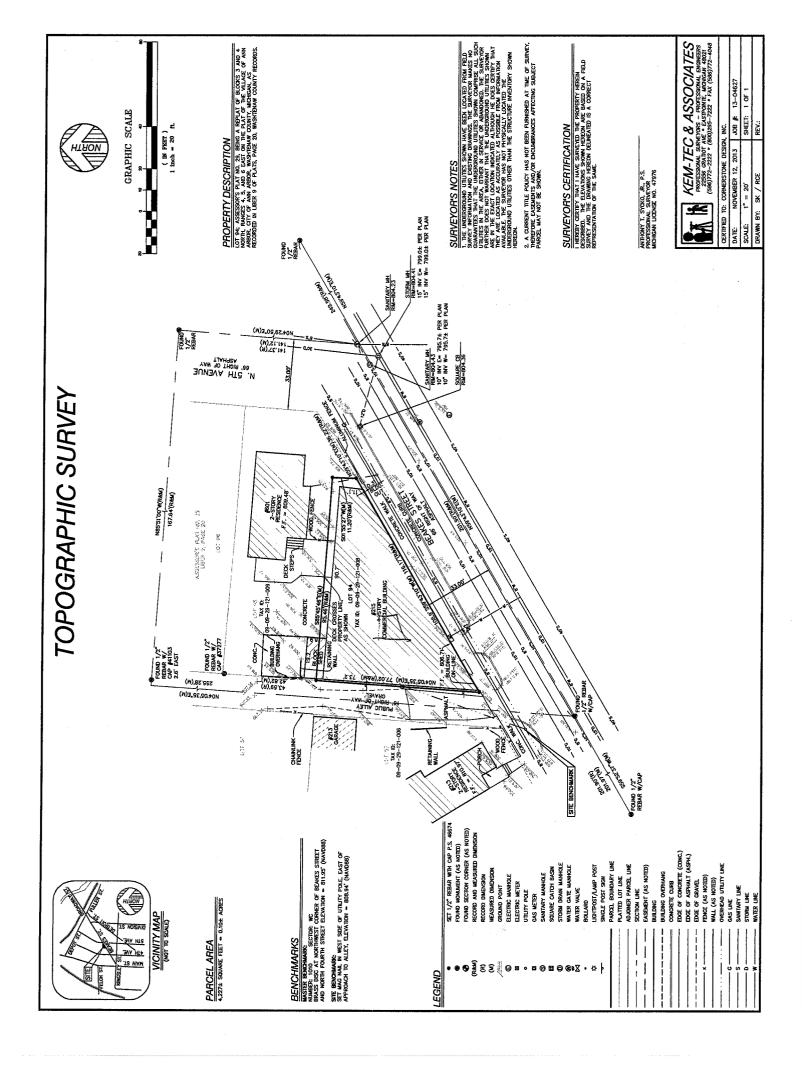
Michael Potter

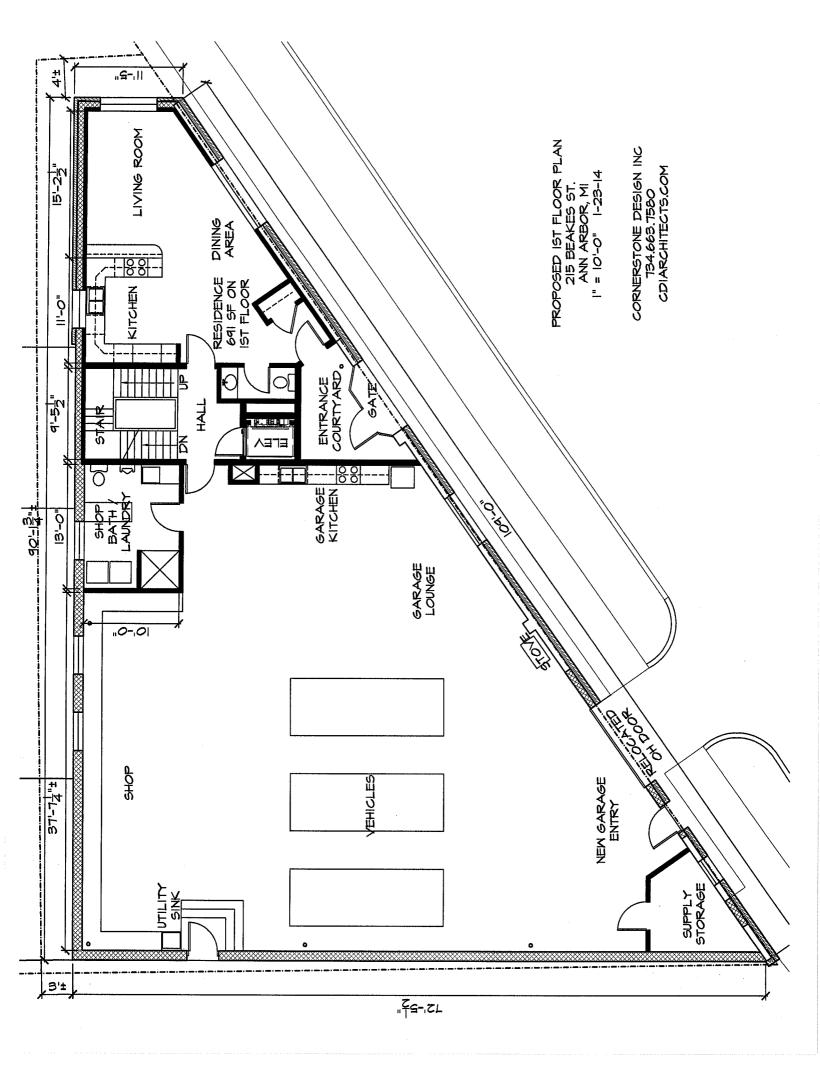
Berardy Group, LLC

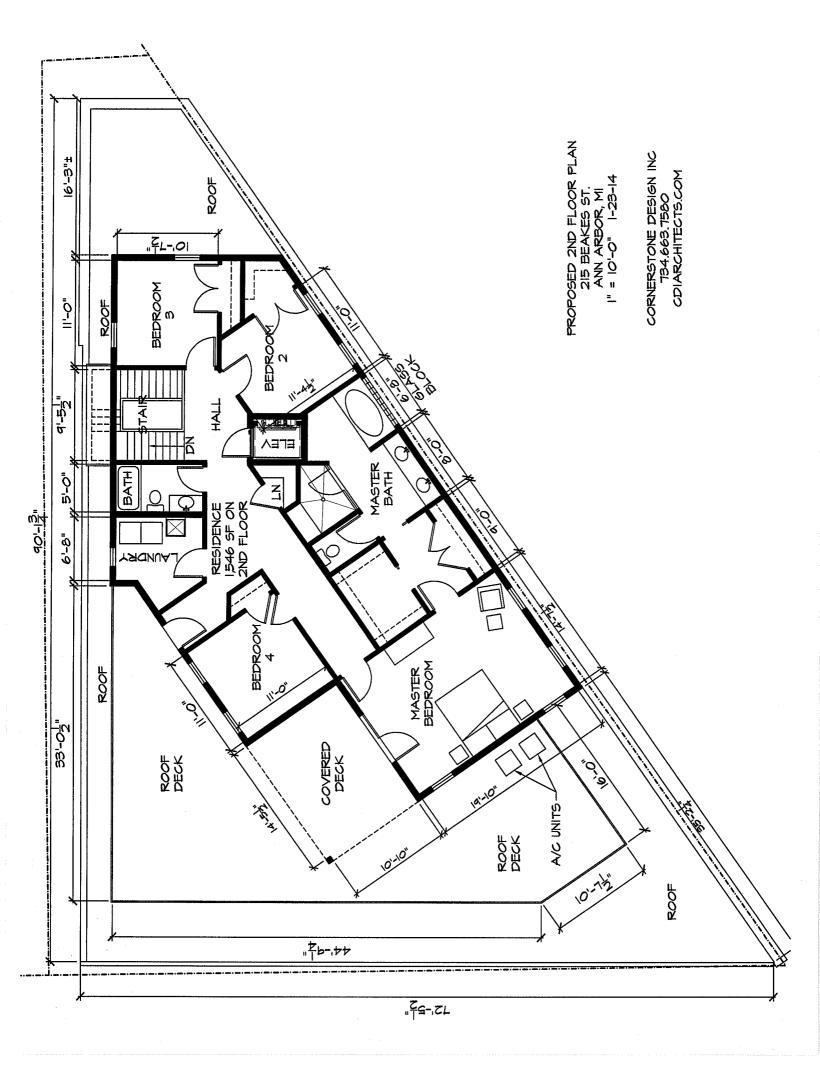
701 Tecumseh Road

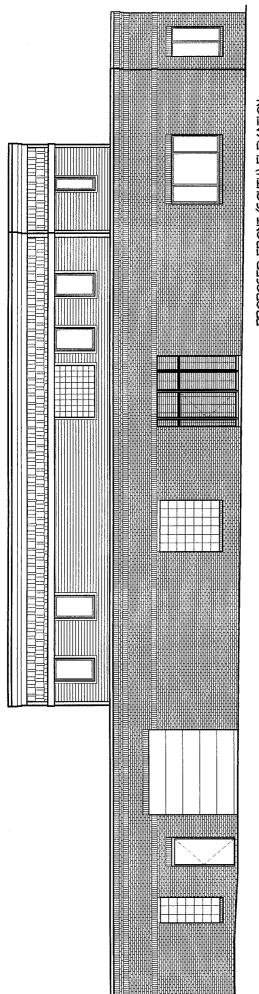
Clinton, Michigan 49236

(517) 902-6415 cell phone



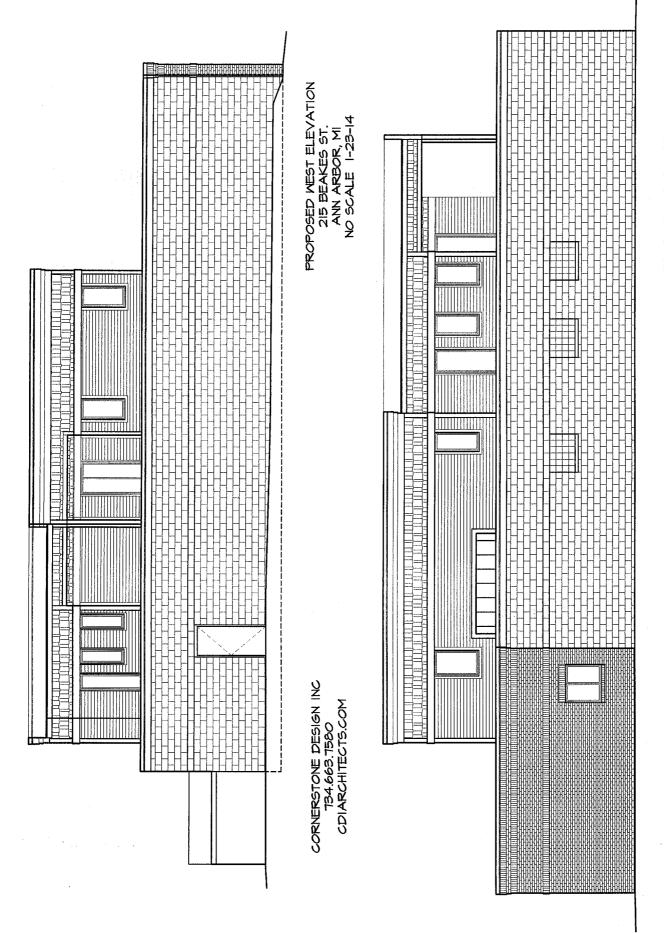






PROPOSED FRONT (SOUTH) ELEVATION 215 BEAKES ST. ANN ARBOR, MI NO SCALE 1-23-14

> CORNERSTONE DESIGN INC 134.663.1580 CDIARCHITECTS.COM



PROPOSED NORTH ELEYATION 215 BEAKES ST. ANN ARBOR, MI NO SCALE 1-24-14

CORNERSTONE DESIGN INC 134.663.1580 CDIARCHITECTS.COM David A. Santacroce 601 North Fifth Avenue Ann Arbor, MI 48104 dasanta@umich.edu 734.355.0074

January 28, 2014

Zoning Board of Appeals City of Ann Arbor 100 N. 5<sup>th</sup> Avenue Ann Arbor, MI 48107

Re: 215 Beakes Street Request for Variance

Dear Members of the Zoning Board of Appeals:

I write to express my unequivocal support for the January 2014 Application for Variance for 215 Beakes Street, Ann Arbor.

I am the immediate prior owner of 215 Beakes Street and the owner of 601 N. 5<sup>th</sup> Avenue, the property adjacent to and immediately north of 215 Beakes Street. 601 N. 5<sup>th</sup> Avenue is my primary residence, a former student rental duplex that I have spent considerable time and effort rehabilitating back into a single family home. In 2008 I purchased 215 Beakes Street to improve the appearance of the corner of Beakes and 5<sup>th</sup> Avenue and help protect my investment in my home. After replacing the front wall of 215 Beakes Street, removing over 100 feet of curb cut and obtaining a variance for office use, I listed the property for sale in September of 2011.

I spent the next two years entertaining offers for 215 Beakes. There was little interest in office use. Rather, the interest in the property was uniformly from developers seeking to add a full second floor to the building to accommodate 3 or 4 condo units. Each had little regard for the streetscape or how the proposed building would relate to neighboring properties including my home. In all that time Mr. Potter was the only interested party with a genuine concern for the neighborhood, how redevelopment of the property would impact it, and a commitment to preserve an outbuilding at my home that slightly encroaches upon a portion of the 215 Beakes Street property. To my mind, the proposed re-design of the property properly relates to the neighborhood in its size, scale and massing and the proposed single family use is the most appropriate density. The proposed single family use will also forever eliminate the current parking and auto-maintenance/ repair uses that are not compatible with the neighborhood. Thus I fully support the application for a variance.

Sincerely yours,

David Santacroce